

Jefferson County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Jefferson County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	15,591	16,919	-1,328 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	41.5%	41.3%	0.2%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	52.2%	55.8%	-3.6% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	4.0%	2.5%	1.5% †
Median age (years) ⁶	40.7	37.7	3.0 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	80.4%	72.6%	7.8% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	10.8%	8.7%	2.1%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	4.5%	12.8%	-8.3% *
People below poverty ¹⁰	19.4%	26.9%	-7.5% *
Total housing units¹¹	7,167	7,327	-160 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	81.3%	85.7%	-4.4%
Owner-occupied ¹³	67.0%	70.9%	-3.9% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	33.0%	29.1%	3.9%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	18.7%	14.3%	4.4%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	43.1%	54.0%	-10.9%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	17.3%	29.6%	-12.3% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	9.1%	12.5%	-3.4%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Jefferson County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	15,591	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	41.5%	±0.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	52.2%	±0.7%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.4%	±0.5%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	4.0%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	40.7	±0.8	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	80.4%	±5.4%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	10.8%	±2.1%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	4.5%	±2.5%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	19.4%	±3.3%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	7,167	±35	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	81.3%	±3.4%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	67.0%	±2.5%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	33.0%	±4.1%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	18.7%	±3.4%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	43.1%	±8.5%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	17.3%	±4.3%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	9.1%	±2.6%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	5,826	±243
Married-couple household	43.0%	±4.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	13.3%	±3.2%
Cohabiting couple household	6.3%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.4%	±1.8%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	18.9%	±3.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.7%	±2.3%
Householder living alone	11.4%	±2.8%
65 years and over	4.1%	±1.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	31.8%	±3.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.1%	±2.5%
Householder living alone	14.9%	±2.3%
65 years and over	10.0%	±1.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	32.0%	±4.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	35.1%	±1.7%
Average household size	2.59	±0.11
Average family size	3.13	±0.36

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	15,066	±10
Householder	38.7%	±1.6%
Spouse	16.9%	±1.9%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	±0.9%
Child	30.3%	±2.5%
Other relatives	9.8%	±2.1%
Other nonrelatives	2.2%	±0.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	6,065	±45
Never married	36.5%	±3.7%
Now married, except separated	44.3%	±5.5%
Separated	2.2%	±1.2%
Widowed	2.9%	±1.2%
Divorced	14.1%	±3.8%
Females 15 years and over	6,547	±56
Never married	32.0%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	40.5%	±4.5%
Separated	1.4%	±0.7%
Widowed	14.0%	±2.4%
Divorced	12.1%	±2.9%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	306	±119
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	78.1%	±27.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	114	±58
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	91	±35
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	20	±49
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	203	±93
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	25	±20

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	867
Premature births	12.7%
Low birthweight births	12.3%
Births to teens 15-19 years	17.4%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	14.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	542	±150
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	53.5%	±18.6%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	4.1%	±3.6%
1 or 2 years	4.1%	±4.7%
3 or 4 years	0.0%	±4.2%
5 or more years	45.4%	±20.4%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	290	±129
Who are female	72.4%	±13.2%
Who are married	61.0%	±21.8%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,548	±230
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	±2.3%
Kindergarten	6.5%	±2.8%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	43.1%	±5.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	27.8%	±4.0%
College or graduate school	16.1%	±4.5%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	13.8%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	20.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	24.4%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	26.2%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	20.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	10.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	10,550	±115
Less than 9th grade	8.3%	±1.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.3%	±2.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41.5%	±3.3%
Some college, no degree	22.2%	±3.3%
Associate's degree	6.0%	±1.9%
Bachelor's degree	7.5%	±1.8%
Graduate or professional degree	3.3%	±1.0%
High school graduate or higher	80.4%	±5.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.8%	±2.1%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	11,961	±2
Civilian veterans	8.1%	±2.0%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	15,139	±9
With a disability	15.3%	±2.0%
Under 18 years	3,630	±82
With a disability	2.0%	±1.5%
18 to 64 years	8,806	±134
With a disability	13.8%	±2.8%
65 years and over	2,703	±77
With a disability	38.1%	±5.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	15,372	±91
Same house	89.6%	±2.5%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.4%	±2.7%
Different house in the U.S.	10.3%	±2.7%
Same county	5.0%	±2.2%
Different county	5.3%	±1.6%
Same state	4.6%	±1.5%
Different state	0.7%	±0.5%
Abroad	0.1%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	15,591	(X)
Native	96.8%	±0.8%
Born in United States	96.3%	±3.2%
State of residence	82.8%	±2.3%
Different state	13.5%	±2.2%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.5%	±0.4%
Foreign born	3.2%	±1.0%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	499	±155
Naturalized U.S. citizen	27.3%	±15.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	72.7%	±13.8%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	575	±173
Native	76	±68
Entered 2010 or later	65.8%	±50.6%
Entered before 2010	34.2%	±32.2%
Foreign born	499	±155
Entered 2010 or later	18.6%	±15.2%
Entered before 2010	81.4%	±21.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	499	±155
Europe	5.8%	±7.0%
Asia	14.2%	±16.2%
Africa	1.2%	±2.0%
Oceania	0.0%	±4.6%
Latin America	78.8%	±7.7%
Northern America	0.0%	±4.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	14,670	±27
English only	95.0%	±0.9%
Language other than English	5.0%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.2%	±1.3%
Spanish	3.8%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.7%	±0.9%
Other Indo-European languages	0.7%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.5%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.5%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.6%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.5%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	5,826	±243
With a computer	87.1%	±3.6%
With a broadband Internet subscription	78.8%	±3.6%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	12,346	±82
In labor force	52.9%	±3.7%
Civilian labor force	52.9%	±3.7%
Employed	50.6%	±3.7%
Unemployed	2.4%	±1.3%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±0.8%
Not in labor force	47.1%	±3.5%
Civilian labor force	6,537	±461
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	±2.5%
Females 16 years and over	6,394	±68
In labor force	46.9%	±5.1%
Civilian labor force	46.9%	±5.1%
Employed	44.3%	±4.9%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	886	±128
All parents in family in labor force	44.2%	±11.1%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,401	±128
All parents in family in labor force	61.1%	±13.3%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	6,165	±440
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	78.6%	±3.7%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	15.9%	±4.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	±0.1%
Walked	1.7%	±1.1%
Other means	1.8%	±1.1%
Worked from home	1.9%	±1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.8	±2.3

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,243	±454
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.5%	±4.8%
Service occupations	12.1%	±2.7%
Sales and office occupations	16.1%	±3.1%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.8%	±3.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	28.5%	±4.1%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	6,243	±454
Private wage and salary workers	75.7%	±3.6%
Government workers	18.4%	±3.6%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.8%	±2.5%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.5%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,560
Held by residents of County	41.4%
Held by non-residents of County	58.6%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,560
Goods Producing sectors	37.7%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.4%
All Other Services sectors	43.8%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,887
Goods Producing sectors	39.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.4%
All Other Services sectors	46.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,560
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	37.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	42.7%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,887
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	44.1%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.7%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,560
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	19.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	28.4%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	1,887
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	17.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	50.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	32.3%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	5,826	±243
Less than \$10,000	8.0%	±2.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.0%	±1.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.4%	±3.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.6%	±2.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.8%	±3.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.0%	±3.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8.9%	±2.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.8%	±3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.4%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	2.1%	±1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$46,865	±\$4,692
Mean household income (dollars)	\$64,495	±\$5,923

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	5,826	±243
With earnings	72.5%	±4.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$64,165	±\$6,085
With Social Security	41.7%	±3.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$20,565	±\$1,142
With retirement income	20.0%	±3.2%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$32,966	±\$18,151
With Supplemental Security Income	8.0%	±2.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,072	±\$261
With cash public assistance income	1.4%	±1.2%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,354	±\$1,928
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	25.3%	±3.9%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	4,036	±332
Less than \$10,000	6.4%	±3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.9%	±1.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.2%	±4.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.0%	±2.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15.6%	±4.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.1%	±4.6%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.4%	±2.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.4%	±4.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.0%	±3.3%
\$200,000 or more	2.1%	±1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$55,988	±\$7,171
Mean family income (dollars)	\$71,853	±\$6,120

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$34,184	±\$2,562
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$50,042	±\$3,034
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$35,636	±\$4,353

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	15,139	±9
With health insurance coverage	83.5%	±3.6%
With private health insurance	47.5%	±3.6%
With public coverage	49.0%	±3.6%
No health insurance coverage	16.5%	±2.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	4,067	±124
No health insurance coverage	10.2%	±4.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	8,369	±133
In labor force:	5,507	±383
Employed:	5,251	±380
With health insurance coverage	74.6%	±5.2%
With private health insurance	69.2%	±5.2%
With public coverage	9.4%	±2.8%
No health insurance coverage	25.4%	±4.7%
Unemployed:	256	±141
With health insurance coverage	41.4%	±6.9%
With private health insurance	32.4%	±9.7%
With public coverage	18.0%	±15.9%
No health insurance coverage	58.6%	±34.5%
Not in labor force:	2,862	±332
With health insurance coverage	79.8%	±1.8%
With private health insurance	35.3%	±5.6%
With public coverage	55.5%	±5.3%
No health insurance coverage	20.2%	±5.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	16.4%	±4.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	29.8%	±7.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	53.5%	±36.2%
Married couple families	8.3%	±4.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	16.9%	±11.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±31.5%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	33.8%	±9.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	53.4%	±13.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	81.0%	±35.4%
All people	19.4%	±3.3%
Under 18 years	30.4%	±5.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	30.2%	±7.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	40.1%	±12.3%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	27.0%	±8.8%
18 years and over	16.0%	±2.2%
18 to 64 years	16.7%	±2.6%
65 years and over	13.8%	±4.0%
People in families	17.0%	±4.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	32.1%	±6.4%
Non-Hispanic White population	14.4%	±3.8%
Black or African-American population	22.6%	±5.3%
Asian population	10.3%	±7.6%
Hispanic or Latino population	31.1%	±26.5%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	7,167	±35
Occupied housing units	81.3%	±3.4%
Vacant housing units	18.7%	±3.4%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	±0.9
Rental vacancy rate	2.6	±4.0

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	7,167	±35
1-unit, detached	61.1%	±4.1%
1-unit, attached	0.0%	±0.3%
2 units	3.9%	±1.6%
3 or 4 units	1.8%	±1.3%
5 to 9 units	1.6%	±0.8%
10 to 19 units	0.9%	±0.7%
20 or more units	0.2%	±0.3%
Mobile home	30.4%	±3.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	7,167	±35
Built 2020 or later	0.6%	±0.6%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.0%	±1.5%
Built 2000 to 2009	12.6%	±3.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	18.3%	±3.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.7%	±3.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	12.5%	±2.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	12.3%	±2.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	9.0%	±2.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.6%	±1.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	11.5%	±2.4%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	7,167	±35
1 room	0.3%	±0.6%
2 rooms	0.3%	±0.2%
3 rooms	6.0%	±1.7%
4 rooms	15.1%	±3.2%
5 rooms	23.0%	±3.8%
6 rooms	22.0%	±3.5%
7 rooms	16.5%	±3.0%
8 rooms	9.2%	±2.1%
9 rooms or more	7.7%	±1.7%
Median rooms	5.7	±0.2

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	7,167	±35
No bedroom	0.4%	±0.6%
1 bedroom	4.0%	±1.2%
2 bedrooms	25.9%	±3.2%
3 bedrooms	52.8%	±4.2%
4 bedrooms	15.9%	±3.3%
5 or more bedrooms	1.0%	±0.8%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	5,826	±243
Owner-occupied	67.0%	±2.5%
Renter-occupied	33.0%	±4.1%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.57	±0.02
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	±0.45

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	5,826	±243
Moved in 2021 or later	3.9%	±2.0%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	13.1%	±3.4%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	26.1%	±4.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	21.9%	±3.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	16.8%	±3.6%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	18.3%	±2.7%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	5,826	±243
No vehicles available	9.1%	±2.6%
1 vehicle available	31.7%	±4.4%
2 vehicles available	34.1%	±5.2%
3 or more vehicles available	25.0%	±4.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	5,826	±243
Utility gas	15.1%	±3.0%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13.4%	±2.6%
Electricity	69.6%	±3.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.4%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.4%
Wood	1.5%	±1.0%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.4%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.4%
No fuel used	0.4%	±0.3%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	5,826	±243
1.00 or less	97.7%	±5.6%
1.01 to 1.50	2.2%	±1.6%
1.51 or more	0.0%	±0.7%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	3,904	±217
Less than \$50,000	22.7%	±4.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31.0%	±5.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.7%	±4.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.1%	±2.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.0%	±3.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	4.8%	±1.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.5%	±1.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.2%	±0.9%
Median (dollars)	\$90,900	±\$8,534

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	3,904	±217
Housing units with a mortgage	41.6%	±4.9%
Housing units without a mortgage	58.4%	±4.3%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	1,625	±210
Less than \$500	2.0%	±3.5%
\$500 to \$999	38.5%	±9.8%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	47.8%	±12.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	7.0%	±3.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	2.4%	±1.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.5%	±1.8%
\$3,000 or more	0.9%	±0.8%
Median (dollars)	\$1,087	±\$68
Housing units without a mortgage	2,279	±209
Less than \$250	13.5%	±5.3%
\$250 to \$399	33.9%	±6.6%
\$400 to \$599	33.3%	±6.9%
\$600 to \$799	12.2%	±4.8%
\$800 to \$999	4.3%	±2.3%
\$1,000 or more	2.7%	±3.3%
Median (dollars)	\$412	±\$26

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,607	±293
Less than 20.0 percent	54.9%	±7.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.5%	±7.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.6%	±4.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.9%	±2.4%
35.0 percent or more	22.2%	±8.6%
Not computed	18	±26
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,212	±284
Less than 10.0 percent	48.9%	±6.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	19.9%	±4.9%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.5%	±5.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.1%	±2.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	0.7%	±0.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.7%	±0.8%
35.0 percent or more	10.2%	±3.5%
Not computed	67	±53

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	1,756	±241
Less than \$500	24.5%	±7.4%
\$500 to \$999	64.5%	±12.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10.9%	±5.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.0%	±1.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.1%	±0.2%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±1.3%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.9%
Median (dollars)	\$701	±\$49
No rent paid	166	±78

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,749	±307
Less than 15.0 percent	28.8%	±9.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.0%	±4.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.6%	±4.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.5%	±4.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.4%	±3.8%
35.0 percent or more	35.7%	±8.6%
Not computed	173	±78

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	15,591	(X)
Male	48.6%	±0.3%
Female	51.4%	±0.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.7	±0.2
Under 5 years	5.9%	±0.2%
5 to 9 years	6.8%	±1.1%
10 to 14 years	6.4%	±1.1%
15 to 19 years	8.0%	±1.0%
20 to 24 years	5.3%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	11.4%	±0.9%
35 to 44 years	12.7%	±1.7%
45 to 54 years	11.5%	±0.6%
55 to 59 years	7.9%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	5.7%	±1.1%
65 to 74 years	11.2%	±1.4%
75 to 84 years	5.1%	±0.9%
85 years and over	2.2%	±0.6%
Median age (years)	40.7	±0.8
Under 18 years	23.3%	±1.6%
16 years and over	79.2%	±0.3%
18 years and over	76.7%	±3.3%
21 years and over	72.4%	±3.2%
62 years and over	22.1%	±2.0%
65 years and over	18.4%	±1.8%
18 years and over	11,961	±525
Male	47.9%	±2.4%
Female	52.1%	±2.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.9	±2.8
65 years and over	2,876	±274
Male	41.9%	±4.7%
Female	58.1%	±4.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	72.0	±5.6

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	15,591	(X)
White	44.7%	±1.4%
Black or African American	52.6%	±0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.7%	±0.5%
Asian	0.5%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	3.1%	±1.4%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	15,591	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.0%	(X)
Mexican	3.5%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.0%	±0.1%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.1%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.5%	±0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.0%	(X)
White alone	41.5%	±0.7%
Black or African American alone	52.2%	±0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.4%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.6%	±0.7%
Two or more races	1.2%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.0%	±0.5%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	11,598	±141
Male	47.7%	±0.3%
Female	52.3%	±0.8%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.