Carroll County
DATA PROFILE

ARC
Atlanta Regional Commission

The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Carroll County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, https://atlantaregional.org/resources/, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at https://33n.atlantaregional.com/ and our interactive mapping site at http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/.

Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population[1]	**120,060**	**109,227**	**10,833 †**
Non-Hispanic White[2]	68.3%	73.8%	-5.6% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[3]	19.9%	17.9%	2.0% *
Non-Hispanic Asian[4]	0.9%	0.8%	0.1%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[5]	7.5%	5.7%	1.7% †
Median age (years)[6]	35.2	33.2	2.1 *
High school graduate or higher[7]	84.5%	78.8%	5.7% *
Bachelor's degree or higher[8]	21.2%	18.3%	3.0% *
Unemployment Rate[9]	5.9%	10.4%	-4.5% *
People below poverty[10]	16.9%	17.3%	-0.4%
Total housing units[11]	**46,510**	**44,431**	**2,079 ***
Occupied housing units[12]	92.4%	88.7%	3.7% *
Owner-occupied[13]	68.2%	68.0%	0.2%
Renter-occupied[14]	31.8%	32.0%	-0.2%
Vacant housing units[15]	7.6%	11.3%	-3.7% *
Housing cost-burdened renters[16]	51.8%	55.3%	-3.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners[17]	17.8%	28.9%	-11.1% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available[18]	4.3%	5.5%	-1.2%

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	Carroll County		*Georgia Statewide*	
	Estimate	**Margin of Error**	**Estimate**	**Margin of Error**
Total population[19]	**120,060**	**(X)**	**10,722,325**	**(X)**
Non-Hispanic White[20]	68.3%	±0.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American[21]	19.9%	±0.3%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian[22]	0.9%	±0.2%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race)[23]	7.5%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years)[24]	35.2	±0.2	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher[25]	84.5%	±2.8%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher[26]	21.2%	±1.4%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate[27]	5.9%	±1.0%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty[28]	16.9%	±1.9%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units[29]	**46,510**	**±52**	**4,426,780**	**±501**
Occupied housing units[30]	92.4%	±1.3%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied[31]	68.2%	±1.6%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied[32]	31.8%	±2.0%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units[33]	7.6%	±1.3%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters[34]	51.8%	±4.9%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners[35]	17.8%	±2.3%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available[36]	4.3%	±0.8%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22[37]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**42,996**	**±597**
Married-couple household	49.3%	±2.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	18.6%	±1.3%
Cohabiting couple household	5.9%	±1.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.3%	±0.7%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	16.6%	±1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.3%	±0.5%
Householder living alone	10.6%	±1.5%
65 years and over	3.2%	±0.7%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	28.2%	±1.9%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.0%	±1.2%
Householder living alone	12.0%	±1.3%
65 years and over	6.7%	±0.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	35.4%	±1.9%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.1%	±0.8%
Average household size	2.72	±0.04
Average family size	3.14	±0.06

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22[38]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	**116,869**	**±65**
Householder	36.8%	±0.5%
Spouse	18.0%	±0.8%
Unmarried partner	2.3%	±0.5%
Child	29.2%	±1.1%
Other relatives	9.2%	±1.1%
Other nonrelatives	4.6%	±0.8%

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22[39]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	**46,581**	**±125**
Never married	35.8%	±1.8%
Now married, except separated	47.7%	±2.5%
Separated	1.4%	±0.5%
Widowed	3.6%	±0.8%
Divorced	11.4%	±1.4%
Females 15 years and over	**50,133**	**±118**
Never married	30.3%	±1.4%
Now married, except separated	46.3%	±2.3%
Separated	1.9%	±0.6%
Widowed	8.4%	±1.1%
Divorced	13.1%	±1.8%

FERTILITY, 2018-22[40]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	**2,027**	**±433**
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	44.1%	±11.3%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	51	±17
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	66	±14
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	33	±20
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	112	±27
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	28	±13

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22[41]

	Value
Total Births	**7,577**
Premature births	10.2%
Low birthweight births	8.8%
Births to teens 15-19 years	11.7%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	26.8%

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22[42]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	**3,265**	**±645**
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	37.4%	±6.5%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	19.3%	±9.6%
1 or 2 years	3.4%	±1.5%
3 or 4 years	5.2%	±4.2%
5 or more years	9.5%	±3.6%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	**1,220**	**±321**
Who are female	78.0%	±4.0%
Who are married	47.7%	±18.9%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22[43]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	**32,835**	**±1,160**
Nursery school, preschool	6.8%	±0.9%
Kindergarten	5.0%	±1.2%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	38.6%	±2.3%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.5%	±1.1%
College or graduate school	30.1%	±2.3%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022[44]

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	41.5%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	45.9%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	44.0%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	54.4%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	49.7%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	42.4%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22[45]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	**76,484**	**±80**
Less than 9th grade	5.0%	±0.9%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10.5%	±1.1%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	34.3%	±1.6%
Some college, no degree	21.4%	±1.5%
Associate's degree	7.6%	±1.0%
Bachelor's degree	13.4%	±1.1%
Graduate or professional degree	7.8%	±0.8%
High school graduate or higher	84.5%	±2.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.2%	±1.4%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22[46]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	**91,621**	**±70**
Civilian veterans	6.4%	±0.7%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22[47]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	**118,981**	**±80**
With a disability	15.2%	±1.0%
Under 18 years	**28,348**	**±180**
With a disability	4.2%	±1.1%
18 to 64 years	**74,212**	**±352**
With a disability	14.3%	±1.4%
65 years and over	**16,421**	**±268**
With a disability	38.5%	±3.2%

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22[48]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	**118,622**	**±379**
Same house	83.8%	±1.4%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	16.2%	±1.6%
Different house in the U.S.	15.8%	±1.6%
Same county	7.8%	±1.1%
Different county	8.0%	±1.1%
Same state	5.8%	±0.8%
Different state	2.2%	±0.7%
Abroad	0.5%	±0.3%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22[49]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**120,060**	**(X)**
Native	95.2%	±0.6%
Born in United States	94.2%	±2.0%
State of residence	68.4%	±1.4%
Different state	25.8%	±1.4%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.0%	±0.3%
Foreign born	4.8%	±0.6%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22[50]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	**5,809**	**±727**
Naturalized U.S. citizen	34.4%	±6.4%
Not a U.S. citizen	65.6%	±4.1%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22[51]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	**6,975**	**±737**
Native	**1,166**	**±358**
Entered 2010 or later	30.7%	±13.6%
Entered before 2010	69.3%	±14.7%
Foreign born	**5,809**	**±727**
Entered 2010 or later	26.7%	±6.1%
Entered before 2010	73.3%	±7.0%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22[52]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	**5,809**	**±727**
Europe	7.6%	±3.2%
Asia	13.1%	±2.5%
Africa	4.1%	±3.0%
Oceania	0.0%	±0.6%
Latin America	75.2%	±6.2%
Northern America	0.0%	±0.6%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22[53]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	**112,565**	**±61**
English only	92.6%	±0.6%
Language other than English	7.4%	±0.7%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.5%	±0.7%
Spanish	5.5%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.8%	±0.7%
Other Indo-European languages	1.2%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.4%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.1%
Other languages	0.3%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.1%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22[54]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**42,996**	**±597**
With a computer	92.5%	±1.0%
With a broadband Internet subscription	87.7%	±1.0%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22[55]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	**94,925**	**±320**
In labor force	62.9%	±1.6%
Civilian labor force	62.8%	±1.6%
Employed	59.1%	±1.7%
Unemployed	3.7%	±0.6%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±0.2%
Not in labor force	37.1%	±1.5%
Civilian labor force	59,630	±1,562
Unemployment Rate	5.9%	±1.0%
Females 16 years and over	**49,091**	**±248**
In labor force	59.0%	±2.3%
Civilian labor force	59.0%	±2.3%
Employed	55.5%	±2.4%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	**8,705**	**±458**
All parents in family in labor force	72.9%	±9.1%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	**17,187**	**±591**
All parents in family in labor force	71.5%	±6.7%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22[56]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	**54,488**	**±1,470**
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	77.1%	±2.0%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	11.9%	±1.8%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.5%	±0.3%
Walked	1.5%	±0.5%
Other means	1.4%	±0.5%
Worked from home	7.6%	±1.2%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.1	±1.2

OCCUPATION, 2018-22[57]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**56,102**	**±1,603**
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	32.7%	±1.5%
Service occupations	15.9%	±1.5%
Sales and office occupations	22.2%	±1.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5%	±1.3%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.7%	±1.7%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22[58]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	**56,102**	**±1,603**
Private wage and salary workers	80.4%	±1.8%
Government workers	13.9%	±1.3%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5.5%	±1.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021[59]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**40,763**
Held by residents of County	45.3%
Held by non-residents of County	54.7%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021[60]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**40,763**
Goods Producing sectors	24.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	17.7%
All Other Services sectors	57.8%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**18,469**
Goods Producing sectors	26.3%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	12.1%
All Other Services sectors	61.6%

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021[61]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**40,763**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	21.3%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	32.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	45.9%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**18,469**
Jobs with earnings $1250/month or less	19.6%
Jobs with earnings $1251/month to $3333/month	33.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than $3333/month	47.0%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021[62]

	Value
Total Jobs in County	**40,763**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	25.3%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.8%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	20.9%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	**18,469**
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.7%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.4%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	21.9%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[63]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**42,996**	**±597**
Less than $10,000	5.0%	±1.2%
$10,000 to $14,999	3.5%	±0.7%
$15,000 to $24,999	10.1%	±1.7%
$25,000 to $34,999	9.6%	±1.3%
$35,000 to $49,999	11.2%	±1.4%
$50,000 to $74,999	15.8%	±1.6%
$75,000 to $99,999	14.9%	±1.5%
$100,000 to $149,999	17.8%	±1.9%
$150,000 to $199,999	6.5%	±1.1%
$200,000 or more	5.6%	±1.0%
Median household income (dollars)	$66,895	±$3,720
Mean household income (dollars)	$84,126	±$3,293

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22[64]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	**42,996**	**±597**
With earnings	78.3%	±1.5%
Mean earnings (dollars)	$84,387	±$3,559
With Social Security	33.7%	±1.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	$20,804	±$378
With retirement income	20.0%	±1.2%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	$28,278	±$2,613
With Supplemental Security Income	5.5%	±0.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	$11,355	±$2,641
With cash public assistance income	2.1%	±0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	$4,281	±$1,870
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	14.9%	±1.9%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22[65]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	**30,719**	**±1,018**
Less than $10,000	3.4%	±0.9%
$10,000 to $14,999	2.2%	±0.7%
$15,000 to $24,999	7.6%	±1.6%
$25,000 to $34,999	7.6%	±1.5%
$35,000 to $49,999	9.7%	±1.6%
$50,000 to $74,999	16.2%	±1.8%
$75,000 to $99,999	16.8%	±1.9%
$100,000 to $149,999	21.7%	±2.2%
$150,000 to $199,999	7.8%	±1.5%
$200,000 or more	7.2%	±1.4%
Median family income (dollars)	$79,624	±$3,520
Mean family income (dollars)	$95,107	±$3,405

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22[66]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	$35,441	±$1,797
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$52,671	±$2,062
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	$41,787	±$1,609

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22[67]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	**118,981**	**±80**
With health insurance coverage	87.8%	±1.9%
With private health insurance	65.5%	±2.1%
With public coverage	33.2%	±1.6%
No health insurance coverage	12.2%	±1.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	**30,464**	**±425**
No health insurance coverage	3.8%	±1.1%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	**72,096**	**±531**
In labor force:	**55,005**	**±1,143**
Employed:	51,936	±1,229
With health insurance coverage	83.9%	±2.0%
With private health insurance	79.9%	±2.3%
With public coverage	6.8%	±1.3%
No health insurance coverage	16.1%	±1.9%
Unemployed:	3,069	±565
With health insurance coverage	52.3%	±10.3%
With private health insurance	36.9%	±9.7%
With public coverage	15.6%	±5.9%
No health insurance coverage	47.7%	±10.5%
Not in labor force:	17,091	±1,111
With health insurance coverage	79.6%	±3.0%
With private health insurance	52.4%	±4.2%
With public coverage	36.9%	±4.3%
No health insurance coverage	20.4%	±3.8%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22[68]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	13.3%	±1.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	19.0%	±3.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	16.4%	±7.6%
Married couple families	6.9%	±1.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	9.9%	±3.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	4.2%	±2.7%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	30.2%	±5.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	39.0%	±7.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	46.2%	±23.4%
All people	16.9%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	22.6%	±3.1%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	22.4%	±4.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	27.1%	±6.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.6%	±4.7%
18 years and over	15.1%	±1.3%
18 to 64 years	16.2%	±1.5%
65 years and over	10.2%	±2.2%
People in families	14.1%	±2.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	30.7%	±4.0%
Non-Hispanic White population	12.6%	±2.0%
Black or African-American population	24.9%	±4.2%
Asian population	17.4%	±11.1%
Hispanic or Latino population	33.6%	±8.6%

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22[69]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**46,510**	**±52**
Occupied housing units	92.4%	±1.3%
Vacant housing units	7.6%	±1.3%
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.2	±0.7
Rental vacancy rate	3.1	±1.4

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22[70]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**46,510**	**±52**
1-unit, detached	72.8%	±1.8%
1-unit, attached	1.8%	±0.7%
2 units	3.3%	±0.9%
3 or 4 units	2.9%	±0.8%
5 to 9 units	3.2%	±0.7%
10 to 19 units	2.1%	±0.5%
20 or more units	2.9%	±0.7%
Mobile home	10.9%	±1.4%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.1%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22[71]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**46,510**	**±52**
Built 2020 or later	1.2%	±0.6%
Built 2010 to 2019	4.8%	±0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	24.8%	±1.8%
Built 1990 to 1999	18.9%	±1.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	16.7%	±1.7%
Built 1970 to 1979	14.9%	±1.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	6.7%	±1.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.8%	±0.6%
Built 1940 to 1949	3.5%	±1.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	4.6%	±0.9%

ROOMS, 2018-22[72]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**46,510**	**±52**
1 room	0.5%	±0.3%
2 rooms	1.3%	±0.5%
3 rooms	5.3%	±1.0%
4 rooms	13.3%	±1.2%
5 rooms	23.0%	±1.9%
6 rooms	20.8%	±1.9%
7 rooms	13.8%	±1.6%
8 rooms	10.0%	±1.5%
9 rooms or more	12.2%	±1.3%
Median rooms	5.8	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22[73]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	**46,510**	**±52**
No bedroom	0.6%	±0.3%
1 bedroom	4.6%	±0.8%
2 bedrooms	20.5%	±1.6%
3 bedrooms	50.9%	±2.3%
4 bedrooms	17.8%	±1.8%
5 or more bedrooms	5.6%	±1.0%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22[74]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**42,996**	**±597**
Owner-occupied	68.2%	±1.6%
Renter-occupied	31.8%	±2.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.77	±0.11
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.60	±0.23

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22[75]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**42,996**	**±597**
Moved in 2021 or later	4.8%	±0.9%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	20.3%	±2.0%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	34.9%	±2.4%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	19.3%	±1.8%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	9.5%	±1.3%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	11.1%	±1.4%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22[76]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**42,996**	**±597**
No vehicles available	4.3%	±0.8%
1 vehicle available	27.8%	±2.2%
2 vehicles available	36.9%	±2.2%
3 or more vehicles available	31.1%	±2.1%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22[77]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**42,996**	**±597**
Utility gas	29.0%	±1.9%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11.8%	±1.3%
Electricity	56.1%	±2.0%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.7%	±0.6%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	1.5%	±0.5%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.7%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22[78]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	**42,996**	**±597**
1.00 or less	97.9%	±3.5%
1.01 to 1.50	1.6%	±0.6%
1.51 or more	0.5%	±0.3%

VALUE, 2018-22[79]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**29,339**	**±793**
Less than $50,000	5.9%	±1.3%
$50,000 to $99,999	9.4%	±1.7%
$100,000 to $149,999	15.8%	±2.1%
$150,000 to $199,999	20.0%	±2.2%
$200,000 to $299,999	24.8%	±2.3%
$300,000 to $499,999	17.0%	±2.2%
$500,000 to $999,999	6.3%	±1.4%
$1,000,000 or more	0.8%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	$196,900	±$6,981

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22[80]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	**29,339**	**±793**
Housing units with a mortgage	60.5%	±2.6%
Housing units without a mortgage	39.5%	±2.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22[81]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	**17,758**	**±900**
Less than $500	1.0%	±0.6%
$500 to $999	19.2%	±2.5%
$1,000 to $1,499	41.3%	±3.8%
$1,500 to $1,999	21.0%	±2.5%
$2,000 to $2,499	11.2%	±2.3%
$2,500 to $2,999	2.7%	±1.0%
$3,000 or more	3.6%	±1.4%
Median (dollars)	$1,339	±$41
Housing units without a mortgage	**11,581**	**±793**
Less than $250	11.0%	±2.5%
$250 to $399	31.1%	±3.8%
$400 to $599	32.0%	±4.6%
$600 to $799	14.4%	±2.4%
$800 to $999	6.7%	±2.2%
$1,000 or more	4.9%	±2.1%
Median (dollars)	$443	±$20

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22[82]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**17,621**	**±1,199**
Less than 20.0 percent	51.7%	±3.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.2%	±2.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.0%	±1.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	5.0%	±1.3%
35.0 percent or more	19.0%	±3.4%
Not computed	137	±126
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	**11,372**	**±939**
Less than 10.0 percent	60.0%	±4.5%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	17.3%	±2.8%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.2%	±2.5%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3.5%	±1.3%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1.9%	±1.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.0%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	6.1%	±1.5%
Not computed	209	±109

GROSS RENT, 2018-22[83]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	**12,712**	**±927**
Less than $500	5.3%	±1.9%
$500 to $999	39.2%	±4.6%
$1,000 to $1,499	39.0%	±4.9%
$1,500 to $1,999	12.6%	±2.7%
$2,000 to $2,499	3.0%	±1.7%
$2,500 to $2,999	0.7%	±1.0%
$3,000 or more	0.3%	±0.4%
Median (dollars)	$1,055	±$34
No rent paid	945	±316

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22[84]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	**12,487**	**±1,102**
Less than 15.0 percent	14.8%	±2.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.5%	±3.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.1%	±2.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	8.7%	±2.3%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7.6%	±2.7%
35.0 percent or more	44.2%	±4.7%
Not computed	1,170	±359

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22[85]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**120,060**	**(X)**
Male	48.9%	±0.1%
Female	51.1%	±0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	±0.1
Under 5 years	6.2%	±0.1%
5 to 9 years	6.5%	±0.6%
10 to 14 years	6.7%	±0.6%
15 to 19 years	8.2%	±0.3%
20 to 24 years	8.7%	±0.7%
25 to 34 years	13.4%	±0.2%
35 to 44 years	12.5%	±0.8%
45 to 54 years	12.2%	±0.2%
55 to 59 years	6.1%	±0.5%
60 to 64 years	5.6%	±0.5%
65 to 74 years	8.6%	±0.6%
75 to 84 years	4.1%	±0.4%
85 years and over	1.3%	±0.3%
Median age (years)	35.2	±0.2
Under 18 years	23.6%	±0.8%
16 years and over	79.1%	±0.2%
18 years and over	76.4%	±1.5%
21 years and over	70.7%	±1.4%
62 years and over	17.2%	±0.9%
65 years and over	13.9%	±0.8%
18 years and over	**91,689**	**±1,819**
Male	48.1%	±1.0%
Female	51.9%	±1.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.7	±0.9
65 years and over	**16,720**	**±915**
Male	44.5%	±2.5%
Female	55.5%	±2.9%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	80.2	±1.3

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22[86]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**120,060**	**(X)**
White	75.2%	±0.9%
Black or African American	21.2%	±0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.3%	±0.4%
Asian	1.3%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	±0.1%
Some other race	5.4%	±0.9%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22[87]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	**120,060**	**(X)**
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	7.5%	(X)
Mexican	2.7%	±0.7%
Puerto Rican	0.9%	±0.4%
Cuban	0.3%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	3.5%	±0.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.5%	(X)
White alone	68.3%	±0.7%
Black or African American alone	19.9%	±0.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian alone	0.9%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	1.5%	±0.7%
Two or more races	1.9%	±0.4%
Two races including Some other race	0.3%	±0.1%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1.6%	±0.3%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22[88]

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	**88,135**	**±701**
Male	47.6%	±0.4%
Female	52.4%	±0.4%

Notes

[1] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[2] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[3] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[4] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[5] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[6] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[7] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[8] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[9] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[10] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[11] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[12] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[13] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[14] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[15] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[16] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[17] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[18] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[19] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001

[20] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[21] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[22] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[23] Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002

[24] Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002

[25] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[26] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[27] Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[28] Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001

[29] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[30] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[31] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002

[32] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[33] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[34] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.

[35] Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.

[36] Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[37] Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012

[38] Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019

[39] Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001

[40] Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002

[41] Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning

[42] Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050

[43] Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001

[44] Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.

[45] Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002

[46] Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001

[47] Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

[48]Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003

[49]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[50]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002

[51]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005

[52]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006

[53]Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004

[54]Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003

[55]Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001

[56]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301

[57]Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010

[58]Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080

[59]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[60]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[61]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[62]Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.

[63]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013

[64]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001

[65]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127

[66]Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017

[67]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011

[68]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I

[69]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004

[70]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024

[71]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034

[72]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018

[73]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041

[74]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009

[75]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038

[76]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044

[77]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040

[78]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014

[79]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077

[80]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081

[81]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088

[82]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091

[83]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063

[84]Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070

[85]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002

[86]Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003

[87]Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002

[88]Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

∗ Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.