

Baker County

DATA PROFILE



The Atlanta Regional Commission, in partnership with Neighborhood Nexus, is growing a data-informed decision-making culture across Georgia's social impact sector. Naturally, it all starts with data. This profile presents data on demographics, socioeconomics, commuting, and a host of other topics. To put the data in context, we present information on how Baker County has changed over time and also how it compares to Georgia statewide. This data profile is just one example how we advance our shared mission of democratizing data. For more data resources please visit our website, <https://atlantaregional.org/resources/>, and also www.neighborhoodnexus.org. Finally, make sure you check out our blog at <https://33n.atlantaregional.com/> and our interactive mapping site at <http://data.neighborhoodnexus.org/>.



Change Measures

CHANGE SINCE 2010

	2022	2010	Change
Total population¹	2,878	3,657	-779 †
Non-Hispanic White ²	52.3%	40.3%	12.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ³	33.9%	59.1%	-25.2% *
Non-Hispanic Asian ⁴	9.9%	0.0%	9.9% *
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ⁵	0.8%	0.0%	0.8%
Median age (years) ⁶	47.0	37.1	10.0 *
High school graduate or higher ⁷	85.7%	75.1%	10.6%
Bachelor's degree or higher ⁸	19.0%	12.2%	6.8%
Unemployment Rate ⁹	12.2%	6.5%	5.7%
People below poverty ¹⁰	23.1%	30.0%	-6.9%
Total housing units¹¹	1,421	1,568	-147
Occupied housing units ¹²	77.2%	85.6%	-8.4% *
Owner-occupied ¹³	74.8%	66.1%	8.7% *
Renter-occupied ¹⁴	25.2%	33.9%	-8.7%
Vacant housing units ¹⁵	22.8%	14.4%	8.4%
Housing cost-burdened renters ¹⁶	35.4%	56.1%	-20.7%
Housing cost-burdened owners ¹⁷	21.3%	26.1%	-4.8%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ¹⁸	7.2%	14.0%	-6.8%

Comparison with Georgia Statewide, 2018-22

	<i>Baker County</i>		<i>Georgia Statewide</i>	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population¹⁹	2,878	(X)	10,722,325	(X)
Non-Hispanic White ²⁰	52.3%	±9.7%	50.8%	±0.0%
Non-Hispanic Black or African American ²¹	33.9%	±9.4%	31.1%	±0.1%
Non-Hispanic Asian ²²	9.9%	±5.6%	4.3%	±0.0%
Hispanic or Latino (any race) ²³	0.8%	±0.3%	10.1%	±0.0%
Median age (years) ²⁴	47.0	±4.4	37.2	±0.1
High school graduate or higher ²⁵	85.7%	±10.9%	88.7%	±0.3%
Bachelor's degree or higher ²⁶	19.0%	±6.6%	33.6%	±0.2%
Unemployment Rate ²⁷	12.2%	±8.7%	5.2%	±0.1%
People below poverty ²⁸	23.1%	±7.2%	13.5%	±0.2%
Total housing units²⁹	1,421	±140	4,426,780	±501
Occupied housing units ³⁰	77.2%	±4.1%	89.2%	±0.2%
Owner-occupied ³¹	74.8%	±5.0%	65.0%	±0.4%
Renter-occupied ³²	25.2%	±9.5%	35.0%	±0.3%
Vacant housing units ³³	22.8%	±6.1%	10.8%	±0.2%
Housing cost-burdened renters ³⁴	35.4%	±21.6%	50.4%	±0.5%
Housing cost-burdened owners ³⁵	21.3%	±7.5%	20.0%	±0.2%
Occupied units with no vehicles available ³⁶	7.2%	±4.3%	6.0%	±0.1%

Social Characteristics

HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE, 2018-22³⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,097	±123
Married-couple household	44.3%	±7.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	8.7%	±4.1%
Cohabiting couple household	9.2%	±7.0%
With children of the householder under 18 years	6.5%	±7.0%
Male householder, no spouse/partner present	21.7%	±8.2%
With children of the householder under 18 years	0.0%	±1.3%
Householder living alone	16.4%	±7.8%
65 years and over	10.2%	±7.1%
Female householder, no spouse/partner present	24.8%	±7.5%
With children of the householder under 18 years	4.0%	±2.7%
Householder living alone	12.9%	±6.2%
65 years and over	6.7%	±4.1%
Households with one or more people under 18 years	23.5%	±6.4%
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	48.6%	±10.0%
Average household size	2.60	±0.29
Average family size	3.25	±0.33

RELATIONSHIP, 2018-22³⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population in households	2,849	±5
Householder	38.5%	±4.3%
Spouse	16.8%	±4.4%
Unmarried partner	2.9%	±2.0%
Child	33.4%	±6.9%
Other relatives	8.0%	±3.3%
Other nonrelatives	0.3%	±0.6%

Social Characteristics, Continued

MARITAL STATUS, 2018-22³⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Males 15 years and over	1,153	±134
Never married	34.3%	±10.8%
Now married, except separated	53.0%	±9.2%
Separated	0.8%	±0.9%
Widowed	2.6%	±2.5%
Divorced	9.4%	±4.6%
Females 15 years and over	1,282	±132
Never married	36.0%	±10.3%
Now married, except separated	43.7%	±7.9%
Separated	0.7%	±1.0%
Widowed	7.9%	±4.0%
Divorced	11.7%	±6.4%

FERTILITY, 2018-22⁴⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	21	±27
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	81.0%	±75.5%
Per 1,000 unmarried women	34	±52
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	±42
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	0	±336
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	48	±84
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	18	±69

MATERNAL HEALTH, 2018-22⁴¹

	Value
Total Births	145
Premature births	13.8%
Low birthweight births	12.4%
Births to teens 15-19 years	15.9%
Births with inadequate prenatal care	22.1%

Social Characteristics, Continued

GRANDPARENTS, 2018-22⁴²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	64	±37
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	50.0%	±36.9%
Years responsible for grandchildren		
Less than 1 year	14.1%	±28.7%
1 or 2 years	32.8%	±39.4%
3 or 4 years	3.1%	±12.4%
5 or more years	0.0%	±21.9%
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	32	±30
Who are female	31.3%	±23.4%
Who are married	65.6%	±66.5%

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 2018-22⁴³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	675	±147
Nursery school, preschool	7.9%	±3.9%
Kindergarten	4.9%	±3.7%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	32.7%	±9.7%
High school (grades 9-12)	30.5%	±16.2%
College or graduate school	24.0%	±12.3%

STUDENT PERFORMANCE, SCHOOL YEAR 2022⁴⁴

	Percent
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade English Language Arts	8.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade English Language Arts	28.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade English Language Arts	25.8%
Proficient or higher, 3rd grade Math	33.3%
Proficient or higher, 5th grade Math	16.0%
Proficient or higher, 8th grade Math	19.4%

Social Characteristics, Continued

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, 2018-22⁴⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 25 years and over	2,055	±172
Less than 9th grade	4.2%	±2.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10.1%	±3.6%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	35.9%	±7.2%
Some college, no degree	16.8%	±4.5%
Associate's degree	14.1%	±6.3%
Bachelor's degree	11.0%	±4.6%
Graduate or professional degree	7.9%	±4.8%
High school graduate or higher	85.7%	±10.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.0%	±6.6%

VETERAN STATUS, 2018-22⁴⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian population 18 years and over	2,325	±120
Civilian veterans	6.7%	±2.9%

DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION, 2018-22⁴⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	2,878	±14
With a disability	15.8%	±4.4%
Under 18 years	553	±131
With a disability	4.7%	±5.4%
18 to 64 years	1,561	±208
With a disability	12.2%	±5.8%
65 years and over	764	±159
With a disability	31.2%	±8.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO, 2018-22⁴⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 1 year and over	2,867	±15
Same house	97.5%	±2.1%
Different house (in the U.S. or abroad)	2.5%	±1.8%
Different house in the U.S.	2.5%	±1.8%
Same county	1.8%	±1.5%
Different county	0.7%	±0.9%
Same state	0.7%	±0.9%
Different state	0.0%	±0.1%
Abroad	0.0%	±0.5%

PLACE OF BIRTH, 2018-22⁴⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	2,878	(X)
Native	97.0%	±6.5%
Born in United States	94.2%	±5.4%
State of residence	78.1%	±4.0%
Different state	16.1%	±4.9%
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2.8%	±2.6%
Foreign born	3.0%	±2.1%

U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	87	±60
Naturalized U.S. citizen	49.4%	±23.5%
Not a U.S. citizen	50.6%	±20.0%

YEAR OF ENTRY, 2018-22⁵¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population born outside the United States	167	±128
Native	80	±79
Entered 2010 or later	13.8%	±6.2%
Entered before 2010	86.3%	±48.0%
Foreign born	87	±60
Entered 2010 or later	25.3%	±19.2%
Entered before 2010	74.7%	±27.5%

Social Characteristics, Continued

WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN, 2018-22⁵²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	87	±60
Europe	0.0%	±16.1%
Asia	77.0%	±42.2%
Africa	0.0%	±16.1%
Oceania	0.0%	±16.1%
Latin America	23.0%	±16.5%
Northern America	0.0%	±16.1%

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, 2018-22⁵³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 5 years and over	2,794	±44
English only	89.1%	±9.9%
Language other than English	10.9%	±5.4%
Speak English less than 'very well'	3.0%	±3.6%
Spanish	1.0%	±0.6%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.7%	±1.4%
Other Indo-European languages	0.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±1.5%
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	9.9%	±5.2%
Speak English less than 'very well'	2.3%	±2.5%
Other languages	0.0%	±0.9%
Speak English less than 'very well'	0.0%	±1.5%

COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE, 2018-22⁵⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,097	±123
With a computer	71.2%	±2.3%
With a broadband Internet subscription	57.8%	±5.5%

Economic Characteristics

EMPLOYMENT STATUS, 2018-22⁵⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Population 16 years and over	2,377	±104
In labor force	43.1%	±7.5%
Civilian labor force	43.1%	±7.5%
Employed	37.9%	±7.0%
Unemployed	5.3%	±3.9%
Armed Forces	0.0%	±2.6%
Not in labor force	56.9%	±10.2%
Civilian labor force	1,025	±183
Unemployment Rate	12.2%	±8.7%
Females 16 years and over	1,258	±136
In labor force	36.6%	±9.6%
Civilian labor force	36.6%	±9.6%
Employed	35.4%	±9.6%
Own children of the householder under 6 years	129	±44
All parents in family in labor force	72.9%	±21.1%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	422	±116
All parents in family in labor force	74.4%	±24.4%

COMMUTING TO WORK, 2018-22⁵⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Workers 16 years and over	875	±107
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	88.9%	±7.6%
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	5.7%	±4.2%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.4%	±0.5%
Walked	0.5%	±1.1%
Other means	1.0%	±1.5%
Worked from home	1.5%	±1.6%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.8	±3.9

Economic Characteristics, Continued

OCCUPATION, 2018-22⁵⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	900	±171
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	35.2%	±8.1%
Service occupations	14.0%	±5.6%
Sales and office occupations	25.9%	±10.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9%	±6.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.0%	±6.3%

CLASS OF WORKER, 2018-22⁵⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	900	±171
Private wage and salary workers	67.9%	±4.4%
Government workers	22.3%	±8.8%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	9.8%	±6.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.0%	±2.2%

JOB FLOWS, 2021⁵⁹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	435
Held by residents of County	41.1%
Held by non-residents of County	58.9%

JOBS BY INDUSTRY SECTOR, 2021⁶⁰

	Value
Total Jobs in County	435
Goods Producing sectors	24.1%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	10.6%
All Other Services sectors	65.3%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	179
Goods Producing sectors	26.8%
Trade, Transportation, and Utilities sectors	14.0%
All Other Services sectors	59.2%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

JOBS BY EARNINGS, 2021⁶¹

	Value
Total Jobs in County	435
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	20.0%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	45.5%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	34.5%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	179
Jobs with earnings \$1250/month or less	27.9%
Jobs with earnings \$1251/month to \$3333/month	40.2%
Jobs with earnings greater than \$3333/month	31.8%

JOBS BY AGE OF WORKER, 2021⁶²

	Value
Total Jobs in County	435
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	17.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	45.5%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	37.2%
Total Jobs in County held by County residents	179
Jobs with workers age 29 or younger	11.2%
Jobs with workers age 30 to 54	45.3%
Jobs with workers age 55 or older	43.6%

HOUSEHOLD INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,097	±123
Less than \$10,000	15.7%	±7.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.7%	±2.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.3%	±4.2%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14.2%	±7.7%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14.4%	±5.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.5%	±4.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9.2%	±7.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.1%	±5.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.7%	±4.3%
\$200,000 or more	2.1%	±2.4%
Median household income (dollars)	\$45,417	±\$11,067
Mean household income (dollars)	\$59,560	±\$6,910

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HOUSEHOLD EARNINGS AND BENEFITS, 2018-22⁶⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total households	1,097	±123
With earnings	64.1%	±1.2%
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$63,335	±\$9,215
With Social Security	48.0%	±9.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$21,614	±\$2,694
With retirement income	25.7%	±8.9%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$22,059	±\$12,231
With Supplemental Security Income	6.7%	±3.6%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$15,219	±\$8,678
With cash public assistance income	0.9%	±1.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$7,120	±\$4,520
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	17.2%	±5.5%

FAMILY INCOME (IN INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS), 2018-22⁶⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	739	±98
Less than \$10,000	10.4%	±6.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.0%	±1.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3.7%	±2.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22.9%	±14.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17.1%	±6.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	12.2%	±4.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5.8%	±4.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.9%	±8.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10.0%	±6.4%
\$200,000 or more	3.1%	±3.5%
Median family income (dollars)	\$48,634	±\$10,083
Mean family income (dollars)	\$68,943	±\$13,397

MEDIAN EARNINGS FOR WORKERS, 2018-22⁶⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$33,231	±\$8,541
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$53,673	±\$3,018
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$32,604	±\$14,998

Economic Characteristics, Continued

HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2018-22⁶⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	2,878	±14
With health insurance coverage	83.4%	±9.3%
With private health insurance	44.0%	±6.4%
With public coverage	48.5%	±8.5%
No health insurance coverage	16.6%	±7.5%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	568	±123
No health insurance coverage	1.1%	±2.9%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	1,546	±175
In labor force:	940	±118
Employed:	815	±108
With health insurance coverage	91.8%	±8.1%
With private health insurance	85.2%	±8.5%
With public coverage	11.4%	±6.2%
No health insurance coverage	8.2%	±4.4%
Unemployed:	125	±63
With health insurance coverage	72.0%	±24.9%
With private health insurance	25.6%	±17.3%
With public coverage	46.4%	±31.5%
No health insurance coverage	28.0%	±34.9%
Not in labor force:	606	±175
With health insurance coverage	38.9%	±10.2%
With private health insurance	22.6%	±10.9%
With public coverage	17.0%	±6.2%
No health insurance coverage	61.1%	±21.4%

Economic Characteristics, Continued

PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL, 2018-22⁶⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
All families	14.1%	±6.8%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	18.2%	±12.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±63.8%
Married couple families	4.9%	±4.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	1.8%	±2.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±56.0%
Families with female householder, no spouse present	29.1%	±17.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	24.0%	±17.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	0.0%	±700.0%
All people	23.1%	±7.2%
Under 18 years	21.9%	±10.0%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	21.9%	±13.5%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	17.9%	±34.7%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	22.6%	±13.4%
18 years and over	23.4%	±6.1%
18 to 64 years	25.5%	±7.4%
65 years and over	19.2%	±10.4%
People in families	19.8%	±7.8%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	39.7%	±12.7%
Non-Hispanic White population	12.2%	±6.7%
Black or African-American population	25.5%	±11.2%
Asian population	56.3%	±30.3%
Hispanic or Latino population	100.0%	(X)

Housing Characteristics

HOUSING OCCUPANCY, 2018-22⁶⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,421	±140
Occupied housing units	77.2%	±4.1%
Vacant housing units	22.8%	±6.1%
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.0	±1.7
Rental vacancy rate	1.1	±1.0

UNITS IN STRUCTURE, 2018-22⁷⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,421	±140
1-unit, detached	72.7%	±5.1%
1-unit, attached	1.4%	±1.6%
2 units	2.5%	±2.0%
3 or 4 units	0.9%	±1.1%
5 to 9 units	0.0%	±1.0%
10 to 19 units	0.0%	±1.0%
20 or more units	0.1%	±1.0%
Mobile home	22.4%	±6.1%
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	±1.0%

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT, 2018-22⁷¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,421	±140
Built 2020 or later	0.0%	±1.0%
Built 2010 to 2019	8.9%	±4.3%
Built 2000 to 2009	12.5%	±4.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	17.3%	±4.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	11.0%	±4.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	9.9%	±4.2%
Built 1960 to 1969	17.7%	±6.6%
Built 1950 to 1959	3.1%	±1.8%
Built 1940 to 1949	7.3%	±4.4%
Built 1939 or earlier	12.2%	±6.8%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

ROOMS, 2018-22⁷²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,421	±140
1 room	0.9%	±1.1%
2 rooms	0.0%	±1.0%
3 rooms	5.7%	±2.6%
4 rooms	14.1%	±5.0%
5 rooms	21.5%	±7.1%
6 rooms	21.0%	±7.8%
7 rooms	14.6%	±5.0%
8 rooms	11.1%	±4.7%
9 rooms or more	11.0%	±3.7%
Median rooms	5.9	±0.3

BEDROOMS, 2018-22⁷³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total housing units	1,421	±140
No bedroom	0.9%	±1.1%
1 bedroom	4.4%	±3.0%
2 bedrooms	18.6%	±6.5%
3 bedrooms	56.4%	±8.3%
4 bedrooms	16.1%	±5.4%
5 or more bedrooms	3.6%	±2.7%

HOUSING TENURE, 2018-22⁷⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,097	±123
Owner-occupied	74.8%	±5.0%
Renter-occupied	25.2%	±9.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.76	±0.44
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.11	±1.12

Housing Characteristics, Continued

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT, 2018-22⁷⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,097	±123
Moved in 2021 or later	0.0%	±1.8%
Moved in 2018 to 2021	12.7%	±5.9%
Moved in 2010 to 2017	22.2%	±8.0%
Moved in 2000 to 2009	26.0%	±8.2%
Moved in 1990 to 1999	20.1%	±7.8%
Moved in 1989 and earlier	19.1%	±8.5%

VEHICLES AVAILABLE, 2018-22⁷⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,097	±123
No vehicles available	7.2%	±4.3%
1 vehicle available	19.4%	±7.3%
2 vehicles available	49.9%	±10.6%
3 or more vehicles available	23.5%	±7.6%

HOUSE HEATING FUEL, 2018-22⁷⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,097	±123
Utility gas	9.9%	±6.4%
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12.8%	±7.7%
Electricity	76.1%	±5.9%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	±1.3%
Coal or coke	0.0%	±1.3%
Wood	0.0%	±1.3%
Solar energy	0.0%	±1.3%
Other fuel	0.0%	±1.3%
No fuel used	1.2%	±1.2%

OCCUPANTS PER ROOM, 2018-22⁷⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	1,097	±123
1.00 or less	98.7%	±12.6%
1.01 to 1.50	0.5%	±1.5%
1.51 or more	0.7%	±2.5%

Housing Characteristics, Continued

VALUE, 2018-22⁷⁹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	821	±107
Less than \$50,000	15.0%	±6.8%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26.1%	±8.3%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28.3%	±10.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	16.6%	±9.4%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	7.4%	±4.4%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	6.7%	±4.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0.0%	±2.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	0.0%	±3.0%
Median (dollars)	\$121,600	±\$23,881

MORTGAGE STATUS, 2018-22⁸⁰

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	821	±107
Housing units with a mortgage	36.3%	±9.3%
Housing units without a mortgage	63.7%	±12.5%

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC), 2018-22⁸¹

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage	298	±86
Less than \$500	0.0%	±9.4%
\$500 to \$999	36.2%	±14.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	37.2%	±13.6%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	24.5%	±9.8%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1.0%	±2.7%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±4.7%
\$3,000 or more	1.0%	±6.8%
Median (dollars)	\$1,190	±\$185
Housing units without a mortgage	523	±123
Less than \$250	9.8%	±6.0%
\$250 to \$399	35.9%	±15.3%
\$400 to \$599	31.7%	±17.7%
\$600 to \$799	15.5%	±8.8%
\$800 to \$999	1.5%	±3.6%
\$1,000 or more	5.5%	±7.5%
Median (dollars)	\$422	±\$65

Housing Characteristics, Continued

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI), 2018-22⁸²

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	296	±83
Less than 20.0 percent	34.5%	±12.4%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	16.6%	±10.1%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	14.9%	±9.2%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0.0%	±4.7%
35.0 percent or more	34.1%	±14.0%
Not computed	2	±3
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	507	±142
Less than 10.0 percent	45.0%	±14.7%
10.0 to 14.9 percent	9.3%	±6.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18.7%	±13.8%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	6.1%	±4.2%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	7.1%	±5.6%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1.6%	±1.9%
35.0 percent or more	12.2%	±8.2%
Not computed	16	±18

Housing Characteristics, Continued

GROSS RENT, 2018-22⁸³

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent	163	±72
Less than \$500	36.2%	±25.1%
\$500 to \$999	52.1%	±14.5%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11.7%	±17.4%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	0.0%	±8.6%
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0.0%	±8.6%
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0.0%	±8.6%
\$3,000 or more	0.0%	±12.1%
Median (dollars)	\$596	±\$126
No rent paid	113	±80

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI), 2018-22⁸⁴

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	127	±56
Less than 15.0 percent	28.3%	±16.6%
15.0 to 19.9 percent	23.6%	±23.0%
20.0 to 24.9 percent	7.1%	±9.8%
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5.5%	±5.8%
30.0 to 34.9 percent	22.0%	±16.3%
35.0 percent or more	13.4%	±17.7%
Not computed	149	±86

Demographic Characteristics

SEX AND AGE, 2018-22⁸⁵

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	2,878	(X)
Male	50.4%	±3.2%
Female	49.6%	±3.2%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	101.5	±13.0
Under 5 years	2.9%	±1.5%
5 to 9 years	6.1%	±2.9%
10 to 14 years	6.4%	±3.4%
15 to 19 years	5.5%	±2.5%
20 to 24 years	7.7%	±4.7%
25 to 34 years	9.5%	±3.7%
35 to 44 years	8.4%	±2.6%
45 to 54 years	15.2%	±4.5%
55 to 59 years	4.6%	±1.8%
60 to 64 years	7.1%	±2.7%
65 to 74 years	18.7%	±5.1%
75 to 84 years	6.2%	±2.6%
85 years and over	1.6%	±0.9%
Median age (years)	47.0	±4.4
Under 18 years	19.2%	±5.0%
16 years and over	82.6%	±6.4%
18 years and over	80.8%	±9.3%
21 years and over	76.3%	±9.0%
62 years and over	30.3%	±5.9%
65 years and over	26.5%	±5.7%
18 years and over	2,325	±305
Male	47.4%	±6.0%
Female	52.6%	±7.0%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	90.1	±23.6
65 years and over	764	±170
Male	55.0%	±12.2%
Female	45.0%	±9.8%
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	122.1	±5.4

Demographic Characteristics, Continued

RACE ALONE OR IN COMBINATION WITH ONE OR MORE OTHER RACES, 2018-22⁸⁶

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	2,878	(X)
White	54.5%	±9.7%
Black or African American	34.9%	±9.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	1.4%	±0.6%
Asian	9.9%	±5.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1.7%	±2.2%
Some other race	0.6%	±0.8%

HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE, 2018-22⁸⁷

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	2,878	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	0.8%	±0.3%
Mexican	0.8%	±0.3%
Puerto Rican	0.0%	±0.5%
Cuban	0.0%	±0.5%
Other Hispanic or Latino	0.0%	±1.0%
Not Hispanic or Latino	99.2%	±6.3%
White alone	52.3%	±9.7%
Black or African American alone	33.9%	±9.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	±0.3%
Asian alone	9.9%	±5.6%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0.0%	±0.5%
Some other race alone	0.0%	±0.5%
Two or more races	2.8%	±2.4%
Two races including Some other race	0.6%	±0.8%
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	2.2%	±2.2%

CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION, 2018-22⁸⁸

	Estimate	Margin of Error
Citizen, 18 and over population	2,281	±211
Male	47.4%	±4.5%
Female	52.6%	±4.7%

Notes

- ¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ¹⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ¹¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ¹⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ¹⁶Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ¹⁷Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ¹⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ¹⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B01001
- ²⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²²Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²³Source: American Community Survey, Table B03002
- ²⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B01002
- ²⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ²⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ²⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B17001
- ²⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25002
- ³²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ³⁴Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091.
- ³⁵Households spending 30% or more of income on housing. Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070.
- ³⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ³⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B09019, B11001, B11002, B11003, B11005, B11007, B11010, B11012
- ³⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B09019
- ³⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B12001
- ⁴⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B13002
- ⁴¹Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Office of Health Indicators for Planning
- ⁴²Source: American Community Survey, Table B10050
- ⁴³Source: American Community Survey, Table B14001
- ⁴⁴Source: Georgia Department of Education. Data reflect the student's address rather than the location of the school.
- ⁴⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B15002
- ⁴⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B21001
- ⁴⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B18101

- ⁴⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B07003
- ⁴⁹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B05002
- ⁵¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B05005
- ⁵²Source: American Community Survey, Table B05006
- ⁵³Source: American Community Survey, Table B16004
- ⁵⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B28003
- ⁵⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B23001
- ⁵⁶Source: American Community Survey, Tables B08101, B08301
- ⁵⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table C24010
- ⁵⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B24080
- ⁵⁹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶⁰Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶¹Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶²Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Origin-Destination Data, Tables JT00 Main and JT00 Aux.
- ⁶³Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19001 and B19013
- ⁶⁴Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001
- ⁶⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B19101, B19113, B19127
- ⁶⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B20017
- ⁶⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B18135, B27011
- ⁶⁸Source: American Community Survey, Tables B17001, B17010, B17001B, B17001D, B17001H, and B17001I
- ⁶⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- ⁷⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25024
- ⁷¹Source: American Community Survey, Table B25034
- ⁷²Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25017, B25018
- ⁷³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25041
- ⁷⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25009
- ⁷⁵Source: American Community Survey, Table B25038
- ⁷⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table B25044
- ⁷⁷Source: American Community Survey, Table B25040
- ⁷⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B25014
- ⁷⁹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25075, B25077
- ⁸⁰Source: American Community Survey, Table B25081
- ⁸¹Source: American Community Survey, Tables B25087 B25088
- ⁸²Source: American Community Survey, Table B25091
- ⁸³Source: American Community Survey, Table B25063
- ⁸⁴Source: American Community Survey, Table B25070
- ⁸⁵Source: American Community Survey, Tables B01001, B01002
- ⁸⁶Source: American Community Survey, Table C02003
- ⁸⁷Source: American Community Survey, Tables B03001, B03002
- ⁸⁸Source: American Community Survey, Table B05003

(X) Denotes an indicator that cannot be calculated.

* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.

† Indicates that statistical significance of change cannot be calculated.