

Bibb County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Bibb County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	156,554	154,810	1,744 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	36.0%	43.3%	-7.4% *
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	54.1%	50.7%	3.4% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	2.2%	1.6%	0.6% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	3.7%	2.6%	1.1% †
Median age (years) ⁶	36.5	35.5	0.9 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	86.5%	81.2%	5.3% *
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	25.9%	23.1%	2.7% *
Unemployment Rate ⁹	7.5%	9.7%	-2.2% *
People below poverty ¹⁰	25.1%	22.4%	2.7% *
Total housing units¹¹	71,828	69,675	2,153 *
Occupied housing units ¹²	82.8%	82.1%	0.7%
Owner-occupied ¹³	52.6%	58.5%	-5.8% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	47.4%	41.5%	5.8% *
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	17.2%	17.9%	-0.7%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	57.5%	57.7%	-0.2%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	20.6%	26.5%	-5.9% *
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	11.5%	11.2%	0.4%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Bibb County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	156,554	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	36.0%	±0.3%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	54.1%	±0.6%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	2.2%	±0.1%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	3.7%	(X)	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	36.5	±0.3	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	86.5%	±2.3%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	25.9%	±1.3%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	7.5%	±1.0%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	25.1%	±1.9%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	71,828	±76	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	82.8%	±1.2%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	52.6%	±1.5%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	47.4%	±1.9%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	17.2%	±1.2%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	57.5%	±3.1%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	20.6%	±1.8%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	11.5%	±1.3%	6.0%	±0.1%

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	59,480	±834
Married-couple household	34.8%	±1.6%
With children of the householder under 18 years	11.2%	±1.1%
Cohabiting couple household	5.5%	±0.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	±0.5%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	19.5%	±1.3%
With children of the householder under 18 years	1.3%	±0.4%
Householder living alone	14.1%	±1.3%
65 years and over	3.6%	±0.5%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	40.2%	±1.7%
With children of the householder under 18 years	10.0%	±1.1%
Householder living alone	20.4%	±1.3%
65 years and over	8.7%	±0.8%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	28.9%	±1.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	30.8%	±0.5%
Average household size	2.53	±0.04
Average family size	3.31	±0.08

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	150,535	±129
Householder	39.5%	±0.6%
Spouse	13.8%	±0.7%
Unmarried partner	2.1%	±0.3%
Child	31.6%	±0.9%
Other relatives	9.5%	±0.8%
Other nonrelatives	3.6%	±0.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	57,810	±120
Never married	43.7%	±1.7%
Now married, except separated	38.9%	±2.0%
Separated	2.6%	±0.7%
Widowed	3.5%	±0.6%
Divorced	11.3%	±1.2%
Females 15 years and over	66,988	±103
Never married	40.1%	±1.4%
Now married, except separated	33.8%	±1.8%
Separated	2.9%	±0.6%
Widowed	10.5%	±0.8%
Divorced	12.7%	±1.1%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,369	±464
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	58.0%	±12.9%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	53	±15
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	±12
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	36	±31
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	110	±24
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	±9

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	9,796
Premature births	14.8%
Low birthweight births	13.9%
Births to teens 15-19 years	16.6%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	18.7%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	3,118	±590
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	49.3%	±7.0%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	5.8%	±3.9%
1 or 2 years	10.9%	±4.8%
3 or 4 years	9.9%	±5.4%
5 or more years	22.7%	±7.1%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,538	±364
Who are female	72.8%	±23.1%
Who are married	58.1%	±15.1%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	39,861	±1,141
Nursery school, preschool	5.4%	±0.9%
Kindergarten	4.5%	±0.9%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.9%	±2.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	19.1%	±1.2%
College or graduate school	28.2%	±2.1%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	24.1%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	27.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	25.8%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	27.0%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	20.3%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	18.9%

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	103,131	±160
Less than 9th grade	3.7%	±0.5%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9.8%	±0.9%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30.7%	±1.3%
Some college, no degree	22.1%	±1.2%
Associate's degree	7.8%	±0.8%
Bachelor's degree	13.3%	±0.8%
Graduate or professional degree	12.5%	±1.0%
High school graduate or higher	86.5%	±2.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher	25.9%	±1.3%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	118,352	±150
Civilian veterans	7.5%	±0.5%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	153,328	±147
With a disability	15.9%	±0.8%
Under 18 years	37,831	±284
With a disability	5.9%	±1.4%
18 to 64 years	91,175	±435
With a disability	14.1%	±1.1%
65 years and over	24,322	±268
With a disability	38.6%	±2.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	154,668	±361
Same house	83.6%	±1.2%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	16.4%	±1.3%
Different house in the U.S.	16.1%	±1.3%
Same county	8.4%	±1.0%
Different county	7.7%	±0.8%
Same state	5.6%	±0.7%
Different state	2.1%	±0.4%
Abroad	0.3%	±0.2%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	156,554	(X)
Native	97.0%	±0.3%
Born in United States	96.1%	±1.6%
State of residence	74.7%	±1.2%
Different state	21.4%	±1.1%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	0.9%	±0.3%
Foreign born	3.0%	±0.3%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	4,619	±495
Naturalized U.S. citizen	59.8%	±7.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	40.2%	±7.0%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	6,083	±587
Native	1,464	±420
Entered 2010 or later	38.4%	±21.1%
Entered before 2010	61.6%	±23.9%
Foreign born	4,619	±495
Entered 2010 or later	21.0%	±5.8%
Entered before 2010	79.0%	±7.2%

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	4,619	±495
Europe	5.3%	±2.0%
Asia	47.7%	±7.1%
Africa	5.6%	±2.8%
Oceania	4.0%	±5.3%
Latin America	35.3%	±5.9%
Northern America	2.1%	±1.3%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	146,444	±8
English only	94.5%	±0.5%
Language other than English	5.5%	±0.5%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.0%	±0.4%
Spanish	2.8%	±0.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	1.1%	±0.3%
Other Indo-European languages	1.3%	±0.3%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.4%	±0.2%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	1.2%	±0.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.5%	±0.2%
Other languages	0.2%	±0.1%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±0.1%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	59,480	±834
With a computer	90.8%	±0.9%
With a broadband Internet subscription	83.8%	±1.0%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	122,654	±308
In labor force	57.5%	±1.3%
Civilian labor force	57.3%	±1.3%
Employed	52.9%	±1.2%
Unemployed	4.3%	±0.6%
Armed Forces	0.2%	±0.1%
Not in labor force	42.5%	±1.2%
Civilian labor force	70,220	±1,552
Unemployment Rate	7.5%	±1.0%
Females 16 years and over	65,925	±274
In labor force	55.6%	±1.7%
Civilian labor force	55.5%	±1.7%
Employed	50.9%	±1.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	10,754	±463
All parents in family in labor force	75.0%	±7.9%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	23,582	±600
All parents in family in labor force	75.9%	±5.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	63,811	±1,470
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	80.7%	±1.5%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	8.1%	±1.1%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.1%	±0.4%
Walked	2.2%	±0.6%
Other means	1.4%	±0.5%
Worked from home	6.6%	±1.0%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7	±0.5

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	64,934	±1,524
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	36.2%	±1.8%
Service occupations	18.6%	±1.2%
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	±1.5%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0%	±0.9%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.2%	±1.4%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	64,934	±1,524
Private wage and salary workers	81.0%	±1.7%
Government workers	15.1%	±1.4%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3.8%	±0.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	±0.1%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	79,479
Held by residents of County	38.6%
Held by non-residents of County	61.4%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	79,479
Goods Producing sectors	10.0%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	20.0%
All Other Services sectors	70.0%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	30,678
Goods Producing sectors	9.4%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.9%
All Other Services sectors	75.7%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	79,479
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	21.6%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	34.8%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	43.6%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	30,678
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	23.7%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	36.9%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	39.4%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	79,479
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	22.0%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	54.6%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	23.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	30,678
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	20.6%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	53.2%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	26.2%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	59,480	±834
Less than \$10,000	10.4%	±1.1%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.6%	±1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.8%	±1.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.1%	±1.2%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.1%	±1.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15.5%	±1.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.8%	±0.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	12.7%	±1.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.4%	±0.8%
\$200,000 or more	5.8%	±0.7%
Median household income (dollars)	\$48,897	±\$2,041
Mean household income (dollars)	\$74,427	±\$2,950

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	59,480	±834
With earnings	71.6%	±1.4%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$78,306	±\$3,376
With Social Security	34.1%	±1.0%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$19,814	±\$385
With retirement income	22.4%	±1.1%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$27,218	±\$1,949
With Supplemental Security Income	8.9%	±1.2%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$10,384	±\$708
With cash public assistance income	2.8%	±0.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$2,738	±\$788
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	21.7%	±1.5%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	35,720	±1,005
Less than \$10,000	7.4%	±1.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.4%	±1.0%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7.1%	±1.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8.3%	±1.3%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10.9%	±1.6%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17.3%	±1.8%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10.8%	±1.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	17.0%	±1.7%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.6%	±1.2%
\$200,000 or more	8.2%	±1.0%
Median family income (dollars)	\$64,826	±\$2,731
Mean family income (dollars)	\$92,319	±\$4,372

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,576	±\$951
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$51,667	±\$2,721
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$41,543	±\$1,767

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	153,328	±147
With health insurance coverage	86.1%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	55.4%	±1.6%
With public coverage	42.7%	±1.3%
No health insurance coverage	13.9%	±0.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	40,072	±350
No health insurance coverage	5.1%	±1.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	88,934	±432
In labor force:	63,990	±1,240
Employed:	59,563	±1,367
With health insurance coverage	81.3%	±2.1%
With private health insurance	76.5%	±2.2%
With public coverage	8.1%	±1.3%
No health insurance coverage	18.7%	±1.6%
Unemployed:	4,427	±581
With health insurance coverage	46.7%	±5.6%
With private health insurance	28.0%	±8.6%
With public coverage	22.0%	±6.2%
No health insurance coverage	53.3%	±7.7%
Not in labor force:	24,944	±1,197
With health insurance coverage	77.7%	±1.5%
With private health insurance	37.5%	±3.3%
With public coverage	49.4%	±2.5%
No health insurance coverage	22.3%	±2.9%

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	19.5%	±1.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	31.9%	±3.3%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	26.5%	±7.0%
Married couple families	5.0%	±1.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	7.4%	±2.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	2.8%	±3.2%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	43.4%	±3.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	53.5%	±5.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	46.2%	±11.5%
All people	25.1%	±1.9%
Under 18 years	39.1%	±2.6%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	38.9%	±4.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	41.2%	±5.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	38.1%	±4.1%
18 years and over	20.5%	±1.1%
18 to 64 years	22.1%	±1.3%
65 years and over	14.4%	±1.7%
People in families	22.7%	±2.1%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.8%	±2.5%
Non-Hispanic White population	12.1%	±1.9%
Black or African-American population	33.2%	±3.1%
Asian population	12.7%	±7.4%
Hispanic or Latino population	33.9%	±9.2%

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	71,828	±76
Occupied housing units	82.8%	±1.2%
Vacant housing units	17.2%	±1.2%
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	±0.9
Rental vacancy rate	10.8	±1.4

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	71,828	±76
1-unit, detached	65.4%	±1.3%
1-unit, attached	2.9%	±0.5%
2 units	4.7%	±0.6%
3 or 4 units	5.4%	±0.7%
5 to 9 units	7.2%	±0.7%
10 to 19 units	4.8%	±0.7%
20 or more units	6.8%	±0.7%
Mobile home	2.8%	±0.5%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±0.0%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	71,828	±76
Built 2020 or later	0.3%	±0.1%
Built 2010 to 2019	6.7%	±0.8%
Built 2000 to 2009	11.1%	±1.0%
Built 1990 to 1999	13.3%	±1.2%
Built 1980 to 1989	11.6%	±1.0%
Built 1970 to 1979	15.3%	±1.1%
Built 1960 to 1969	13.7%	±1.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	13.6%	±1.2%
Built 1940 to 1949	5.4%	±0.7%
Built 1939 or earlier	8.9%	±0.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	71,828	±76
1 room	1.9%	±0.5%
2 rooms	2.5%	±0.5%
3 rooms	7.0%	±0.8%
4 rooms	16.6%	±1.3%
5 rooms	21.9%	±1.3%
6 rooms	20.2%	±1.3%
7 rooms	11.5%	±1.0%
8 rooms	8.0%	±0.9%
9 rooms or more	10.4%	±0.8%
Median rooms	5.5	±0.1

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	71,828	±76
No bedroom	2.1%	±0.5%
1 bedroom	10.2%	±1.0%
2 bedrooms	26.1%	±1.4%
3 bedrooms	43.3%	±1.6%
4 bedrooms	14.9%	±1.1%
5 or more bedrooms	3.5%	±0.6%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	59,480	±834
Owner-occupied	52.6%	±1.5%
Renter-occupied	47.4%	±1.9%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.62	±0.04
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.43	±0.15

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	59,480	±834
Moved in 2021 or later	6.0%	±0.8%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	22.1%	±1.6%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	33.8%	±2.1%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	16.6%	±1.3%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	10.1%	±1.0%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	11.4%	±1.0%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	59,480	±834
No vehicles available	11.5%	±1.3%
1 vehicle available	36.9%	±2.0%
2 vehicles available	33.4%	±1.8%
3 or more vehicles available	18.2%	±1.3%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	59,480	±834
Utility gas	35.5%	±1.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.2%	±0.6%
Electricity	61.0%	±1.6%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.1%	±0.1%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±0.1%
Wood	0.1%	±0.1%
Solar energy	0.1%	±0.1%
Other fuel	0.1%	±0.1%
No fuel used	0.9%	±0.4%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	59,480	±834
1.00 or less	98.3%	±2.6%
1.01 to 1.50	1.1%	±0.4%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±0.3%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	31,315	±976
Less than \$50,000	10.6%	±1.2%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18.5%	±1.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	18.4%	±2.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19.1%	±1.6%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	18.1%	±2.0%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10.1%	±1.3%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	4.5%	±0.9%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.7%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	\$155,200	±\$4,786

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	31,315	±976
Housing units with a mortgage	57.6%	±2.0%
Housing units without a mortgage	42.4%	±1.8%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	18,023	±831
Less than \$500	1.5%	±0.7%
\$500 to \$999	21.9%	±2.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.3%	±3.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18.3%	±2.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	10.0%	±1.8%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	4.5%	±1.1%
\$3,000 or more	6.5%	±1.3%
Median (dollars)	\$1,351	±\$33
Housing units without a mortgage	13,292	±691
Less than \$250	9.8%	±2.0%
\$250 to \$399	24.7%	±2.8%
\$400 to \$599	32.6%	±3.2%
\$600 to \$799	17.8%	±3.1%
\$800 to \$999	7.9%	±2.0%
\$1,000 or more	7.1%	±1.6%
Median (dollars)	\$484	±\$17

**SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI),
2018-22⁸²**

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	17,901	±1,121
Less than 20.0 percent	51.0%	±3.1%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.5%	±2.5%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.9%	±2.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4.8%	±1.1%
35.0 percent or more	19.8%	±2.3%
Not computed	122	±75
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	12,987	±821
Less than 10.0 percent	45.8%	±3.0%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	22.0%	±2.5%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7.6%	±1.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.8%	±1.4%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.8%	±1.0%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.9%	±1.2%
35.0 percent or more	12.2%	±2.3%
Not computed	305	±133

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	26,868	±1,225
Less than \$500	10.7%	±1.8%
\$500 to \$999	43.4%	±3.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	35.8%	±2.9%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8.1%	±2.0%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.2%	±0.5%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.4%	±0.3%
\$3,000 or more	0.4%	±0.3%
Median (dollars)	\$967	±\$21
No rent paid	1,297	±322

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRPI cannot be computed)	25,465	±1,453
Less than 15.0 percent	10.3%	±1.7%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.9%	±1.7%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.0%	±1.6%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.3%	±1.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	9.5%	±1.8%
35.0 percent or more	48.1%	±3.0%
Not computed	2,700	±455

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	156,554	(X)
Male	47.2%	±0.1%
Female	52.8%	±0.1%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	89.4	±0.1
Under 5 years	6.5%	±0.2%
5 to 9 years	6.5%	±0.4%
10 to 14 years	7.3%	±0.4%
15 to 19 years	6.8%	±0.1%
20 to 24 years	7.0%	±0.5%
25 to 34 years	14.1%	±0.2%
35 to 44 years	11.6%	±0.5%
45 to 54 years	11.5%	±0.1%
55 to 59 years	6.5%	±0.4%
60 to 64 years	6.0%	±0.4%
65 to 74 years	9.6%	±0.4%
75 to 84 years	4.5%	±0.3%
85 years and over	2.0%	±0.2%
Median age (years)	36.5	±0.3
Under 18 years	24.2%	±0.6%
16 years and over	78.3%	±0.1%
18 years and over	75.8%	±1.1%
21 years and over	71.1%	±1.1%
62 years and over	19.8%	±0.7%
65 years and over	16.2%	±0.6%
18 years and over	118,640	±1,755
Male	46.0%	±0.8%
Female	54.0%	±0.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.3	±0.8
65 years and over	25,285	±918
Male	41.2%	±1.8%
Female	58.8%	±1.7%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	70.1	±2.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	156,554	(X)
White	40.3%	±0.7%
Black or African American	56.9%	±0.2%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.1%	±0.3%
Asian	2.6%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race	3.3%	±0.6%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	156,554	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	3.7%	(X)
Mexican	2.0%	±0.3%
Puerto Rican	0.6%	±0.2%
Cuban	0.3%	±0.2%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.8%	±0.2%
Not Hispanic or Latino	96.3%	(X)
White alone	36.0%	±0.3%
Black or African American alone	54.1%	±0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Asian alone	2.2%	±0.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.0%
Some other race alone	0.8%	±0.4%
Two or more races	3.2%	±0.6%
Two races including Some other race	0.4%	±0.2%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.7%	±0.6%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	116,915	±564
Male	45.9%	±0.3%
Female	54.1%	±0.2%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.