

Clarke County DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Clarke County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	128,864	115,070	13,794 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	54.8%	57.9%	-3.0% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	26.4%	26.3%	0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	4.1%	4.0%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	11.0%	9.9%	1.2% †
Median age (years) ⁶	28.9	25.7	3.2 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	89.9%	84.3%	5.6% †
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	47.9%	41.2%	6.8% †
Unemployment Rate ⁹	5.3%	6.5%	-1.2%
People below poverty ¹⁰	26.6%	33.5%	-6.9% *
Total housing units¹¹	55,905	50,693	5,212 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	95.4%	82.8%	12.6% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	41.2%	45.9%	-4.7% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	58.8%	54.1%	4.7% *
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	4.6%	17.2%	-12.6% *
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	58.5%	60.1%	-1.6%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	20.9%	28.4%	-7.5% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	6.6%	8.1%	-1.4% *

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	Clarke County		Georgia Statewide	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	128,864	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	54.8%	±0.2%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	26.4%	±0.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	4.1%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	11.0%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	28.9	±0.2	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	89.9%	(X)	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	47.9%	(X)	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	5.3%	±0.9%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	26.6%	±1.5%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	55,905	±138	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	95.4%	±0.6%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	41.2%	±1.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	58.8%	±1.4%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	4.6%	±0.7%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	58.5%	±2.2%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	20.9%	±2.3%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	6.6%	±0.9%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	53,336	±381
Married-couple household	30.3%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	10.4%	±1.0%
Cohabiting couple household	8.2%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.2%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	25.2%	±1.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.0%	±0.4%
Householder living alone	14.9%	±1.4%
65 years and over	2.9%	±0.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	36.2%	±1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	5.4%	±0.9%
Householder living alone	19.0%	±1.5%
65 years and over	6.4%	±0.7%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	20.7%	±1.3%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	21.3%	±0.6%
Average household size	2.22	±0.02
Average family size	2.89	±0.03

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	118,273	±195
Householder	45.1%	±0.3%
Spouse	13.6%	±0.6%
Unmarried partner	3.7%	±0.6%
Child	21.2%	±0.7%
Other relatives	5.1%	±0.7%
Other nonrelatives	11.3%	±0.8%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	51,868	±168
Never married	56.1%	±1.6%
Now married, except separated	33.0%	±1.6%
Separated	1.4%	±0.5%
Widowed	1.2%	±0.3%
Divorced	8.2%	±1.1%
Females 15 years and over	58,590	±139
Never married	51.9%	±1.3%
Now married, except separated	30.6%	±1.5%
Separated	1.4%	±0.4%
Widowed	6.3%	±0.7%
Divorced	9.8%	±1.0%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,195	±337
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	32.9%	±12.8%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	13	±6
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	29	±8
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±6
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	36	±11
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	±19

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	6,404
Premature births	12.0%
Low birthweight births	10.0%
Births to teens 15-19 years	13.8%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	14.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,403	±363
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	20.0%	±7.4%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	0.2%	±3.1%
1 or 2 years	3.0%	±2.2%
3 or 4 years	7.4%	±7.1%
5 or more years	9.3%	±5.4%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	280	±127
Who are female	87.5%	±15.2%
Who are married	60.7%	±25.5%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	51,064	±1,034
Nursery school, preschool	2.8%	±0.5%
Kindergarten	2.1%	±0.5%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	19.8%	±1.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	8.3%	±0.6%
College or graduate school	67.0%	±2.0%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	28.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	31.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	29.1%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	34.6%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	28.1%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	26.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	73,265	(X)
Less than 9th grade	3.6%	(X)
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6.5%	(X)
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18.6%	(X)
Some college, no degree	16.8%	(X)
Associate's degree	6.5%	(X)
Bachelor's degree	24.4%	(X)
Graduate or professional degree	23.6%	(X)
High school graduate or higher	89.9%	(X)
Bachelor's degree or higher	47.9%	(X)

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	106,830	±157
Civilian veterans	4.6%	±0.4%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	127,922	±156
With a disability	12.4%	±0.8%
Under 18 years	21,770	±248
With a disability	8.4%	±2.3%
18 to 64 years	91,754	±226
With a disability	9.9%	±0.9%
65 years and over	14,398	±171
With a disability	34.1%	±3.2%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	127,648	±311
Same house	72.8%	±1.2%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	27.2%	±1.4%
Different house in the U.S.	26.4%	±1.4%
Same county	11.1%	±1.0%
Different county	15.3%	±1.0%
Same state	10.9%	±0.8%
Different state	4.3%	±0.6%
Abroad	0.8%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	128,864	(X)
Native	90.5%	±0.6%
Born in United States	89.4%	±1.9%
State of residence	57.5%	±1.4%
Different state	31.9%	±1.3%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.0%	±0.2%
Foreign born	9.5%	±0.7%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	12,297	±851
Naturalized U.S. citizen	37.1%	±4.1%
Not a U.S. citizen	62.9%	±3.1%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	13,603	±841
Native	1,306	±309
Entered 2010 or later	26.6%	±12.7%
Entered before 2010	73.4%	±7.6%
Foreign born	12,297	±851
Entered 2010 or later	38.0%	±4.5%
Entered before 2010	62.0%	±5.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	12,297	±851
Europe	9.5%	±2.1%
Asia	31.3%	±2.2%
Africa	9.1%	±3.5%
Oceania	0.1%	±0.1%
Latin America	47.7%	±3.0%
Northern America	2.4%	±1.2%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	122,605	(X)
English only	85.0%	(X)
Language other than English	15.0%	(X)
Speak English less than 'very well'	4.6%	(X)
Spanish	8.8%	(X)
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.2%	(X)
Other Indo-European languages	2.1%	(X)
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	(X)
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	2.8%	(X)
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.8%	(X)
Other languages	1.3%	(X)
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.2%	(X)

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	53,336	±381
With a computer	95.4%	±0.8%
With a broadband Internet subscription	89.8%	±1.2%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	109,197	±258
In labor force	61.6%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	61.4%	±1.5%
Employed	58.1%	±1.4%
Unemployed	3.3%	±0.5%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.2%
Not in labor force	38.4%	±1.4%
Civilian labor force	67,030	±1,618
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	±0.9%
Females 16 years and over	57,808	±211
In labor force	58.7%	±2.0%
Civilian labor force	58.5%	±2.0%
Employed	55.5%	±2.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	7,048	±292
All parents in family in labor force	63.2%	±8.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	13,963	±343
All parents in family in labor force	74.7%	±7.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	62,244	±1,271
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	71.8%	±2.2%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	8.4%	±1.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.4%	±0.6%
Walked	4.7%	±0.7%
Other means	2.1%	±0.5%
Worked from home	10.7%	±1.3%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	±0.7

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	63,458	±1,574
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	45.4%	±1.4%
Service occupations	19.4%	±1.6%
Sales and office occupations	17.2%	±1.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.2%	±0.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.8%	±1.2%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	63,458	±1,574
Private wage and salary workers	68.7%	±1.6%
Government workers	25.8%	±1.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.1%	±0.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	±0.3%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	66,504
Held by residents of County	32.5%
Held by non-residents of County	67.5%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	66,504
Goods Producing sectors	11.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.5%
All Other Services sectors	71.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	21,627
Goods Producing sectors	10.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	12.3%
All Other Services sectors	77.0%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	66,504
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.3%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	31.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	47.1%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	21,627
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	19.8%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	45.4%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	66,504
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.5%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	21,627
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	24.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	22.1%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	53,336	±381
Less than \$10,000	10.5%	±1.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	±0.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.7%	±1.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.0%	±1.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.2%	±1.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.1%	±1.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.4%	±1.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.6%	±1.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.9%	±0.8%
\$200,000 or more	5.1%	±0.6%
Median household income (dollars)	\$48,692	±\$2,464
Mean household income (dollars)	\$72,456	±\$2,543

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	53,336	±381
With earnings	81.2%	±1.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$68,793	±\$2,367
With Social Security	23.2%	±0.8%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$21,235	±\$515
With retirement income	17.7%	±1.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$38,225	±\$4,343
With Supplemental Security Income	3.9%	±0.7%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,941	±\$1,071
With cash public assistance income	1.8%	±0.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,475	±\$127
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10.0%	±0.9%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	24,955	±849
Less than \$10,000	4.0%	±1.5%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.0%	±1.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.3%	±1.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.1%	±1.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.1%	±1.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.3%	±2.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12.6%	±1.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.9%	±2.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.2%	±1.6%
\$200,000 or more	9.5%	±1.2%
Median family income (dollars)	\$75,254	±\$3,341
Mean family income (dollars)	\$102,776	±\$4,370

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$26,708	±\$1,139
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$46,474	±\$2,568
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$43,732	±\$1,760

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	127,922	±156
With health insurance coverage	87.6%	±1.7%
With private health insurance	70.6%	±1.6%
With public coverage	25.4%	±1.2%
No health insurance coverage	12.4%	±0.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	26,379	±733
No health insurance coverage	8.0%	±2.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	87,145	±786
In labor force:	62,654	±1,234
Employed:	59,646	±1,208
With health insurance coverage	85.9%	±1.1%
With private health insurance	81.8%	±1.5%
With public coverage	6.2%	±0.8%
No health insurance coverage	14.1%	±1.2%
Unemployed:	3,008	±516
With health insurance coverage	66.9%	±8.3%
With private health insurance	60.8%	±8.6%
With public coverage	8.6%	±4.5%
No health insurance coverage	33.1%	±8.8%
Not in labor force:	24,491	±1,428
With health insurance coverage	82.7%	±2.1%
With private health insurance	68.5%	±1.6%
With public coverage	18.4%	±2.7%
No health insurance coverage	17.3%	±2.6%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	12.8%	±2.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	21.1%	±3.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	16.2%	±6.3%
Married couple families	5.1%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	8.6%	±3.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.6%	±6.4%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	31.9%	±5.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	40.7%	±6.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	61.2%	±16.8%
All people	26.6%	±1.5%
Under 18 years	24.2%	±2.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	24.1%	±4.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	29.3%	±6.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	22.0%	±3.8%
18 years and over	27.1%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	30.2%	±1.4%
65 years and over	9.8%	±2.0%
People in families	14.8%	±2.3%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	44.9%	±1.7%
Non-Hispanic White population	25.7%	±1.3%
Black or African-American population	28.7%	±4.2%
Asian population	32.6%	±9.9%
Hispanic or Latino population	26.1%	±5.9%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	55,905	±138
Occupied housing units	95.4%	±0.6%
Vacant housing units	4.6%	±0.7%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.0	±0.5
Rental vacancy rate	1.5	±0.5

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	55,905	±138
1-unit, detached	48.3%	±1.4%
1-unit, attached	5.9%	±0.8%
2 units	5.9%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	6.4%	±1.0%
5 to 9 units	7.9%	±1.0%
10 to 19 units	10.5%	±1.3%
20 or more units	10.8%	±1.1%
Mobile home	4.1%	±0.9%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	55,905	±138
Built 2020 or later	0.9%	±0.5%
Built 2010 to 2019	7.6%	±0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.3%	±1.4%
Built 1990 to 1999	17.3%	±1.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	14.9%	±1.4%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.3%	±1.3%
Built 1960 to 1969	12.6%	±1.2%
Built 1950 to 1959	5.8%	±0.7%
Built 1940 to 1949	2.3%	±0.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	5.1%	±0.7%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	55,905	±138
1 room	1.4%	±0.4%
2 rooms	4.2%	±0.8%
3 rooms	10.4%	±1.1%
4 rooms	20.9%	±1.8%
5 rooms	19.3%	±1.5%
6 rooms	17.4%	±1.4%
7 rooms	9.7%	±1.1%
8 rooms	8.1%	±1.1%
9 rooms or more	8.6%	±0.7%
Median rooms	5.2	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	55,905	±138
No bedroom	1.7%	±0.4%
1 bedroom	13.2%	±1.3%
2 bedrooms	32.3%	±1.5%
3 bedrooms	34.2%	±1.8%
4 bedrooms	15.2%	±1.3%
5 or more bedrooms	3.3%	±0.6%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	53,336	±381
Owner-occupied	41.2%	±1.3%
Renter-occupied	58.8%	±1.4%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.34	±0.01
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.13	±0.02

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	53,336	±381
Moved in 2021 or later	8.8%	±1.1%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	30.8%	±1.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	35.1%	±2.2%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	12.5%	±1.1%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	7.0%	±1.2%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	5.9%	±0.7%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	53,336	±381
No vehicles available	6.6%	±0.9%
1 vehicle available	38.3%	±2.1%
2 vehicles available	35.3%	±1.9%
3 or more vehicles available	19.7%	±1.7%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	53,336	±381
Utility gas	27.9%	±1.5%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.0%	±0.7%
Electricity	69.0%	±1.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.2%	±0.2%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.3%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.1%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.0%
No fuel used	0.6%	±0.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	53,336	±381
1.00 or less	98.8%	±2.9%
1.01 to 1.50	1.0%	±0.4%
1.51 or more	0.2%	±0.1%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	21,980	±733
Less than \$50,000	4.9%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4.7%	±1.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9.2%	±1.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	15.9%	±2.3%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	30.1%	±2.5%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	24.6%	±2.2%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	9.2%	±1.3%
\$1,000,000 or more	1.5%	±0.5%
Median (dollars)	\$242,600	±\$7,809

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	21,980	±733
Housing units with a mortgage	60.4%	±2.4%
Housing units without a mortgage	39.6%	±2.7%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	13,282	±693
Less than \$500	0.8%	±0.7%
\$500 to \$999	13.0%	±2.4%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	40.0%	±4.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	25.9%	±3.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	8.9%	±1.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	5.2%	±1.6%
\$3,000 or more	6.1%	±1.5%
Median (dollars)	\$1,457	±\$40
Housing units without a mortgage	8,698	±662
Less than \$250	6.1%	±1.9%
\$250 to \$399	14.9%	±2.8%
\$400 to \$599	36.7%	±5.5%
\$600 to \$799	24.1%	±4.3%
\$800 to \$999	10.2%	±2.4%
\$1,000 or more	8.0%	±1.9%
Median (dollars)	\$555	±\$22

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	13,171	±977
Less than 20.0 percent	53.2%	±3.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.7%	±2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.1%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.7%	±2.7%
35.0 percent or more	19.3%	±2.6%
Not computed	111	±92
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	8,604	±726
Less than 10.0 percent	48.9%	±2.1%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.0%	±3.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.6%	±2.6%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.4%	±3.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	6.1%	±3.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	7.6%	±1.8%
Not computed	94	±105

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	30,795	±797
Less than \$500	4.4%	±1.1%
\$500 to \$999	41.5%	±3.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35.6%	±3.0%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	11.7%	±1.7%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	4.3%	±1.0%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.1%	±0.6%
\$3,000 or more	1.2%	±0.6%
Median (dollars)	\$1,045	±\$25
No rent paid	561	±222

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	29,720	±1,449
Less than 15.0 percent	12.1%	±1.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.3%	±1.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.7%	±1.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.4%	±1.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.6%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	50.9%	±2.2%
Not computed	1,636	±358

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	128,864	(X)
Male	47.6%	±0.1%
Female	52.4%	±0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	91.0	±0.1
Under 5 years	4.9%	±0.1%
5 to 9 years	4.3%	±0.4%
10 to 14 years	5.1%	±0.4%
15 to 19 years	10.3%	±0.3%
20 to 24 years	18.6%	±1.2%
25 to 34 years	15.8%	(X)
35 to 44 years	11.4%	±0.6%
45 to 54 years	9.1%	±0.2%
55 to 59 years	4.4%	±0.3%
60 to 64 years	4.6%	±0.4%
65 to 74 years	7.0%	±0.5%
75 to 84 years	3.5%	±0.3%
85 years and over	1.0%	±0.2%
Median age (years)	28.9	±0.2
Under 18 years	16.9%	±0.6%
16 years and over	84.7%	±0.1%
18 years and over	83.1%	(X)
21 years and over	70.8%	(X)
62 years and over	14.2%	±0.6%
65 years and over	11.5%	±0.6%
18 years and over	107,087	(X)
Male	47.0%	(X)
Female	53.0%	(X)
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.6	(X)
65 years and over	14,825	±730
Male	41.0%	±2.4%
Female	59.0%	±2.5%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	69.4	±2.7

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	128,864	(X)
White	65.4%	±0.9%
Black or African American	27.8%	±0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.8%	±0.6%
Asian	4.9%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	6.8%	±0.8%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	128,864	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11.0%	(X)
Mexican	5.9%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.4%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.7%	±0.4%
Other Hispanic or Latino	4.0%	±0.6%
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.0%	(X)
White alone	54.8%	±0.2%
Black or African American alone	26.4%	±0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.2%
Asian alone	4.1%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.4%	±0.2%
Two or more races	3.1%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.8%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	99,885	±908
Male	46.3%	±0.5%
Female	53.7%	±0.4%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.