

# Bleckley County

## DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Bleckley County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also [www.neighborhoodnexus.org](http://www.neighborhoodnexus.org). Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



### Change Measures

#### CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>12,937</b>	<b>-524 †</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>2</sup>	68.5%	68.4%	0.1%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>3</sup>	26.2%	29.6%	-3.4% *
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>4</sup>	0.9%	1.4%	-0.5%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>5</sup>	3.4%	0.2%	3.2% †
Median age (years) <sup>6</sup>	37.7	38.7	-0.2
High school graduate or higher <sup>7</sup>	87.9%	73.2%	14.7% *
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>8</sup>	18.6%	10.1%	8.5% *
Unemployment Rate <sup>9</sup>	6.1%	4.9%	1.2%
People below poverty <sup>10</sup>	17.1%	19.5%	-2.5%
<b>Total housing units<sup>11</sup></b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>5,264</b>	<b>-49</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>12</sup>	81.0%	81.1%	-0.1%
Owner-occupied <sup>13</sup>	74.9%	69.0%	5.9% *
Renter-occupied <sup>14</sup>	25.1%	31.0%	-5.9%
Vacant housing units <sup>15</sup>	19.0%	18.9%	0.1%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>16</sup>	54.9%	49.5%	5.4%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>17</sup>	13.1%	13.9%	-0.8%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>18</sup>	4.0%	4.4%	-0.4%

## Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Bleckley County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population<sup>19</sup></b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>10,722,325</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Non-Hispanic White <sup>20</sup>	68.5%	±1.1%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American <sup>21</sup>	26.2%	±0.5%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian <sup>22</sup>	0.9%	±0.6%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) <sup>23</sup>	3.4%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) <sup>24</sup>	37.7	±2.5	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher <sup>25</sup>	87.9%	±6.8%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher <sup>26</sup>	18.6%	±3.2%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate <sup>27</sup>	6.1%	±3.2%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty <sup>28</sup>	17.1%	±3.7%	13.5%	±0.2%
<b>Total housing units<sup>29</sup></b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>	<b>4,426,780</b>	<b>±501</b>
Occupied housing units <sup>30</sup>	81.0%	±3.9%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied <sup>31</sup>	74.9%	±3.3%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied <sup>32</sup>	25.1%	±4.7%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units <sup>33</sup>	19.0%	±4.0%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters <sup>34</sup>	54.9%	±11.7%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners <sup>35</sup>	13.1%	±4.3%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available <sup>36</sup>	4.0%	±2.1%	6.0%	±0.1%

## Social Characteristics

### HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22<sup>37</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
Married-couple household	50.7%	±4.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	18.1%	±2.7%
Cohabiting couple household	1.5%	±1.4%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.1%	±0.2%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	15.1%	±4.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	2.1%	±2.0%
Householder living alone	8.8%	±3.0%
65 years and over	3.8%	±2.0%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	32.7%	±4.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	12.1%	±3.5%
Householder living alone	14.7%	±4.0%
65 years and over	9.2%	±3.4%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	35.6%	±4.2%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	34.7%	±2.4%
Average household size	2.65	±0.13
Average family size	3.09	±0.11

### RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22<sup>38</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>11,180</b>	<b>±30</b>
Householder	37.8%	±1.8%
Spouse	19.1%	±2.0%
Unmarried partner	0.5%	±0.5%
Child	32.9%	±2.9%
Other relatives	6.1%	±2.1%
Other nonrelatives	3.7%	±1.5%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22<sup>39</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>±130</b>
Never married	41.9%	±4.5%
Now married, except separated	45.8%	±4.0%
Separated	0.5%	±0.9%
Widowed	1.4%	±1.3%
Divorced	10.4%	±3.4%
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>5,393</b>	<b>±99</b>
Never married	35.5%	±3.6%
Now married, except separated	43.1%	±5.0%
Separated	2.9%	±2.0%
Widowed	10.2%	±3.4%
Divorced	8.3%	±3.0%

### FERTILITY, 2018-22<sup>40</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>±136</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	30.6%	±26.0%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	44	±44
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	88	±46
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	50	±94
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	89	±66
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	107	±87

### MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22<sup>41</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Births</b>	<b>638</b>
Premature births	11.9%
Low birthweight births	10.5%
Births to teens 15-19 years	12.2%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	17.0%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22<sup>42</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>±205</b>
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	92.3%	±18.5%
<b>Years responsible for grandchildren</b>		
Less than 1 year	0.0%	±9.3%
1 or 2 years	11.4%	±17.6%
3 or 4 years	12.0%	±18.1%
5 or more years	68.9%	±35.5%
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>±200</b>
Who are female	58.5%	±50.8%
Who are married	87.0%	±22.8%

### SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22<sup>43</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>±239</b>
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	±2.4%
Kindergarten	3.5%	±1.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	30.5%	±4.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	16.6%	±3.6%
College or graduate school	42.4%	±4.6%

### STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022<sup>44</sup>

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	41.2%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	55.8%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	49.7%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	49.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	50.6%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	45.8%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22<sup>45</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>8,151</b>	<b>±168</b>
Less than 9th grade	4.7%	±2.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7.4%	±2.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31.9%	±4.0%
Some college, no degree	27.0%	±4.3%
Associate's degree	10.4%	±2.1%
Bachelor's degree	11.0%	±2.5%
Graduate or professional degree	7.6%	±2.0%
High school graduate or higher	87.9%	±6.8%
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.6%	±3.2%

### VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22<sup>46</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>10,030</b>	<b>±66</b>
Civilian veterans	9.3%	±2.1%

### DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>47</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>12,012</b>	<b>±25</b>
With a disability	19.9%	±3.1%
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>±172</b>
With a disability	3.8%	±3.1%
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>7,654</b>	<b>±308</b>
With a disability	17.6%	±4.2%
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>±151</b>
With a disability	47.5%	±7.6%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22<sup>48</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>12,341</b>	<b>±47</b>
Same house	88.4%	±3.0%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	11.6%	±3.2%
Different house in the U.S.	11.6%	±3.2%
Same county	5.8%	±2.6%
Different county	5.8%	±1.8%
Same state	3.8%	±1.3%
Different state	1.9%	±1.3%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.0%

### PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22<sup>49</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	96.8%	±2.1%
Born in United States	96.6%	±3.7%
State of residence	80.3%	±2.7%
Different state	16.3%	±2.6%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.2%	±0.2%
Foreign born	3.2%	±1.5%

### U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22<sup>50</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>±182</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	72.2%	±27.9%
Not a U.S. citizen	27.8%	±11.6%

### YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22<sup>51</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>±184</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>±40</b>
Entered 2010 or later	0.0%	±121.1%
Entered before 2010	100.0%	±272.3%
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>±182</b>
Entered 2010 or later	16.9%	±11.3%
Entered before 2010	83.1%	±52.6%

## Social Characteristics, Continued

### WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22<sup>52</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>±182</b>
Europe	6.2%	±6.1%
Asia	25.6%	±14.0%
Africa	33.7%	±30.9%
Oceania	0.0%	±5.7%
Latin America	34.5%	±19.3%
Northern America	0.0%	±5.7%

### LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22<sup>53</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>11,790</b>	<b>±19</b>
English only	97.6%	±1.7%
Language other than English	2.4%	±1.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.9%	±1.3%
Spanish	1.6%	±0.8%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.3%	±0.6%
Other Indo-European languages	0.0%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.6%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	0.8%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.6%	±0.8%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.6%

### COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22<sup>54</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
With a computer	90.8%	±2.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	72.7%	±4.4%



## Economic Characteristics

### EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22<sup>55</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>10,406</b>	<b>±91</b>
In labor force	51.3%	±4.4%
Civilian labor force	51.2%	±4.4%
Employed	48.1%	±4.4%
Unemployed	3.1%	±1.7%
Armed Forces	0.1%	±1.0%
Not in labor force	48.7%	±4.7%
Civilian labor force	5,329	±459
Unemployment Rate	6.1%	±3.2%
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,345</b>	<b>±87</b>
In labor force	49.5%	±6.0%
Civilian labor force	49.5%	±6.0%
Employed	45.5%	±6.0%
<b>Own children of the householder under 6 years</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>±59</b>
All parents in family in labor force	91.1%	±9.7%
<b>Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>±115</b>
All parents in family in labor force	82.6%	±14.0%

### COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22<sup>56</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>4,963</b>	<b>±420</b>
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	84.1%	±4.1%
Car, truck, or van – carpoled	9.6%	±3.5%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	0.1%	±0.3%
Walked	0.2%	±0.4%
Other means	2.0%	±1.7%
Worked from home	4.0%	±1.9%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	±1.9

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### OCCUPATION, 2018-22<sup>57</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>±461</b>
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.9%	±4.1%
Service occupations	25.3%	±5.3%
Sales and office occupations	15.1%	±3.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6%	±3.2%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.1%	±4.3%

### CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22<sup>58</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>±461</b>
Private wage and salary workers	63.8%	±4.3%
Government workers	34.4%	±5.1%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1.8%	±1.1%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±0.6%

### JOB FLOWS, 2021<sup>59</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>2,560</b>
Held by residents of County	41.4%
Held by non-residents of County	58.6%

### JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021<sup>60</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>2,560</b>
Goods Producing sectors	10.5%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	18.1%
All Other Services sectors	71.4%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>1,061</b>
Goods Producing sectors	10.9%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	12.4%
All Other Services sectors	76.6%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021<sup>61</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>2,560</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	26.2%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	39.7%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	34.1%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>1,061</b>
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	25.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	41.6%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	33.5%

### JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021<sup>62</sup>

	Value
<b>Total Jobs in County</b>	<b>2,560</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	23.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	51.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	25.2%
<b>Total Jobs in County held by County residents</b>	<b>1,061</b>
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.1%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	48.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	29.3%

### HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>63</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
Less than \$10,000	7.9%	±3.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.2%	±2.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.2%	±3.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.4%	±4.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.0%	±4.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16.1%	±4.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	14.2%	±4.2%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.1%	±4.2%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.3%	±2.0%
\$200,000 or more	3.5%	±2.0%
Median household income (dollars)	\$56,021	±\$6,452
Mean household income (dollars)	\$72,658	±\$7,931

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22<sup>64</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total households</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
With earnings	67.6%	±5.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$72,507	±\$7,261
With Social Security	38.7%	±3.5%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$22,191	±\$1,770
With retirement income	30.0%	±5.7%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$30,252	±\$5,797
With Supplemental Security Income	13.4%	±5.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,661	±\$1,088
With cash public assistance income	7.6%	±3.4%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$1,119	±\$398
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	20.8%	±4.9%

### FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22<sup>65</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Families</b>	<b>3,101</b>	<b>±234</b>
Less than \$10,000	4.9%	±3.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.9%	±3.2%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.9%	±3.4%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.5%	±4.6%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.4%	±4.8%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.2%	±5.7%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.3%	±4.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.2%	±5.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.6%	±2.4%
\$200,000 or more	4.1%	±2.4%
Median family income (dollars)	\$62,701	±\$9,903
Mean family income (dollars)	\$84,092	±\$10,089

### MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22<sup>66</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$31,523	±\$4,206
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$45,236	±\$10,665
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$41,134	±\$4,789

**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22<sup>67</sup>**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>12,012</b>	<b>±25</b>
With health insurance coverage	90.8%	±4.6%
With private health insurance	68.1%	±4.7%
With public coverage	38.7%	±4.1%
No health insurance coverage	9.2%	±2.6%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years</b>	<b>2,662</b>	<b>±109</b>
No health insurance coverage	1.5%	±1.9%
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years</b>	<b>7,334</b>	<b>±158</b>
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>±371</b>
Employed:	4,575	±389
With health insurance coverage	92.5%	±2.4%
With private health insurance	84.2%	±3.4%
With public coverage	13.4%	±4.2%
No health insurance coverage	7.5%	±3.6%
Unemployed:	314	±164
With health insurance coverage	38.9%	±35.7%
With private health insurance	15.6%	±28.1%
With public coverage	28.3%	±27.1%
No health insurance coverage	61.1%	±11.9%
Not in labor force:	2,445	±390
With health insurance coverage	78.6%	±7.4%
With private health insurance	48.1%	±8.2%
With public coverage	42.1%	±10.8%
No health insurance coverage	21.4%	±9.2%

## Economic Characteristics, Continued

### PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22<sup>68</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	13.6%	±4.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	23.1%	±9.2%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	46.5%	±25.9%
Married couple families	7.1%	±4.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	13.4%	±10.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	50.9%	±31.5%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	28.6%	±12.5%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	30.5%	±13.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	34.6%	±33.1%
All people	17.1%	±3.7%
Under 18 years	23.9%	±5.1%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	23.9%	±5.6%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	32.7%	±11.5%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	20.7%	±9.6%
18 years and over	15.3%	±3.1%
18 to 64 years	16.5%	±3.7%
65 years and over	11.2%	±5.3%
People in families	14.6%	±4.5%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	31.9%	±7.6%
Non-Hispanic White population	9.8%	±3.7%
Black or African-American population	39.9%	±13.2%
Asian population	15.7%	±16.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	8.1%	±11.8%

## Housing Characteristics

### HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22<sup>69</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>
Occupied housing units	81.0%	±3.9%
Vacant housing units	19.0%	±4.0%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.2	±0.4
Rental vacancy rate	9.7	±5.8

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22<sup>70</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>
1-unit, detached	66.2%	±4.7%
1-unit, attached	0.2%	±0.4%
2 units	2.7%	±1.8%
3 or 4 units	4.1%	±1.9%
5 to 9 units	0.3%	±0.4%
10 to 19 units	0.5%	±0.7%
20 or more units	0.6%	±0.7%
Mobile home	25.5%	±4.7%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.4%

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22<sup>71</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>
Built 2020 or later	0.1%	±0.2%
Built 2010 to 2019	5.3%	±2.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	18.6%	±3.9%
Built 1990 to 1999	12.0%	±3.7%
Built 1980 to 1989	17.9%	±4.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	19.8%	±4.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	13.1%	±3.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	6.1%	±2.4%
Built 1940 to 1949	3.5%	±2.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.5%	±1.7%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### ROOMS, 2018-22<sup>72</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>
1 room	1.4%	±1.1%
2 rooms	0.0%	±0.4%
3 rooms	2.3%	±1.6%
4 rooms	7.2%	±2.2%
5 rooms	19.8%	±4.1%
6 rooms	24.9%	±5.1%
7 rooms	16.0%	±3.9%
8 rooms	10.7%	±3.4%
9 rooms or more	17.5%	±4.2%
Median rooms	6.3	±0.2

### BEDROOMS, 2018-22<sup>73</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>±34</b>
No bedroom	1.4%	±1.1%
1 bedroom	2.0%	±1.4%
2 bedrooms	25.6%	±3.5%
3 bedrooms	55.7%	±5.1%
4 bedrooms	10.9%	±2.9%
5 or more bedrooms	4.3%	±2.2%

### HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22<sup>74</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
Owner-occupied	74.9%	±3.3%
Renter-occupied	25.1%	±4.7%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.60	±0.23
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.80	±0.72



## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22<sup>75</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
Moved in 2021 or later	5.4%	±2.8%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	13.5%	±3.8%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	26.4%	±5.3%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	25.8%	±4.5%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	8.5%	±3.2%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	20.4%	±3.9%

### VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22<sup>76</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
No vehicles available	4.0%	±2.1%
1 vehicle available	29.9%	±5.4%
2 vehicles available	38.2%	±6.3%
3 or more vehicles available	27.9%	±5.5%

### HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22<sup>77</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
Utility gas	15.8%	±4.3%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9.7%	±3.5%
Electricity	73.6%	±5.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±0.5%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.5%
Wood	0.6%	±0.8%
Solar energy	0.0%	±0.5%
Other fuel	0.0%	±0.5%
No fuel used	0.2%	±0.3%

### OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22<sup>78</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>±205</b>
1.00 or less	98.3%	±7.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1.5%	±1.5%
1.51 or more	0.2%	±1.0%

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### VALUE, 2018-22<sup>79</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>±206</b>
Less than \$50,000	15.1%	±5.7%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26.1%	±6.6%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23.4%	±5.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12.5%	±4.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	15.2%	±4.3%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.3%	±2.9%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1.4%	±1.5%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0%	±1.3%
Median (dollars)	\$121,600	±\$12,804

### MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22<sup>80</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>±206</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	41.6%	±5.7%
Housing units without a mortgage	58.4%	±6.3%

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22<sup>81</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>±201</b>
Less than \$500	0.0%	±3.5%
\$500 to \$999	25.6%	±9.2%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.3%	±9.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	27.5%	±8.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	8.4%	±4.9%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	1.1%	±2.0%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±3.0%
Median (dollars)	\$1,339	±\$100
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>±234</b>
Less than \$250	23.8%	±8.3%
\$250 to \$399	32.6%	±8.5%
\$400 to \$599	20.1%	±6.9%
\$600 to \$799	15.0%	±7.3%
\$800 to \$999	6.8%	±5.3%
\$1,000 or more	1.8%	±2.4%
Median (dollars)	\$340	±\$32

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22<sup>82</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>±250</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	65.2%	±9.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.6%	±4.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.0%	±5.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.3%	±2.1%
35.0 percent or more	17.9%	±6.9%
Not computed	0	±23
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>1,777</b>	<b>±289</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	46.5%	±7.9%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	28.4%	±7.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.9%	±4.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.6%	±3.7%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.1%	±1.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.3%	±2.0%
35.0 percent or more	6.2%	±4.7%
Not computed	71	±56

## Housing Characteristics, Continued

### GROSS RENT, 2018-22<sup>83</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>±193</b>
Less than \$500	14.7%	±9.2%
\$500 to \$999	70.2%	±15.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11.4%	±7.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2.6%	±3.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.2%	±2.1%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±2.4%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±3.5%
Median (dollars)	\$757	±\$46
No rent paid	119	±78

### GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22<sup>84</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>±224</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	10.5%	±7.0%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	14.3%	±10.3%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	15.9%	±9.0%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	4.3%	±4.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.5%	±6.9%
35.0 percent or more	46.4%	±11.7%
Not computed	157	±84

## Demographic Characteristics

### SEX AND AGE, 2018-22<sup>85</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	48.7%	±0.8%
Female	51.3%	±0.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	94.8	±0.7
<b>Under 5 years</b>	<b>5.0%</b>	<b>±0.6%</b>
5 to 9 years	5.4%	±0.9%
10 to 14 years	4.9%	±0.9%
15 to 19 years	9.8%	±1.7%
20 to 24 years	9.2%	±2.0%
25 to 34 years	11.5%	±1.3%
35 to 44 years	11.5%	±2.2%
45 to 54 years	11.8%	±1.1%
55 to 59 years	7.1%	±1.2%
60 to 64 years	6.5%	±1.9%
65 to 74 years	9.1%	±1.6%
75 to 84 years	6.4%	±1.3%
85 years and over	1.8%	±1.1%
<b>Median age (years)</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>±2.5</b>
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>19.1%</b>	<b>±1.7%</b>
16 years and over	83.8%	±1.5%
18 years and over	80.9%	±4.8%
21 years and over	71.8%	±4.5%
62 years and over	21.0%	±2.8%
65 years and over	17.2%	±2.3%
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>10,038</b>	<b>±611</b>
Male	48.0%	±2.8%
Female	52.0%	±3.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.4	±11.2
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>±289</b>
Male	44.4%	±5.9%
Female	55.6%	±7.4%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	79.8	±21.4

## Demographic Characteristics, Continued

### RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22<sup>86</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	72.3%	±1.4%
Black or African American	26.5%	±0.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	±0.1%
Asian	1.4%	±0.2%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.2%
Some other race	1.8%	±0.9%

### HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22<sup>87</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Total population</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.4%	(X)
Mexican	1.1%	±0.8%
Puerto Rican	1.2%	±1.0%
Cuban	0.1%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	1.0%	±0.8%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.6%	(X)
White alone	68.5%	±1.1%
Black or African American alone	26.2%	±0.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.2%
Asian alone	0.9%	±0.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.2%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.2%
Two or more races	0.9%	±0.7%
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	0.7%	±0.7%

### CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22<sup>88</sup>

	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>Citizen, 18 and over population</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>±270</b>
Male	48.1%	±0.8%
Female	51.9%	±1.7%

## Notes

- <sup>1</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>2</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>3</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>4</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>5</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>6</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>7</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>8</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>9</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>10</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>11</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>12</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>13</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>14</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>15</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>16</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>17</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>18</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>19</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- <sup>20</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>21</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>22</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>23</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- <sup>24</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- <sup>25</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>26</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>27</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>28</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- <sup>29</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>30</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>31</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- <sup>32</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>33</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>34</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- <sup>35</sup>Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- <sup>36</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>37</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- <sup>38</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- <sup>39</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- <sup>40</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- <sup>41</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- <sup>42</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- <sup>43</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- <sup>44</sup>Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- <sup>45</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- <sup>46</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- <sup>47</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- <sup>48</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- <sup>49</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>50</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- <sup>51</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- <sup>52</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- <sup>53</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- <sup>54</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- <sup>55</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- <sup>56</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- <sup>57</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- <sup>58</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- <sup>59</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>60</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>61</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>62</sup>Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- <sup>63</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- <sup>64</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- <sup>65</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- <sup>66</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- <sup>67</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- <sup>68</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- <sup>69</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- <sup>70</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- <sup>71</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- <sup>72</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- <sup>73</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- <sup>74</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- <sup>75</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- <sup>76</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- <sup>77</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- <sup>78</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- <sup>79</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- <sup>80</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- <sup>81</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- <sup>82</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- <sup>83</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- <sup>84</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- <sup>85</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- <sup>86</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- <sup>87</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- <sup>88</sup>Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

\* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.