

Dodge County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Dodge County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	19,977	21,402	-1,425 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	63.6%	65.9%	-2.3% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	30.3%	30.1%	0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.0%	0.2%	-0.2%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	4.1%	2.9%	1.2% †
Median age (years) ⁶	42.0	37.6	4.1 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	86.6%	76.9%	9.7% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	14.7%	13.8%	0.9%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	2.9%	7.4%	-4.6%
People below poverty ¹⁰	22.3%	20.0%	2.3%
Total housing units¹¹	8,617	9,590	-973 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	76.7%	81.6%	-4.9% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	69.3%	71.1%	-1.8%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	30.7%	28.9%	1.8%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	23.3%	18.4%	4.9% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	42.4%	37.0%	5.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	21.7%	18.4%	3.4%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	6.9%	9.0%	-2.0%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Dodge County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	19,977	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	63.6%	±0.4%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	30.3%	±0.9%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.0%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	4.1%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	42.0	±0.7	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	86.6%	±5.4%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	14.7%	±2.2%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	2.9%	±1.6%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	22.3%	±4.0%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	8,617	±27	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	76.7%	±3.0%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	69.3%	±4.2%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	30.7%	±4.9%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	23.3%	±2.9%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	42.4%	±7.7%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	21.7%	±5.0%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	6.9%	±2.8%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	6,608	±256
Married-couple household	47.3%	±4.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	15.7%	±3.2%
Cohabiting couple household	4.1%	±1.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.4%	±1.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	17.5%	±3.8%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.1%	±2.2%
Householder living alone	11.3%	±2.6%
65 years and over	3.9%	±1.4%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	31.1%	±3.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.2%	±2.0%
Householder living alone	15.1%	±3.1%
65 years and over	9.8%	±2.5%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	30.4%	±3.7%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	34.6%	±2.0%
Average household size	2.77	±0.11
Average family size	3.29	±0.08

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	18,301	±45
Householder	36.1%	±1.4%
Spouse	16.9%	±1.8%
Unmarried partner	1.6%	±0.6%
Child	30.2%	±2.2%
Other relatives	9.4%	±2.4%
Other nonrelatives	5.8%	±2.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	8,879	±129
Never married	40.9%	±4.3%
Now married, except separated	39.3%	±4.5%
Separated	2.6%	±1.2%
Widowed	2.7%	±0.8%
Divorced	14.5%	±2.8%
Females 15 years and over	7,907	±113
Never married	26.3%	±3.6%
Now married, except separated	41.7%	±4.8%
Separated	2.5%	±1.0%
Widowed	12.3%	±2.5%
Divorced	17.2%	±4.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	157	±75
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	47.8%	±37.6%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	33	±30
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	41	±19
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±64
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	83	±57
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	17	±17

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	1,000
Premature births	11.4%
Low birthweight births	9.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	16.5%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	19.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	731	±242
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	13.7%	±9.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.0%	±4.4%
1 or 2 years	1.6%	±1.8%
3 or 4 years	8.3%	±8.6%
5 or more years	3.7%	±3.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	100	±76
Who are female	81.0%	±33.3%
Who are married	34.0%	±13.2%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,225	±286
Nursery school, preschool	7.3%	±2.3%
Kindergarten	1.6%	±1.4%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	45.5%	±4.8%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.6%	±2.7%
College or graduate school	22.0%	±6.6%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	25.7%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	36.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	21.9%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	32.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	26.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	22.3%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	14,411	±201
Less than 9th grade	3.5%	±1.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.9%	±2.4%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41.7%	±3.3%
Some college, no degree	23.6%	±3.5%
Associate's degree	6.5%	±1.5%
Bachelor's degree	9.7%	±1.7%
Graduate or professional degree	5.0%	±1.4%
High school graduate or higher	86.6%	±5.4%
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7%	±2.2%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	16,105	±68
Civilian veterans	6.8%	±1.3%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	18,442	±53
With a disability	21.7%	±2.4%
Under 18 years	3,827	±125
With a disability	5.9%	±2.4%
18 to 64 years	11,054	±256
With a disability	18.2%	±3.2%
65 years and over	3,561	±129
With a disability	49.4%	±6.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	19,879	±63
Same house	92.1%	±1.7%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	7.9%	±1.8%
Different house in the U.S.	7.7%	±1.8%
Same county	2.9%	±1.3%
Different county	4.8%	±1.2%
Same state	4.3%	±1.2%
Different state	0.5%	±0.4%
Abroad	0.2%	±0.1%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	19,977	(X)
Native	98.3%	±0.9%
Born in United States	98.0%	±3.4%
State of residence	76.4%	±2.4%
Different state	21.7%	±2.5%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.3%	±0.2%
Foreign born	1.7%	±0.5%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	335	±101
Naturalized U.S. citizen	25.7%	±11.7%
Not a U.S. citizen	74.3%	±20.2%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	394	±106
Native	59	±34
Entered 2010 or later	5.1%	±9.7%
Entered before 2010	94.9%	±15.2%
Foreign born	335	±101
Entered 2010 or later	23.6%	±19.3%
Entered before 2010	76.4%	±26.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	335	±101
Europe	9.0%	±10.1%
Asia	1.2%	±3.3%
Africa	0.0%	±6.9%
Oceania	0.0%	±6.9%
Latin America	87.2%	±37.2%
Northern America	2.7%	±4.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	19,035	±49
English only	97.8%	±0.6%
Language other than English	2.2%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.8%
Spanish	2.0%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±0.5%
Other Indo-European languages	0.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.3%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.0%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.4%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.3%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	6,608	±256
With a computer	87.0%	±2.7%
With a broadband Internet subscription	68.4%	±4.7%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	16,593	±109
In labor force	48.1%	±3.5%
Civilian labor force	48.0%	±3.5%
Employed	46.6%	±3.5%
Unemployed	1.4%	±0.8%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.6%
Not in labor force	51.9%	±3.3%
Civilian labor force	7,957	±586
Unemployment Rate	2.9%	±1.6%
Females 16 years and over	7,751	±101
In labor force	44.8%	±4.3%
Civilian labor force	44.8%	±4.3%
Employed	43.7%	±4.2%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	1,053	±102
All parents in family in labor force	57.4%	±17.7%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	2,613	±159
All parents in family in labor force	80.9%	±13.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	7,620	±383
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	83.3%	±3.8%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	9.1%	±3.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.7%	±0.9%
Walked	0.7%	±0.5%
Other means	3.0%	±1.9%
Worked from home	3.3%	±1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	30.0	±2.7

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,728	±581
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.4%	±3.6%
Service occupations	14.6%	±2.7%
Sales and office occupations	15.4%	±3.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.0%	±4.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	23.5%	±5.5%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	7,728	±581
Private wage and salary workers	74.5%	±2.8%
Government workers	19.0%	±3.2%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	6.5%	±2.2%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.3%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,676
Held by residents of County	43.9%
Held by non-residents of County	56.1%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,676
Goods Producing sectors	14.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.4%
All Other Services sectors	66.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	2,051
Goods Producing sectors	18.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	13.7%
All Other Services sectors	67.9%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,676
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	42.0%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	32.1%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	2,051
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	24.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	44.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.3%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	4,676
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.8%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.4%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	2,051
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.6%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	6,608	±256
Less than \$10,000	8.8%	±2.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8.5%	±2.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.1%	±2.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.4%	±3.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.1%	±3.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.7%	±3.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.5%	±2.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13.3%	±3.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	4.4%	±1.6%
\$200,000 or more	3.1%	±1.8%
Median household income (dollars)	\$46,091	±\$5,356
Mean household income (dollars)	\$63,137	±\$5,078

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	6,608	±256
With earnings	66.6%	±3.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$70,449	±\$7,085
With Social Security	43.1%	±3.1%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$16,942	±\$1,231
With retirement income	21.2%	±2.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$30,530	±\$5,492
With Supplemental Security Income	10.0%	±2.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,762	±\$2,340
With cash public assistance income	4.3%	±2.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,425	±\$572
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	20.6%	±3.9%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	4,520	±312
Less than \$10,000	6.2%	±3.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.5%	±1.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.0%	±2.8%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.6%	±4.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16.5%	±4.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.7%	±4.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.5%	±3.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	15.3%	±4.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.3%	±2.3%
\$200,000 or more	4.3%	±2.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$56,029	±\$11,467
Mean family income (dollars)	\$75,284	±\$6,727

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,495	±\$1,024
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$44,200	±\$4,634
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$34,827	±\$4,924

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	18,442	±53
With health insurance coverage	85.3%	±3.6%
With private health insurance	59.0%	±3.6%
With public coverage	41.2%	±3.1%
No health insurance coverage	14.7%	±2.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	4,092	±112
No health insurance coverage	2.7%	±2.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	10,789	±142
In labor force:	7,369	±382
Employed:	7,216	±378
With health insurance coverage	76.9%	±4.7%
With private health insurance	70.7%	±4.7%
With public coverage	8.3%	±3.0%
No health insurance coverage	23.1%	±4.9%
Unemployed:	153	±86
With health insurance coverage	75.2%	±26.1%
With private health insurance	54.2%	±30.5%
With public coverage	43.1%	±26.5%
No health insurance coverage	24.8%	±25.1%
Not in labor force:	3,420	±342
With health insurance coverage	73.7%	±6.0%
With private health insurance	37.5%	±6.5%
With public coverage	50.7%	±6.1%
No health insurance coverage	26.3%	±6.8%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	15.9%	±4.2%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	17.7%	±5.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	20.1%	±13.8%
Married couple families	12.1%	±4.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.5%	±6.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.0%	±15.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	30.1%	±11.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	34.3%	±14.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	30.6%	±28.8%
All people	22.3%	±4.0%
Under 18 years	25.4%	±4.3%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	25.1%	±6.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	37.3%	±12.1%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	21.2%	±6.2%
18 years and over	21.5%	±2.7%
18 to 64 years	18.1%	±2.9%
65 years and over	32.0%	±6.4%
People in families	18.3%	±4.6%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	39.6%	±2.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	18.3%	±4.1%
Black or African-American population	31.4%	±9.1%
Asian population	(X)	(X)
Hispanic or Latino population	18.0%	±17.1%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	8,617	±27
Occupied housing units	76.7%	±3.0%
Vacant housing units	23.3%	±2.9%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.1	±0.2
Rental vacancy rate	6.8	±4.6

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	8,617	±27
1-unit, detached	60.6%	±4.6%
1-unit, attached	1.1%	±1.1%
2 units	1.3%	±0.8%
3 or 4 units	3.7%	±2.1%
5 to 9 units	3.4%	±1.7%
10 to 19 units	0.3%	±0.5%
20 or more units	0.5%	±0.6%
Mobile home	28.9%	±3.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	8,617	±27
Built 2020 or later	0.5%	±0.4%
Built 2010 to 2019	4.1%	±1.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	12.1%	±2.6%
Built 1990 to 1999	17.7%	±2.9%
Built 1980 to 1989	15.1%	±3.1%
Built 1970 to 1979	14.8%	±3.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	16.2%	±2.9%
Built 1950 to 1959	12.2%	±2.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	4.8%	±1.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	2.4%	±1.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	8,617	±27
1 room	0.3%	±0.4%
2 rooms	0.4%	±0.3%
3 rooms	5.6%	±2.1%
4 rooms	14.5%	±2.9%
5 rooms	18.8%	±2.8%
6 rooms	20.4%	±2.8%
7 rooms	11.5%	±2.4%
8 rooms	9.2%	±2.7%
9 rooms or more	19.3%	±3.6%
Median rooms	6.0	±0.2

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	8,617	±27
No bedroom	0.4%	±0.4%
1 bedroom	5.9%	±2.4%
2 bedrooms	28.3%	±3.3%
3 bedrooms	50.1%	±4.0%
4 bedrooms	9.9%	±2.3%
5 or more bedrooms	5.3%	±1.9%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	6,608	±256
Owner-occupied	69.3%	±4.2%
Renter-occupied	30.7%	±4.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.81	±0.27
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.68	±0.58

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	6,608	±256
Moved in 2021 or later	2.1%	±1.2%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	13.3%	±3.3%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	34.3%	±5.7%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.4%	±3.6%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	12.9%	±2.9%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	19.1%	±3.7%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	6,608	±256
No vehicles available	6.9%	±2.8%
1 vehicle available	29.8%	±4.3%
2 vehicles available	35.0%	±4.4%
3 or more vehicles available	28.3%	±4.4%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	6,608	±256
Utility gas	15.1%	±3.7%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5.6%	±2.0%
Electricity	77.8%	±4.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.3%
Wood	0.9%	±0.4%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.3%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.3%
No fuel used	0.6%	±0.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	6,608	±256
1.00 or less	97.9%	±6.5%
1.01 to 1.50	2.1%	±1.3%
1.51 or more	0.0%	±0.7%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	4,579	±332
Less than \$50,000	19.9%	±4.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	28.3%	±5.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.5%	±3.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14.2%	±4.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	14.4%	±5.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.4%	±2.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2.2%	±1.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.1%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$104,600	±\$13,876

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	4,579	±332
Housing units with a mortgage	41.0%	±6.1%
Housing units without a mortgage	59.0%	±4.9%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	1,878	±312
Less than \$500	0.9%	±1.9%
\$500 to \$999	27.5%	±6.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.7%	±9.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18.6%	±7.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	7.1%	±5.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	11.3%	±8.6%
\$3,000 or more	1.9%	±2.3%
Median (dollars)	\$1,361	±\$97
Housing units without a mortgage	2,701	±298
Less than \$250	19.5%	±5.2%
\$250 to \$399	26.5%	±6.2%
\$400 to \$599	32.2%	±6.5%
\$600 to \$799	13.3%	±4.0%
\$800 to \$999	5.1%	±4.7%
\$1,000 or more	3.3%	±2.3%
Median (dollars)	\$419	±\$31

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,877	±341
Less than 20.0 percent	46.1%	±2.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	9.5%	±6.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	15.5%	±9.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	±2.1%
35.0 percent or more	26.4%	±9.4%
Not computed	1	±2
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,636	±355
Less than 10.0 percent	39.9%	±5.8%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	27.3%	±7.4%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.0%	±3.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.3%	±2.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.9%	±1.4%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	3.6%	±2.5%
35.0 percent or more	13.1%	±4.5%
Not computed	65	±51

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	1,777	±314
Less than \$500	20.3%	±8.0%
\$500 to \$999	67.9%	±12.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8.6%	±5.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	3.2%	±3.5%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±1.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±1.3%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±1.8%
Median (dollars)	\$695	±\$49
No rent paid	252	±102

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,714	±346
Less than 15.0 percent	16.3%	±7.3%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17.0%	±10.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.1%	±5.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	16.1%	±6.7%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.0%	±4.1%
35.0 percent or more	35.4%	±7.9%
Not computed	315	±116

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	19,977	(X)
Male	52.6%	±0.4%
Female	47.4%	±0.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	110.8	±1.7
Under 5 years	4.7%	±0.2%
5 to 9 years	4.4%	±0.7%
10 to 14 years	6.9%	±0.8%
15 to 19 years	6.0%	±1.0%
20 to 24 years	5.9%	±1.1%
25 to 34 years	12.1%	±1.4%
35 to 44 years	13.7%	±1.7%
45 to 54 years	13.6%	±1.0%
55 to 59 years	7.3%	±1.1%
60 to 64 years	6.4%	±1.2%
65 to 74 years	11.4%	±1.6%
75 to 84 years	6.0%	±0.8%
85 years and over	1.6%	±0.6%
Median age (years)	42.0	±0.7
Under 18 years	19.3%	±1.2%
16 years and over	83.1%	±0.9%
18 years and over	80.7%	±3.7%
21 years and over	76.2%	±3.5%
62 years and over	23.6%	±2.1%
65 years and over	19.0%	±1.9%
18 years and over	16,121	±743
Male	52.9%	±2.5%
Female	47.1%	±2.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	112.5	±1.8
65 years and over	3,798	±372
Male	43.8%	±4.8%
Female	56.2%	±5.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.8	±4.9

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	19,977	(X)
White	67.9%	±0.8%
Black or African American	31.1%	±0.7%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	±0.6%
Asian	0.2%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	1.5%	±0.8%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	19,977	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4.1%	(X)
Mexican	2.5%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.3%	±0.4%
Cuban	0.2%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.1%	±0.7%
Not Hispanic or Latino	95.9%	(X)
White alone	63.6%	±0.4%
Black or African American alone	30.3%	±0.9%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.4%
Asian alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.5%
Two or more races	1.3%	±1.0%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.4%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.1%	±0.9%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	15,876	±132
Male	52.9%	±0.4%
Female	47.1%	±0.5%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.