Douglas County
DATA PROFILE

ARC
Atlanta Regional Commission

The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Douglas County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.

Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population[1]	**144,735**	**127,800**	**16,935 †**
Non-Hispanic White[2]	35.1%	52.0%	-17.0% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[3]	48.1%	37.0%	11.1% *
Non-Hispanic Asian[4]	1.8%	1.6%	0.3% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[5]	10.7%	7.6%	3.2% †
Median age (years)[6]	36.7	34.4	2.2 *
High school graduate or higher[7]	90.3%	86.4%	4.0% *
Bachelor's degree or higher[8]	29.9%	23.7%	6.2% *
Unemployment Rate[9]	6.6%	10.6%	-4.0% *
People below poverty[10]	11.6%	11.3%	0.3%
Total housing units[11]	**54,382**	**50,276**	**4,106 ***
Occupied housing units[12]	93.0%	89.0%	4.0% *
Owner-occupied[13]	65.9%	71.5%	-5.6% *
Renter-occupied[14]	34.1%	28.5%	5.6% *
Vacant housing units[15]	7.0%	11.0%	-4.0% *
Housing cost-burdened renters[16]	49.0%	48.7%	0.3%
Housing cost-burdened owners[17]	20.0%	34.2%	-14.2% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available[18]	3.8%	3.2%	0.7%

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Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	Douglas County		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**
Total population[19]	**144,735**	**(X)**	**10,722,325**	**(X)**
Non-Hispanic White[20]	35.1%	±0.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[21]	48.1%	±0.8%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian[22]	1.8%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[23]	10.7%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years)[24]	36.7	±0.2	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher[25]	90.3%	±2.8%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher[26]	29.9%	±1.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate[27]	6.6%	±1.0%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty[28]	11.6%	±1.7%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units[29]	**54,382**	**±63**	**4,426,780**	**±501**
Occupied housing units[30]	93.0%	±1.1%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied[31]	65.9%	±2.0%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied[32]	34.1%	±1.9%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units[33]	7.0%	±1.1%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters[34]	49.0%	±4.4%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners[35]	20.0%	±1.7%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[36]	3.8%	±0.9%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22[37]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**50,552**	**±598**
Married-couple household	47.7%	±1.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	18.1%	±1.5%
Cohabiting couple household	6.3%	±1.1%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.7%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	15.3%	±1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.0%	±0.6%
Householder living alone	10.7%	±1.5%
65 years and over	2.3%	±0.6%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	30.7%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	9.2%	±1.3%
Householder living alone	13.2%	±1.2%
65 years and over	5.2%	±0.6%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	37.5%	±1.8%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	25.0%	±0.9%
Average household size	2.84	±0.03
Average family size	3.37	±0.09

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22[38]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	**143,326**	**±54**
Householder	35.3%	±0.4%
Spouse	16.9%	±0.7%
Unmarried partner	2.2%	±0.4%
Child	33.1%	±1.0%
Other relatives	9.9%	±0.9%
Other nonrelatives	2.7%	±0.7%

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22[39]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	**54,095**	**±118**
Never married	36.5%	±1.4%
Now married, except separated	50.2%	±2.1%
Separated	2.0%	±0.5%
Widowed	1.5%	±0.5%
Divorced	9.8%	±1.4%
Females 15 years and over	**60,926**	**±109**
Never married	34.2%	±1.7%
Now married, except separated	42.3%	±2.0%
Separated	2.6%	±0.6%
Widowed	6.6%	±0.8%
Divorced	14.3%	±1.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22[40]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**2,276**	**±511**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	39.3%	±11.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	39	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	61	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	24	±27
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	117	±28
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	24	±11

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22[41]

	Value
Total Births	**8,384**
Premature births	12.0%
Low birthweight births	11.2%
Births to teens 15-19 years	10.0%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	24.4%

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22[42]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**5,509**	**±860**
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	33.2%	±7.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	5.3%	±2.5%
1 or 2 years	10.0%	±5.2%
3 or 4 years	11.7%	±6.0%
5 or more years	6.2%	±2.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**1,831**	**±519**
Who are female	56.0%	±8.0%
Who are married	73.0%	±14.4%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22[43]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**40,603**	**±1,195**
Nursery school, preschool	3.9%	±0.8%
Kindergarten	3.9%	±1.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.1%	±2.6%
High school (grades 9-12)	25.1%	±1.7%
College or graduate school	25.0%	±2.5%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022[44]

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	31.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	40.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	41.7%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	36.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	29.5%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	27.3%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22[45]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	**93,905**	**±106**
Less than 9th grade	3.2%	±0.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.5%	±0.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.1%	±1.4%
Some college, no degree	21.7%	±1.4%
Associate's degree	8.6%	±1.0%
Bachelor's degree	18.5%	±1.2%
Graduate or professional degree	11.4%	±1.0%
High school graduate or higher	90.3%	±2.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	29.9%	±1.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22[46]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	**107,640**	**±108**
Civilian veterans	8.9%	±0.8%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22[47]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**143,335**	**±124**
With a disability	11.8%	±0.8%
Under 18 years	**36,879**	**±214**
With a disability	5.1%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	**89,529**	**±330**
With a disability	10.4%	±1.0%
65 years and over	**16,927**	**±205**
With a disability	34.2%	±3.0%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22[48]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	**142,923**	**±435**
Same house	87.2%	±1.5%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	12.8%	±1.7%
Different house in the U.S.	12.5%	±1.7%
Same county	4.8%	±1.0%
Different county	7.7%	±1.4%
Same state	5.7%	±1.3%
Different state	2.0%	±0.5%
Abroad	0.3%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22[49]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**144,735**	**(X)**
Native	90.0%	±0.9%
Born in United States	89.0%	±2.2%
State of residence	50.5%	±1.6%
Different state	38.5%	±1.6%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.0%	±0.3%
Foreign born	10.0%	±0.9%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22[50]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	**14,487**	**±1,352**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	54.8%	±3.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	45.2%	±4.6%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22[51]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	**15,889**	**±1,427**
Native	**1,402**	**±466**
Entered 2010 or later	28.2%	±18.7%
Entered before 2010	71.8%	±9.9%
Foreign born	**14,487**	**±1,352**
Entered 2010 or later	24.0%	±5.2%
Entered before 2010	76.0%	±2.5%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22[52]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**14,487**	**±1,352**
Europe	4.4%	±2.1%
Asia	11.8%	±1.2%
Africa	17.6%	±5.6%
Oceania	0.1%	±0.1%
Latin America	64.9%	±4.6%
Northern America	1.2%	±0.7%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22[53]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	**136,206**	**±92**
English only	85.6%	±0.9%
Language other than English	14.4%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	4.7%	±0.6%
Spanish	9.6%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.7%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	2.4%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.1%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.5%	±0.2%
Other languages	1.3%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22[54]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**50,552**	**±598**
With a computer	95.9%	±0.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	91.6%	±1.2%

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22[55]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	**112,789**	**±365**
In labor force	66.8%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	66.7%	±1.5%
Employed	62.3%	±1.6%
Unemployed	4.4%	±0.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.2%
Not in labor force	33.2%	±1.4%
Civilian labor force	75,218	±1,749
Unemployment Rate	6.6%	±1.0%
Females 16 years and over	**59,832**	**±252**
In labor force	61.9%	±2.1%
Civilian labor force	61.8%	±2.1%
Employed	58.0%	±2.1%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	**9,675**	**±590**
All parents in family in labor force	65.3%	±8.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	**25,320**	**±650**
All parents in family in labor force	74.2%	±6.5%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22[56]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	**69,337**	**±1,366**
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	76.9%	±2.2%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.2%	±1.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.7%	±0.2%
Walked	0.5%	±0.4%
Other means	1.6%	±0.5%
Worked from home	12.1%	±1.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.8	±1.3

OCCUPATION, 2018-22[57]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**70,280**	**±1,773**
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.4%	±1.9%
Service occupations	13.5%	±1.4%
Sales and office occupations	24.4%	±1.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.4%	±1.1%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.3%	±1.5%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22[58]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**70,280**	**±1,773**
Private wage and salary workers	79.9%	±1.6%
Government workers	14.8%	±1.4%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.2%	±0.8%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021[59]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**49,656**
Held by residents of County	22.8%
Held by non-residents of County	77.2%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021[60]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**49,656**
Goods Producing sectors	12.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	34.3%
All Other Services sectors	53.5%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**11,343**
Goods Producing sectors	13.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	22.2%
All Other Services sectors	64.7%

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021[61]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**49,656**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	22.8%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	34.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	42.8%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**11,343**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	22.5%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	37.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	40.3%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021[62]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**49,656**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.8%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**11,343**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.7%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	24.7%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[63]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**50,552**	**±598**
Less than $10,000	5.5%	±1.3%
$10,000 to $14,999	2.9%	±0.6%
$15,000 to $24,999	5.3%	±1.1%
$25,000 to $34,999	6.6%	±1.1%
$35,000 to $49,999	10.8%	±1.4%
$50,000 to $74,999	17.6%	±1.7%
$75,000 to $99,999	16.0%	±1.7%
$100,000 to $149,999	18.1%	±1.7%
$150,000 to $199,999	9.8%	±1.5%
$200,000 or more	7.4%	±1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	$76,930	±$2,793
Mean household income (dollars)	$95,060	±$3,662

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22[64]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**50,552**	**±598**
With earnings	83.8%	±1.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	$91,834	±$2,670
With Social Security	26.1%	±1.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$22,936	±$1,559
With retirement income	20.3%	±1.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$35,256	±$10,577
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	±1.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$11,450	±$829
With cash public assistance income	2.2%	±0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$3,270	±$870
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12.5%	±1.6%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[65]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	**36,175**	**±952**
Less than $10,000	3.8%	±1.1%
$10,000 to $14,999	1.9%	±0.7%
$15,000 to $24,999	2.9%	±0.8%
$25,000 to $34,999	5.5%	±1.2%
$35,000 to $49,999	8.6%	±1.5%
$50,000 to $74,999	18.4%	±2.1%
$75,000 to $99,999	17.1%	±1.9%
$100,000 to $149,999	20.2%	±2.1%
$150,000 to $199,999	12.6%	±2.1%
$200,000 or more	9.1%	±1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	$86,053	±$3,004
Mean family income (dollars)	$105,713	±$3,335

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22[66]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$42,005	±$1,408
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$56,812	±$2,239
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$48,015	±$2,333

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22[67]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	**143,335**	**±124**
With health insurance coverage	87.7%	±1.6%
With private health insurance	67.3%	±1.7%
With public coverage	31.1%	±1.6%
No health insurance coverage	12.3%	±1.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	**39,192**	**±337**
No health insurance coverage	6.7%	±1.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	**87,216**	**±395**
In labor force:	**69,213**	**±1,229**
Employed:	64,797	±1,298
With health insurance coverage	86.8%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	82.0%	±2.0%
With public coverage	8.2%	±1.0%
No health insurance coverage	13.2%	±1.5%
Unemployed:	4,416	±771
With health insurance coverage	59.7%	±4.9%
With private health insurance	43.4%	±5.7%
With public coverage	20.2%	±5.9%
No health insurance coverage	40.3%	±9.9%
Not in labor force:	18,003	±1,200
With health insurance coverage	74.6%	±3.7%
With private health insurance	50.0%	±4.3%
With public coverage	33.5%	±2.8%
No health insurance coverage	25.4%	±3.7%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22[68]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	8.8%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.3%	±2.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	15.3%	±7.8%
Married couple families	4.3%	±1.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.0%	±2.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.4%	±3.2%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	18.0%	±4.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	23.8%	±6.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	38.2%	±21.0%
All people	11.6%	±1.7%
Under 18 years	16.3%	±2.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	15.8%	±3.7%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	16.2%	±4.3%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	15.6%	±3.6%
18 years and over	10.0%	±1.0%
18 to 64 years	10.5%	±1.2%
65 years and over	7.2%	±1.8%
People in families	9.3%	±1.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	24.9%	±4.1%
Non-Hispanic White population	8.8%	±1.7%
Black or African-American population	12.4%	±2.4%
Asian population	4.4%	±4.8%
Hispanic or Latino population	17.4%	±5.7%

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22[69]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**54,382**	**±63**
Occupied housing units	93.0%	±1.1%
Vacant housing units	7.0%	±1.1%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.3	±0.8
Rental vacancy rate	5.8	±2.1

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22[70]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**54,382**	**±63**
1-unit, detached	76.5%	±1.7%
1-unit, attached	2.6%	±0.8%
2 units	1.0%	±0.4%
3 or 4 units	1.0%	±0.4%
5 to 9 units	4.7%	±1.1%
10 to 19 units	4.9%	±1.0%
20 or more units	4.4%	±1.0%
Mobile home	4.7%	±0.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22[71]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**54,382**	**±63**
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.6%	±0.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	33.5%	±2.1%
Built 1990 to 1999	19.5%	±1.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.7%	±1.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.4%	±1.4%
Built 1960 to 1969	5.8%	±0.8%
Built 1950 to 1959	2.2%	±0.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	1.0%	±0.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	0.8%	±0.3%

ROOMS, 2018-22[72]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**54,382**	**±63**
1 room	1.1%	±0.5%
2 rooms	0.7%	±0.4%
3 rooms	4.0%	±1.0%
4 rooms	11.6%	±1.5%
5 rooms	16.7%	±1.7%
6 rooms	19.5%	±1.6%
7 rooms	14.8%	±1.5%
8 rooms	13.1%	±1.3%
9 rooms or more	18.4%	±1.5%
Median rooms	6.3	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22[73]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**54,382**	**±63**
No bedroom	1.3%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	4.9%	±1.1%
2 bedrooms	16.8%	±1.8%
3 bedrooms	42.8%	±2.1%
4 bedrooms	22.9%	±1.7%
5 or more bedrooms	11.3%	±1.3%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22[74]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**50,552**	**±598**
Owner-occupied	65.9%	±2.0%
Renter-occupied	34.1%	±1.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.97	±0.13
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.57	±0.10

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22[75]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**50,552**	**±598**
Moved in 2021 or later	4.0%	±1.0%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	21.4%	±2.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	37.0%	±2.3%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	22.0%	±2.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	8.2%	±1.1%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	7.4%	±0.9%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22[76]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**50,552**	**±598**
No vehicles available	3.8%	±0.9%
1 vehicle available	29.1%	±2.1%
2 vehicles available	39.3%	±2.3%
3 or more vehicles available	27.8%	±2.0%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22[77]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**50,552**	**±598**
Utility gas	52.8%	±2.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3.3%	±0.8%
Electricity	42.3%	±2.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.4%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.1%	±0.1%
Wood	0.5%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.0%
No fuel used	0.6%	±0.3%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22[78]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**50,552**	**±598**
1.00 or less	97.2%	±3.2%
1.01 to 1.50	2.1%	±0.6%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±0.4%

VALUE, 2018-22[79]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**33,302**	**±1,070**
Less than $50,000	4.0%	±0.9%
$50,000 to $99,999	5.0%	±1.1%
$100,000 to $149,999	11.0%	±1.4%
$150,000 to $199,999	21.3%	±2.2%
$200,000 to $299,999	28.5%	±2.2%
$300,000 to $499,999	24.4%	±2.1%
$500,000 to $999,999	5.1%	±1.0%
$1,000,000 or more	0.6%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	$227,800	±$6,684

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22[80]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**33,302**	**±1,070**
Housing units with a mortgage	73.2%	±2.2%
Housing units without a mortgage	26.8%	±2.0%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22[81]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	**24,387**	**±1,075**
Less than $500	1.3%	±0.6%
$500 to $999	9.6%	±1.7%
$1,000 to $1,499	37.1%	±3.1%
$1,500 to $1,999	25.4%	±2.9%
$2,000 to $2,499	12.7%	±2.4%
$2,500 to $2,999	7.9%	±1.4%
$3,000 or more	6.0%	±1.4%
Median (dollars)	$1,533	±$45
Housing units without a mortgage	**8,915**	**±716**
Less than $250	8.3%	±2.7%
$250 to $399	30.4%	±3.8%
$400 to $599	37.2%	±4.6%
$600 to $799	14.1%	±3.2%
$800 to $999	5.8%	±2.1%
$1,000 or more	4.1%	±1.8%
Median (dollars)	$448	±$17

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22[82]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**24,184**	**±1,469**
Less than 20.0 percent	53.9%	±3.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.1%	±2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6.9%	±1.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	6.9%	±1.5%
35.0 percent or more	17.2%	±1.8%
Not computed	203	±129
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**8,702**	**±743**
Less than 10.0 percent	55.8%	±4.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21.1%	±3.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.8%	±2.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.7%	±1.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.0%	±1.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.5%	±1.1%
35.0 percent or more	7.0%	±2.2%
Not computed	213	±133

GROSS RENT, 2018-22[83]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	**16,731**	**±953**
Less than $500	1.4%	±1.0%
$500 to $999	14.4%	±3.2%
$1,000 to $1,499	53.4%	±5.3%
$1,500 to $1,999	24.2%	±4.3%
$2,000 to $2,499	5.2%	±1.6%
$2,500 to $2,999	1.4%	±0.8%
$3,000 or more	0.0%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	$1,326	±$36
No rent paid	519	±191

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22[84]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**15,899**	**±1,316**
Less than 15.0 percent	11.2%	±2.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	12.2%	±2.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12.7%	±2.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.0%	±3.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	13.2%	±3.1%
35.0 percent or more	35.8%	±4.0%
Not computed	1,351	±559

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22[85]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**144,735**	**(X)**
Male	47.8%	±0.1%
Female	52.2%	±0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.8	±0.1
Under 5 years	5.9%	±0.1%
5 to 9 years	6.3%	±0.6%
10 to 14 years	8.4%	±0.6%
15 to 19 years	7.8%	±0.2%
20 to 24 years	6.8%	±0.6%
25 to 34 years	12.7%	±0.1%
35 to 44 years	13.4%	±0.7%
45 to 54 years	14.6%	±0.2%
55 to 59 years	6.2%	±0.5%
60 to 64 years	6.1%	±0.6%
65 to 74 years	7.6%	±0.5%
75 to 84 years	3.0%	±0.3%
85 years and over	1.3%	±0.2%
Median age (years)	36.7	±0.2
Under 18 years	25.5%	±0.8%
16 years and over	77.9%	±0.2%
18 years and over	74.5%	±1.4%
21 years and over	70.0%	±1.3%
62 years and over	15.5%	±0.7%
65 years and over	11.9%	±0.6%
18 years and over	**107,784**	**±1,990**
Male	46.8%	±1.0%
Female	53.2%	±0.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	87.8	±1.3
65 years and over	**17,163**	**±891**
Male	43.4%	±2.8%
Female	56.6%	±2.3%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	76.6	±3.8

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22[86]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**144,735**	**(X)**
White	44.9%	±1.1%
Black or African American	51.9%	±0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	±0.3%
Asian	2.3%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	±0.1%
Some other race	6.4%	±0.9%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22[87]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**144,735**	**(X)**
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	10.7%	(X)
Mexican	6.8%	±0.6%
Puerto Rican	1.2%	±0.4%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	2.5%	±0.5%
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.3%	(X)
White alone	35.1%	±0.3%
Black or African American alone	48.1%	±0.8%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.0%
Asian alone	1.8%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.6%	±0.3%
Two or more races	3.6%	±0.8%
Two races including Some other race	0.5%	±0.3%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	3.2%	±0.7%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22[88]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	**101,649**	**±1,256**
Male	46.6%	±0.7%
Female	53.4%	±0.5%

Notes

[1] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[2] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[3] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[4] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[5] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[6] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[7] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[8] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[9] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[10] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[11] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[12] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[13] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[14] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[15] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[16] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[17] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[18] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[19] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[20] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[21] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[22] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[23] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[24] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[25] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[26] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[27] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[28] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[29] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[30] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[31] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[32] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[33] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[34] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[35] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[36] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[37] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012

[38] Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019

[39] Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001

[40] Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002

[41] Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning

[42] Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050

[43] Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001

[44] Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.

[45] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[46] Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001

[47] Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

[48] Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

[49] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[50] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[51] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

[52] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

[53] Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

[54] Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

[55] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[56] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

[57] Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

[58] Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

[59] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[60] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[61] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[62] Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[63] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

[64] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

[65] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

[66] Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

[67] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

[68] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

[69] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

[70] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

[71] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

[72] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

[73] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

[74] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[75] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

[76] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[77] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

[78] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

[79] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

[80] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

[81] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

[82] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

[83] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

[84] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

[85] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

[86] Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

[87] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

[88] Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

∗ Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.