

Colquitt County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Colquitt County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	45,813	44,712	1,101 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	54.4%	59.7%	-5.3% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	22.7%	22.6%	0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	0.8%	0.7%	0.2% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	20.1%	15.9%	4.2% †
Median age (years) ⁶	37.1	34.6	2.2 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	77.7%	71.8%	5.9% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	14.7%	11.2%	3.5% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	6.1%	8.4%	-2.3%
People below poverty ¹⁰	24.4%	23.4%	1.0%
Total housing units¹¹	19,143	18,204	939 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	86.4%	86.2%	0.2%
Owner-occupied ¹³	64.8%	61.7%	3.0%
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	35.2%	38.3%	-3.0%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	13.6%	13.8%	-0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	47.4%	50.2%	-2.8%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	14.9%	22.7%	-7.8% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	6.9%	7.8%	-0.9%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Colquitt County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	45,813	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	54.4%	±0.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	22.7%	±0.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	0.8%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	20.1%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	37.1	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	77.7%	±3.7%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	14.7%	±1.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	6.1%	±1.5%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	24.4%	±2.8%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	19,143	±49	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	86.4%	±2.3%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	64.8%	±3.0%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	35.2%	±3.2%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	13.6%	±2.3%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	47.4%	±6.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	14.9%	±2.9%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	6.9%	±1.7%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	16,539	±448
Married-couple household	40.5%	±3.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	16.1%	±2.1%
Cohabiting couple household	6.5%	±1.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	3.3%	±1.1%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	18.8%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±1.2%
Householder living alone	11.7%	±2.7%
65 years and over	4.2%	±1.4%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	34.1%	±2.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	7.7%	±1.5%
Householder living alone	15.6%	±2.2%
65 years and over	8.7%	±1.3%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	35.0%	±2.5%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	31.9%	±0.9%
Average household size	2.71	±0.07
Average family size	3.30	±0.10

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	44,799	±28
Householder	36.9%	±1.0%
Spouse	15.0%	±1.3%
Unmarried partner	2.4%	±0.6%
Child	31.4%	±1.8%
Other relatives	9.9%	±1.5%
Other nonrelatives	4.3%	±1.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	17,910	±149
Never married	39.5%	±2.8%
Now married, except separated	42.8%	±4.1%
Separated	1.7%	±0.9%
Widowed	2.5%	±0.7%
Divorced	13.4%	±2.3%
Females 15 years and over	18,114	±152
Never married	29.0%	±2.4%
Now married, except separated	40.8%	±3.2%
Separated	3.7%	±1.1%
Widowed	12.2%	±1.5%
Divorced	14.3%	±2.0%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	866	±260
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	55.5%	±16.8%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	81	±34
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	84	±25
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	30	±50
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	155	±47
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	35	±27

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	3,032
Premature births	13.5%
Low birthweight births	11.4%
Births to teens 15-19 years	22.5%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	26.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,231	±315
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	37.2%	±8.8%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	9.3%	±7.1%
1 or 2 years	5.8%	±4.6%
3 or 4 years	1.1%	±2.2%
5 or more years	21.0%	±7.3%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	458	±160
Who are female	60.3%	±5.8%
Who are married	46.1%	±15.7%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	11,275	±508
Nursery school, preschool	6.2%	±1.8%
Kindergarten	7.6%	±2.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.1%	±3.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	23.6%	±2.4%
College or graduate school	16.4%	±2.7%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	24.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	26.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	21.8%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	35.2%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	30.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	27.9%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	29,871	±193
Less than 9th grade	8.3%	±1.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14.0%	±1.8%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37.0%	±2.4%
Some college, no degree	17.7%	±1.9%
Associate's degree	8.3%	±1.3%
Bachelor's degree	7.7%	±1.2%
Graduate or professional degree	7.0%	±1.1%
High school graduate or higher	77.7%	±3.7%
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7%	±1.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	33,983	±23
Civilian veterans	6.6%	±1.0%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	45,366	±25
With a disability	16.6%	±1.4%
Under 18 years	11,820	±212
With a disability	4.8%	±1.6%
18 to 64 years	26,675	±251
With a disability	16.2%	±2.0%
65 years and over	6,871	±197
With a disability	38.9%	±4.0%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	45,015	±200
Same house	88.5%	±2.0%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.5%	±2.1%
Different house in the U.S.	9.5%	±1.9%
Same county	6.0%	±1.6%
Different county	3.6%	±1.0%
Same state	3.0%	±0.9%
Different state	0.5%	±0.3%
Abroad	1.9%	±1.0%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	45,813	(X)
Native	89.0%	±1.5%
Born in United States	87.8%	±2.4%
State of residence	72.0%	±1.6%
Different state	15.8%	±1.8%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.2%	±0.5%
Foreign born	11.0%	±1.6%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	5,051	±717
Naturalized U.S. citizen	22.5%	±7.6%
Not a U.S. citizen	77.5%	±5.7%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	5,585	±600
Native	534	±216
Entered 2010 or later	2.8%	±6.1%
Entered before 2010	97.2%	±7.2%
Foreign born	5,051	±717
Entered 2010 or later	38.1%	±12.6%
Entered before 2010	61.9%	±5.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	5,051	±717
Europe	4.1%	±2.1%
Asia	4.9%	±0.6%
Africa	1.2%	±1.3%
Oceania	0.0%	±0.6%
Latin America	89.8%	±4.8%
Northern America	0.0%	±0.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	42,842	±7
English only	82.2%	±1.1%
Language other than English	17.8%	±1.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	7.7%	±1.3%
Spanish	15.8%	±1.0%
Speak English less than 'very well'	6.6%	±1.2%
Other Indo-European languages	0.7%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.6%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.6%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.5%	±0.6%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	16,539	±448
With a computer	88.8%	±2.4%
With a broadband Internet subscription	76.7%	±2.6%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	35,398	±164
In labor force	58.2%	±2.3%
Civilian labor force	58.2%	±2.3%
Employed	54.6%	±2.3%
Unemployed	3.6%	±0.9%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±0.4%
Not in labor force	41.8%	±2.4%
Civilian labor force	20,601	±833
Unemployment Rate	6.1%	±1.5%
Females 16 years and over	17,960	±154
In labor force	52.2%	±3.1%
Civilian labor force	52.2%	±3.1%
Employed	49.3%	±3.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	3,586	±213
All parents in family in labor force	62.1%	±12.3%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	7,372	±330
All parents in family in labor force	77.6%	±8.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	19,065	±780
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	81.1%	±1.3%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	10.2%	±2.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.6%	±1.2%
Walked	1.4%	±1.0%
Other means	1.5%	±0.9%
Worked from home	4.2%	±1.7%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.1	±1.4

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	19,342	±818
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.2%	±2.4%
Service occupations	14.2%	±2.4%
Sales and office occupations	20.2%	±2.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.6%	±2.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.7%	±2.9%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	19,342	±818
Private wage and salary workers	80.0%	±2.1%
Government workers	15.5%	±2.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	4.4%	±1.3%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	15,088
Held by residents of County	56.1%
Held by non-residents of County	43.9%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	15,088
Goods Producing sectors	32.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	19.1%
All Other Services sectors	48.4%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	8,461
Goods Producing sectors	32.2%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	15.4%
All Other Services sectors	52.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	15,088
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	44.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	33.7%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	8,461
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	22.1%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	46.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.8%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	15,088
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.5%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.1%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.5%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	8,461
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	52.0%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.3%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	16,539	±448
Less than \$10,000	7.1%	±1.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15.1%	±2.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.7%	±2.1%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.7%	±2.0%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.7%	±2.4%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.3%	±1.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.9%	±2.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.5%	±1.3%
\$200,000 or more	3.8%	±1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$47,235	±\$4,294
Mean household income (dollars)	\$68,065	±\$3,820

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	16,539	±448
With earnings	71.8%	±2.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$74,345	±\$4,616
With Social Security	32.9%	±1.6%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,810	±\$46
With retirement income	16.2%	±1.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$25,476	±\$2,980
With Supplemental Security Income	10.4%	±2.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$11,420	±\$3,501
With cash public assistance income	1.5%	±0.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,249	±\$925
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.3%	±2.3%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	10,968	±630
Less than \$10,000	5.0%	±1.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.2%	±1.4%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.0%	±2.3%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.3%	±2.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.8%	±2.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.0%	±3.1%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11.1%	±2.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.7%	±2.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.6%	±1.6%
\$200,000 or more	5.1%	±1.3%
Median family income (dollars)	\$57,859	±\$5,232
Mean family income (dollars)	\$79,506	±\$4,269

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,480	±\$2,044
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$41,789	±\$2,995
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$36,897	±\$3,950

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	45,366	±25
With health insurance coverage	77.9%	±2.7%
With private health insurance	45.4%	±2.5%
With public coverage	41.0%	±2.1%
No health insurance coverage	22.1%	±2.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	12,432	±153
No health insurance coverage	15.2%	±4.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	26,063	±248
In labor force:	18,905	±800
Employed:	17,833	±825
With health insurance coverage	72.1%	±3.5%
With private health insurance	65.5%	±3.7%
With public coverage	8.2%	±2.2%
No health insurance coverage	27.9%	±3.0%
Unemployed:	1,072	±296
With health insurance coverage	44.6%	±15.1%
With private health insurance	25.9%	±14.6%
With public coverage	18.7%	±8.4%
No health insurance coverage	55.4%	±6.2%
Not in labor force:	7,158	±716
With health insurance coverage	66.0%	±2.6%
With private health insurance	28.9%	±4.3%
With public coverage	43.5%	±5.1%
No health insurance coverage	34.0%	±6.5%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	19.4%	±3.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.4%	±5.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	31.6%	±12.7%
Married couple families	10.4%	±3.4%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	16.0%	±5.9%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	10.7%	±9.9%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	36.1%	±7.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	47.6%	±10.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	68.2%	±26.6%
All people	24.4%	±2.8%
Under 18 years	37.5%	±3.8%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	36.7%	±6.2%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	42.4%	±9.2%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	34.7%	±6.5%
18 years and over	19.8%	±1.9%
18 to 64 years	20.6%	±2.2%
65 years and over	16.7%	±3.6%
People in families	22.2%	±3.7%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.0%	±5.8%
Non-Hispanic White population	12.7%	±2.4%
Black or African-American population	39.9%	±7.9%
Asian population	37.0%	±40.3%
Hispanic or Latino population	39.5%	±10.3%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,143	±49
Occupied housing units	86.4%	±2.3%
Vacant housing units	13.6%	±2.3%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.5	±1.3
Rental vacancy rate	5.9	±2.2

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,143	±49
1-unit, detached	60.3%	±2.8%
1-unit, attached	2.8%	±1.0%
2 units	3.0%	±0.8%
3 or 4 units	3.7%	±1.3%
5 to 9 units	2.3%	±0.9%
10 to 19 units	1.1%	±0.8%
20 or more units	0.7%	±0.3%
Mobile home	26.0%	±2.6%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.2%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,143	±49
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	4.9%	±1.2%
Built 2000 to 2009	17.4%	±2.5%
Built 1990 to 1999	20.6%	±2.6%
Built 1980 to 1989	12.5%	±2.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	16.7%	±2.0%
Built 1960 to 1969	7.9%	±1.4%
Built 1950 to 1959	9.2%	±1.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	4.9%	±1.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.6%	±1.2%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,143	±49
1 room	0.2%	±0.3%
2 rooms	0.4%	±0.3%
3 rooms	8.2%	±1.9%
4 rooms	12.6%	±2.1%
5 rooms	23.1%	±2.5%
6 rooms	20.1%	±2.3%
7 rooms	18.2%	±2.2%
8 rooms	7.8%	±1.6%
9 rooms or more	9.4%	±1.7%
Median rooms	5.8	±0.2

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	19,143	±49
No bedroom	0.3%	±0.3%
1 bedroom	5.9%	±1.7%
2 bedrooms	24.2%	±2.7%
3 bedrooms	54.9%	±2.8%
4 bedrooms	11.4%	±1.7%
5 or more bedrooms	3.3%	±0.9%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	16,539	±448
Owner-occupied	64.8%	±3.0%
Renter-occupied	35.2%	±3.2%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.76	±0.21
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	±0.09

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	16,539	±448
Moved in 2021 or later	4.3%	±1.3%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	19.4%	±3.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	29.2%	±3.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	18.7%	±2.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	14.9%	±2.0%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	13.5%	±1.6%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	16,539	±448
No vehicles available	6.9%	±1.7%
1 vehicle available	34.1%	±3.6%
2 vehicles available	35.9%	±3.5%
3 or more vehicles available	23.1%	±2.8%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	16,539	±448
Utility gas	8.4%	±1.7%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.6%	±0.8%
Electricity	87.1%	±2.1%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.3%	±0.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.2%
Wood	0.3%	±0.3%
Solar energy	0.1%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.2%
No fuel used	1.2%	±0.7%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	16,539	±448
1.00 or less	96.1%	±4.4%
1.01 to 1.50	3.2%	±1.4%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±0.5%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	10,714	±571
Less than \$50,000	22.2%	±3.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20.9%	±3.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.9%	±3.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	13.1%	±2.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	14.9%	±2.9%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	5.4%	±1.6%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4.1%	±1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.5%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$113,900	±\$6,842

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	10,714	±571
Housing units with a mortgage	40.4%	±3.6%
Housing units without a mortgage	59.6%	±3.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	4,330	±453
Less than \$500	4.2%	±3.2%
\$500 to \$999	36.7%	±6.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	32.6%	±5.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	19.1%	±4.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	5.0%	±2.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.3%	±1.1%
\$3,000 or more	1.1%	±1.2%
Median (dollars)	\$1,143	±\$97
Housing units without a mortgage	6,384	±507
Less than \$250	18.0%	±4.5%
\$250 to \$399	32.8%	±5.4%
\$400 to \$599	30.0%	±4.2%
\$600 to \$799	11.9%	±3.6%
\$800 to \$999	4.2%	±1.9%
\$1,000 or more	3.0%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$396	±\$22

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,330	±496
Less than 20.0 percent	57.9%	±5.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.1%	±3.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.1%	±3.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.8%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	17.2%	±4.8%
Not computed	0	±30
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	6,259	±599
Less than 10.0 percent	53.9%	±4.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	14.2%	±3.2%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.4%	±3.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.6%	±1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.9%	±2.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.8%	±0.7%
35.0 percent or more	11.2%	±3.4%
Not computed	125	±83

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	4,869	±536
Less than \$500	22.4%	±5.4%
\$500 to \$999	59.5%	±7.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	13.8%	±4.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4.0%	±2.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.2%	±0.3%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±0.6%
\$3,000 or more	0.1%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$747	±\$50
No rent paid	956	±277

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	4,721	±655
Less than 15.0 percent	17.5%	±4.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.5%	±5.9%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8.8%	±3.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.8%	±4.5%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.7%	±4.5%
35.0 percent or more	36.7%	±6.5%
Not computed	1,104	±302

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	45,813	(X)
Male	50.1%	±0.2%
Female	49.9%	±0.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	100.5	±0.9
Under 5 years	6.5%	±0.0%
5 to 9 years	7.6%	±0.7%
10 to 14 years	7.3%	±0.7%
15 to 19 years	7.0%	±0.6%
20 to 24 years	6.5%	±0.9%
25 to 34 years	12.4%	±0.5%
35 to 44 years	13.6%	±1.2%
45 to 54 years	12.0%	±0.5%
55 to 59 years	6.2%	±0.7%
60 to 64 years	5.6%	±0.8%
65 to 74 years	9.2%	±1.0%
75 to 84 years	4.6%	±0.6%
85 years and over	1.5%	±0.4%
Median age (years)	37.1	±0.3
Under 18 years	25.8%	±1.1%
16 years and over	77.3%	±0.5%
18 years and over	74.2%	±2.3%
21 years and over	70.7%	±2.2%
62 years and over	18.6%	±1.3%
65 years and over	15.3%	±1.2%
18 years and over	33,993	±1,067
Male	48.9%	±1.8%
Female	51.1%	±1.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	±2.3
65 years and over	7,022	±553
Male	42.3%	±3.8%
Female	57.7%	±3.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	73.4	±4.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	45,813	(X)
White	65.2%	±2.0%
Black or African American	24.2%	±0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	2.5%	±1.0%
Asian	1.0%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race	12.6%	±1.5%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	45,813	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	20.1%	(X)
Mexican	12.7%	±1.6%
Puerto Rican	2.1%	±0.8%
Cuban	1.0%	±0.5%
Other Hispanic or Latino	4.4%	±1.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.9%	(X)
White alone	54.4%	±0.3%
Black or African American alone	22.7%	±0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.8%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.1%
Some other race alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Two or more races	1.7%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.0%	±0.0%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.6%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	30,504	±460
Male	47.9%	±0.9%
Female	52.1%	±0.5%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.