

# Grady County

## DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Grady County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org). Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



### Change Measures

#### CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>24,738</b>	<b>1,337 †</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	57.5%	59.6%	-2.1% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	29.1%	29.4%	-0.3%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	11.9%	9.2%	2.7% †
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	39.8	36.8	3.0 *
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	80.9%	74.1%	6.8% *
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	15.8%	10.1%	5.8% *
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	4.4%	11.4%	-7.0% *
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	19.8%	25.9%	-6.1% *
<b>Total housing units<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>10,619</b>	<b>887 *</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	85.1%	89.2%	-4.1% *
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	65.5%	64.6%	0.9%
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	34.5%	35.4%	-0.9%
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	14.9%	10.8%	4.1% *
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	50.5%	49.9%	0.6%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	22.7%	28.1%	-5.3%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>18</sup>	5.0%	6.9%	-1.9%

## Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Grady County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population<sup>19</sup></b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,722,325</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	57.5%	±0.8%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	29.1%	±0.3%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	0.2%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	11.9%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	39.8	±1.1	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	80.9%	±5.1%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	15.8%	±2.3%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	4.4%	±1.8%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	19.8%	±3.4%	13.5%	±0.2%
<b>Total housing units<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>	<b>4,426,780</b>	<b>±501</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	85.1%	±2.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	65.5%	±3.7%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	34.5%	±3.9%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	14.9%	±2.6%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	50.5%	±8.3%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	22.7%	±4.1%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	5.0%	±1.5%	6.0%	±0.1%

## Social Characteristics

### HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22<sup>37</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
Married-couple household	43.6%	±3.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	15.1%	±3.0%
Cohabiting couple household	8.6%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4.0%	±1.9%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	15.7%	±2.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.5%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	12.0%	±2.4%
65 years and over	5.5%	±1.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	32.1%	±2.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.6%	±2.2%
Householder living alone	15.2%	±2.4%
65 years and over	9.7%	±1.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	33.1%	±3.1%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	36.1%	±1.8%
Average household size	2.65	±0.08
Average family size	3.24	±0.12

### RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>25,912</b>	<b>±4</b>
Householder	37.8%	±1.2%
Spouse	16.7%	±1.4%
Unmarried partner	3.1%	±1.0%
Child	32.2%	±2.2%
Other relatives	8.3%	±2.0%
Other nonrelatives	2.0%	±1.0%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22<sup>39</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>10,078</b>	<b>±165</b>
Never married	30.9%	±2.9%
Now married, except separated	48.3%	±3.9%
Separated	2.8%	±1.6%
Widowed	3.7%	±1.6%
Divorced	14.3%	±3.0%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>10,774</b>	<b>±164</b>
Never married	30.8%	±2.9%
Now married, except separated	40.9%	±4.0%
Separated	4.7%	±1.8%
Widowed	8.2%	±1.6%
Divorced	15.4%	±3.0%

### FERTILITY, 2018-22<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>±119</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	43.8%	±29.2%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	33	±26
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	46	±22
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	8	±41
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	94	±48
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	12	±19

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22<sup>41</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>1,500</b>
Premature births	11.1%
Low birthweight births	8.9%
Births to teens 15-19 years	27.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	27.7%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22<sup>42</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>±203</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	70.4%	±20.8%
<b>Years responsible for grandchildren</b>		
Less than 1 year	3.4%	±10.5%
1 or 2 years	42.0%	±6.8%
3 or 4 years	13.0%	±11.5%
5 or more years	11.9%	±23.1%
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>±173</b>
Who are female	90.3%	±64.4%
Who are married	51.5%	±36.9%

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22<sup>43</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>6,675</b>	<b>±393</b>
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	±2.3%
Kindergarten	4.4%	±2.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	44.6%	±4.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	22.0%	±1.6%
College or graduate school	22.1%	±6.2%

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	24.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	35.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	24.3%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	38.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	29.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	22.3%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22<sup>45</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>17,685</b>	<b>±199</b>
Less than 9th grade	7.3%	±1.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11.7%	±2.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36.2%	±3.3%
Some college, no degree	21.2%	±2.7%
Associate's degree	7.7%	±1.7%
Bachelor's degree	9.4%	±1.8%
Graduate or professional degree	6.4%	±1.5%
High school graduate or higher	80.9%	±5.1%
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8%	±2.3%

### VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22<sup>46</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>19,672</b>	<b>±43</b>
Civilian veterans	9.0%	±1.5%

### DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>47</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>25,906</b>	<b>±28</b>
With a disability	18.4%	±1.9%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>6,385</b>	<b>±206</b>
With a disability	7.6%	±3.1%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>14,678</b>	<b>±328</b>
With a disability	15.3%	±2.4%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>±189</b>
With a disability	42.0%	±4.9%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>25,872</b>	<b>±87</b>
Same house	89.4%	±2.9%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	10.6%	±3.0%
Different house in the U.S.	10.4%	±3.0%
Same county	6.1%	±2.4%
Different county	4.2%	±1.9%
Same state	3.1%	±1.8%
Different state	1.1%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.2%

### PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	94.7%	±1.5%
Born in United States	94.3%	±3.2%
State of residence	70.7%	±2.2%
Different state	23.6%	±2.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.4%	±0.4%
Foreign born	5.3%	±0.8%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>±198</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	10.0%	±6.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	90.0%	±7.2%

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>±166</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>±115</b>
Entered 2010 or later	12.2%	±18.5%
Entered before 2010	87.8%	±51.3%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>±198</b>
Entered 2010 or later	19.5%	±12.8%
Entered before 2010	80.5%	±21.7%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22<sup>52</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>±198</b>
Europe	2.2%	±2.7%
Asia	2.2%	±2.7%
Africa	0.0%	±2.0%
Oceania	0.0%	±2.0%
Latin America	95.5%	±3.4%
Northern America	0.0%	±2.0%

### LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22<sup>53</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>24,464</b>	<b>±4</b>
English only	88.4%	±1.0%
Language other than English	11.6%	±1.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	5.7%	±1.5%
Spanish	10.8%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	5.4%	±1.4%
Other Indo-European languages	0.7%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.3%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.3%

### COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22<sup>54</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
With a computer	88.6%	±2.1%
With a broadband Internet subscription	81.0%	±2.5%



## Economic Characteristics

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>20,384</b>	<b>±121</b>
In labor force	56.7%	±3.2%
Civilian labor force	56.7%	±3.2%
Employed	54.2%	±3.1%
Unemployed	2.5%	±1.0%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.6%
Not in labor force	43.3%	±3.1%
Civilian labor force	11,548	±650
Unemployment Rate	4.4%	±1.8%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>10,486</b>	<b>±193</b>
In labor force	51.7%	±3.9%
Civilian labor force	51.7%	±3.9%
Employed	49.0%	±3.9%
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>	<b>1,778</b>	<b>±144</b>
All parents in family in labor force	75.1%	±17.7%
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>4,340</b>	<b>±181</b>
All parents in family in labor force	68.7%	±11.6%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22<sup>56</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>10,600</b>	<b>±600</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	76.2%	±3.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	18.8%	±3.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.0%	±0.3%
Walked	1.1%	±1.1%
Other means	1.0%	±0.6%
Worked from home	2.8%	±1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	±1.6

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### OCCUPATION, 2018-22<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>±644</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33.6%	±4.0%
Service occupations	15.5%	±3.1%
Sales and office occupations	18.0%	±2.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.6%	±3.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.3%	±2.8%

### CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22<sup>58</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>11,042</b>	<b>±644</b>
Private wage and salary workers	77.9%	±4.1%
Government workers	14.1%	±2.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7.9%	±2.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.3%

### JOB FLOWS, 2021<sup>59</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>6,273</b>
Held by residents of County	52.1%
Held by non-residents of County	47.9%

### JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021<sup>60</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>6,273</b>
Goods Producing sectors	35.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	23.7%
All Other Services sectors	40.4%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>3,266</b>
Goods Producing sectors	38.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.4%
All Other Services sectors	46.6%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021<sup>61</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>6,273</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.5%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>3,266</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	36.7%

### JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021<sup>62</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>6,273</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.4%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.3%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>3,266</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	21.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	27.4%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>63</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
Less than \$10,000	8.2%	±2.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.2%	±1.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11.1%	±3.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.9%	±2.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.5%	±2.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.7%	±2.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.2%	±2.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.7%	±3.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.0%	±1.1%
\$200,000 or more	5.6%	±2.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$51,929	±\$3,920
Mean household income (dollars)	\$69,859	±\$5,644

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22<sup>64</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
With earnings	71.8%	±2.7%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$75,435	±\$7,821
With Social Security	38.4%	±2.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,512	±\$362
With retirement income	22.0%	±2.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$22,935	±\$3,807
With Supplemental Security Income	7.7%	±1.8%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,233	±\$1,390
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	±0.8%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,315	±\$655
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	22.1%	±3.3%

### FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>65</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Families</b>	<b>6,603</b>	<b>±409</b>
Less than \$10,000	5.6%	±2.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5%	±1.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5.9%	±2.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12.0%	±3.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.7%	±3.1%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.9%	±3.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.8%	±3.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.4%	±4.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.9%	±1.5%
\$200,000 or more	7.3%	±2.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$63,193	±\$5,416
Mean family income (dollars)	\$79,228	±\$5,941

### MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$36,109	±\$1,776
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$46,501	±\$3,255
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$40,426	±\$2,748

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22<sup>67</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>25,906</b>	<b>±28</b>
With health insurance coverage	79.5%	±3.2%
With private health insurance	49.5%	±2.7%
With public coverage	42.3%	±2.8%
No health insurance coverage	20.5%	±2.5%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years</b>	<b>6,587</b>	<b>±95</b>
No health insurance coverage	10.6%	±5.1%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>14,476</b>	<b>±159</b>
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>10,638</b>	<b>±535</b>
Employed:	10,133	±542
With health insurance coverage	70.8%	±3.8%
With private health insurance	67.0%	±4.0%
With public coverage	7.8%	±2.1%
No health insurance coverage	29.2%	±4.4%
Unemployed:	505	±182
With health insurance coverage	20.0%	±7.1%
With private health insurance	15.4%	±6.7%
With public coverage	4.6%	±7.3%
No health insurance coverage	80.0%	±19.6%
Not in labor force:	3,838	±495
With health insurance coverage	69.6%	±5.6%
With private health insurance	36.2%	±5.7%
With public coverage	41.7%	±6.9%
No health insurance coverage	30.4%	±8.0%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22<sup>68</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	14.5%	±3.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	23.6%	±6.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	7.8%	±8.9%
Married couple families	5.8%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.7%	±5.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.2%	±5.7%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	36.3%	±9.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	49.3%	±11.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	28.0%	±25.8%
All people	19.8%	±3.4%
Under 18 years	32.8%	±5.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	32.1%	±8.0%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	27.3%	±8.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	33.8%	±9.6%
18 years and over	15.6%	±2.2%
18 to 64 years	16.3%	±2.7%
65 years and over	13.4%	±3.9%
People in families	17.7%	±4.2%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.0%	±5.2%
Non-Hispanic White population	13.8%	±3.3%
Black or African-American population	26.1%	±7.3%
Asian population	56.5%	±94.5%
Hispanic or Latino population	30.4%	±15.5%

## Housing Characteristics

### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22<sup>69</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>
Occupied housing units	85.1%	±2.6%
Vacant housing units	14.9%	±2.6%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	±1.4
Rental vacancy rate	3.0	±2.1

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22<sup>70</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>
1-unit, detached	62.7%	±4.0%
1-unit, attached	0.3%	±0.4%
2 units	1.4%	±1.1%
3 or 4 units	2.9%	±1.5%
5 to 9 units	2.2%	±1.1%
10 to 19 units	0.8%	±0.8%
20 or more units	0.3%	±0.4%
Mobile home	28.7%	±3.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.6%	±0.8%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22<sup>71</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.3%
Built 2010 to 2019	8.5%	±2.7%
Built 2000 to 2009	16.7%	±2.7%
Built 1990 to 1999	25.4%	±2.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	11.7%	±2.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	13.7%	±2.5%
Built 1960 to 1969	8.3%	±2.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	6.9%	±2.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	4.2%	±1.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.2%	±1.3%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### ROOMS, 2018-22<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>
1 room	1.0%	±0.7%
2 rooms	1.1%	±0.8%
3 rooms	8.2%	±2.0%
4 rooms	19.1%	±3.5%
5 rooms	17.1%	±2.9%
6 rooms	23.6%	±2.9%
7 rooms	14.3%	±2.9%
8 rooms	6.5%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	9.0%	±2.2%
Median rooms	5.6	±0.2

### BEDROOMS, 2018-22<sup>73</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>±52</b>
No bedroom	1.0%	±0.7%
1 bedroom	5.2%	±1.7%
2 bedrooms	23.6%	±2.9%
3 bedrooms	54.3%	±3.7%
4 bedrooms	13.2%	±2.8%
5 or more bedrooms	2.7%	±1.2%

### HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
Owner-occupied	65.5%	±3.7%
Renter-occupied	34.5%	±3.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.50	±0.08
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.92	±0.48



## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22<sup>75</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	3.7%	±2.1%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	18.1%	±4.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	29.4%	±3.7%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	20.3%	±3.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	15.9%	±2.5%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	12.6%	±2.1%

### VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
No vehicles available	5.0%	±1.5%
1 vehicle available	32.1%	±4.5%
2 vehicles available	38.8%	±4.4%
3 or more vehicles available	24.1%	±3.6%

### HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
Utility gas	6.8%	±1.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6.2%	±1.9%
Electricity	84.9%	±3.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.5%	±0.5%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	1.2%	±0.8%
Solar energy	0.1%	±0.2%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.3%
No fuel used	0.3%	±0.3%

### OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>±303</b>
1.00 or less	95.4%	±5.7%
1.01 to 1.50	3.2%	±1.5%
1.51 or more	1.3%	±1.2%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### VALUE, 2018-22<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>6,412</b>	<b>±416</b>
Less than \$50,000	13.5%	±2.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18.6%	±3.7%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.8%	±3.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.5%	±3.5%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	22.9%	±4.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	9.9%	±3.5%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.9%	±0.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.0%	±1.1%
Median (dollars)	\$147,000	±\$15,267

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22<sup>80</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>6,412</b>	<b>±416</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	49.4%	±4.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	50.6%	±4.2%

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22<sup>81</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>±366</b>
Less than \$500	1.2%	±1.6%
\$500 to \$999	24.2%	±5.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	36.8%	±6.8%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15.6%	±5.4%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	15.3%	±5.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	2.5%	±2.1%
\$3,000 or more	4.4%	±4.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,287	±\$108
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>3,247</b>	<b>±344</b>
Less than \$250	6.8%	±3.0%
\$250 to \$399	16.9%	±3.9%
\$400 to \$599	45.8%	±7.6%
\$600 to \$799	14.6%	±3.8%
\$800 to \$999	10.5%	±4.2%
\$1,000 or more	5.5%	±3.3%
Median (dollars)	\$510	±\$28

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22<sup>82</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>3,152</b>	<b>±449</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	52.9%	±8.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.0%	±4.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.5%	±3.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.5%	±2.4%
35.0 percent or more	20.1%	±4.5%
Not computed	13	±19
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>±420</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	42.7%	±6.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14.8%	±3.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	8.9%	±2.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.4%	±2.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.4%	±3.9%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.0%	±1.0%
35.0 percent or more	19.8%	±6.7%
Not computed	51	±54

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### GROSS RENT, 2018-22<sup>83</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>±393</b>
Less than \$500	15.1%	±6.1%
\$500 to \$999	59.7%	±8.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25.1%	±8.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.0%	±0.9%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.2%	±0.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.9%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	\$806	±\$54
No rent paid	307	±129

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22<sup>84</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>±476</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	21.8%	±6.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.2%	±4.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.7%	±4.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.8%	±3.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.6%	±4.8%
35.0 percent or more	40.8%	±8.0%
Not computed	320	±131

## Demographic Characteristics

### SEX AND AGE, 2018-22<sup>85</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	49.2%	±0.7%
Female	50.8%	±0.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	96.7	±0.5
<b>Under 5 years</b>	<b>6.2%</b>	<b>±0.7%</b>
5 to 9 years	5.9%	±0.9%
10 to 14 years	7.9%	±0.9%
15 to 19 years	6.3%	±0.7%
20 to 24 years	5.9%	±1.2%
25 to 34 years	12.2%	±1.0%
35 to 44 years	10.5%	±1.5%
45 to 54 years	12.8%	±0.8%
55 to 59 years	8.4%	±1.0%
60 to 64 years	5.1%	±1.0%
65 to 74 years	11.4%	±1.3%
75 to 84 years	5.0%	±0.8%
85 years and over	2.5%	±0.6%
<b>Median age (years)</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>±1.1</b>
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>24.5%</b>	<b>±1.5%</b>
16 years and over	78.2%	±1.2%
18 years and over	75.5%	±3.1%
21 years and over	72.3%	±2.9%
62 years and over	21.8%	±1.8%
65 years and over	18.8%	±1.7%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>19,690</b>	<b>±851</b>
Male	48.0%	±2.5%
Female	52.0%	±1.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.4	±3.6
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>±438</b>
Male	45.9%	±5.7%
Female	54.1%	±2.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	84.9	±9.6

## Demographic Characteristics, Continued

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22<sup>86</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	67.5%	±1.4%
Black or African American	33.1%	±2.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.2%	±0.4%
Asian	0.3%	±0.5%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	2.9%	±1.5%

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22<sup>87</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>26,075</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11.9%	(X)
Mexican	9.4%	±1.3%
Puerto Rican	0.9%	±0.7%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.0%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.6%	±1.1%
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.1%	(X)
White alone	57.5%	±0.8%
Black or African American alone	29.1%	±0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Two or more races	1.1%	±0.4%
Two races including Some other race	0.0%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.1%	±0.4%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>88</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>18,472</b>	<b>±212</b>
Male	47.4%	±0.7%
Female	52.6%	±0.5%

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- <sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- <sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- <sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- <sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- <sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- <sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- <sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- <sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- <sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- <sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- <sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- <sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- <sup>53</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- <sup>54</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- <sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- <sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- <sup>58</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- <sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- <sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- <sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- <sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- <sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- <sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- <sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- <sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- <sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- <sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- <sup>73</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- <sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- <sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>77</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- <sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- <sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- <sup>80</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- <sup>81</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- <sup>82</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- <sup>83</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- <sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- <sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- <sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- <sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- <sup>88</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.