

### **Rockdale County**

Neighborhood Nexus is a community intelligence system providing over five thousand data variables, from the Census and many other sources, at different levels of geography. Bundled state-of-the-art visualization tools help users to understand and analyze these data. Our goal at Neighborhood Nexus is to support a network of community leaders and residents, government and businesses, advocates and service providers with the information, tools and expertise to make data-driven decisions, help meet challenges, leverage assets, and create new opportunities for policy intervention in community problems.

Neighborhood Nexus supports research, analysis, and community engagement. Our Partners use the data and tools to examine past and current socioeconomic and demographic patterns; assess correlations between the equity, health and climate of communities; identify and develop benchmarking metrics; and in so doing make better community decisions. For more information, please visit www.neighborhoodnexus.org.



### Demographic

| Sex and Age <sup>1</sup> | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total Population         | 86,901  | 83,135  | 3,766 † |
| Male                     | 47.3%   | 47.8%   | -0.5% * |
| Female                   | 52.7%   | 52.2%   | 0.5% *  |
| Under 5 years            | 6.2%    | 6.8%    | -0.6% * |
| 5 to 9 years             | 7.2%    | 7.2%    | 0.0%    |
| 10 to 14 years           | 7.8%    | 7.7%    | 0.1%    |
| 15 to 19 years           | 7.5%    | 8.2%    | -0.8% * |
| 20 to 24 years           | 6.7%    | 6.1%    | 0.6%    |
| 25 to 34 years           | 11.4%   | 11.7%   | -0.3% * |
| 35 to 44 years           | 13.0%   | 15.4%   | -2.3% * |
| 45 to 54 years           | 15.2%   | 15.2%   | 0.0%    |
| 55 to 59 years           | 7.0%    | 6.2%    | 0.8% *  |
| 60 to 64 years           | 5.8%    | 5.3%    | 0.6%    |
| 65 to 74 years           | 7.6%    | 5.9%    | 1.7% *  |
| 75 to 84 years           | 3.3%    | 3.3%    | 0.0%    |
| 85 years and over        | 1.2%    | 1.0%    | 0.2%    |
| Median age (years)       | 37.5    | 36.6    | 0.9 *   |

# Demographic, continued...

| Race <sup>2</sup>   | 2011-15   | 2006-10   | Change  |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total population  | 86,901  | 83,135  | 3,766 †   |
| One race  | 98.1%   | 98.5%   | -0.5%   |
| White   | 44.2%   | 50.0%   | -5.8% *   |
| Black or African American   | 49.3%   | 43.0%   | 6.3% *  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native   | 0.1%  | 0.4%  | -0.3%   |
| Asian   | 2.0%  | 1.9%  | 0.0%  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander  | 0.2%  | 0.1%  | 0.1% *  |
| Some other race   | 2.2%  | 3.0%  | -0.8%   |
| Two or more races   | 1.9%  | 1.5%  | 0.5%  |
| Race alone or in combination with other race(s) <sup>3</sup>  | 2011-15   | 2006-10   | Change  |
| Total population  | 86,901  | 83,135  | <b>3,766</b> †  |
| White   | 45.6%   | 51.1%   | -5.5% *   |
| Black or African American   | 50.6%   | 44.0%   | 6.6% *  |
| American Indian and Alaska Native   | 0.8%  | 1.2%  | -0.4%   |
| Asian   | 2.4%  | 2.1%  | 0.3% *  |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander  | 0.3%  | 0.2%  | 0.1%  |
| Some other race   | 2.5%  | 3.3%  | -0.8%   |
|   |   |   |   |
| Hispanic or Latino and Race <sup>4</sup>  | 2011-15   | 2006-10   | Change  |
| Hispanic or Latino and Race <sup>4</sup> Total population   | 2011-15<br>86,901   | 2006-10<br>83,135   | <b>Change</b> 3,766 †   |
| •   |   |   |   |
| Total population  | 86,901  | 83,135  | 3,766 †   |
| Total population Hispanic or Latino (of any race)   | <b>86,901</b><br>9.9%   | <b>83,135</b><br>9.1%   | <b>3,766</b> † 0.8% †   |
| Total population Hispanic or Latino (of any race) Not Hispanic or Latino  | <b>86,901</b><br>9.9%<br>90.1%  | <b>83,135</b><br>9.1%<br>90.9%  | <b>3,766</b> † 0.8% † -0.8% †   |
| Total population Hispanic or Latino (of any race) Not Hispanic or Latino White alone  | <b>86,901</b><br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%   | <b>83,135</b><br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%   | 3,766 †<br>0.8% †<br>-0.8% †<br>-7.2% *   |
| Total population Hispanic or Latino (of any race) Not Hispanic or Latino White alone Black or African American alone  | <b>86,901</b><br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%                                  | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%   | 3,766 †<br>0.8% †<br>-0.8% †<br>-7.2% *<br>5.9% *   |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone   | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%                                 | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%                                 | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% *   |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%<br>2.0%                         | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%<br>1.9%                         | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0%  |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%<br>2.0%<br>0.2%                 | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%<br>1.9%<br>0.1%                 | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% *   |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone   | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%<br>2.0%<br>0.2%<br>0.4%         | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%<br>1.9%<br>0.1%<br>0.2%         | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2%  |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%<br>2.0%<br>0.2%<br>0.4%<br>1.2% | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%<br>1.9%<br>0.1%<br>0.2%<br>1.1% | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2% 0.2%   |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  U.S. Citizenship Status <sup>5</sup>  | 86,901<br>9.9%<br>90.1%<br>37.6%<br>48.6%<br>0.1%<br>2.0%<br>0.2%<br>0.4%<br>1.2% | 83,135<br>9.1%<br>90.9%<br>44.8%<br>42.6%<br>0.2%<br>1.9%<br>0.1%<br>0.2%<br>1.1% | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2% 0.2% Change  |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  U.S. Citizenship Status <sup>5</sup> Foreign-born population  | 86,901 9.9% 90.1% 37.6% 48.6% 0.1% 2.0% 0.2% 0.4% 1.2%  2011-15 8,727             | 83,135 9.1% 90.9% 44.8% 42.6% 0.2% 1.9% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1% 2006-10 9,618              | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2% Change -891 *  |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  U.S. Citizenship Status <sup>5</sup> Foreign-born population  Naturalized U.S. citizen  | 86,901 9.9% 90.1% 37.6% 48.6% 0.1% 2.0% 0.2% 0.4% 1.2%  2011-15 8,727 48.1%       | 83,135 9.1% 90.9% 44.8% 42.6% 0.2% 1.9% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1%  2006-10 9,618 38.4%       | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2% 0.2%  Change -891 * 9.6% *                             |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  U.S. Citizenship Status <sup>5</sup> Foreign-born population  Naturalized U.S. citizen  Not a U.S. citizen  | 86,901 9.9% 90.1% 37.6% 48.6% 0.1% 2.0% 0.2% 0.4% 1.2%  2011-15 8,727 48.1% 51.9% | 83,135 9.1% 90.9% 44.8% 42.6% 0.2% 1.9% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1%  2006-10 9,618 38.4% 61.6% | 3,766 † 0.8% † -0.8% † -7.2% * 5.9% * -0.1% 0.0% 0.1% * 0.2% Change -891 * 9.6% * -9.6% *                           |
| Total population  Hispanic or Latino (of any race)  Not Hispanic or Latino  White alone  Black or African American alone  American Indian and Alaska Native alone  Asian alone  Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone  Some other race alone  Two or more races  U.S. Citizenship Status <sup>5</sup> Foreign-born population  Naturalized U.S. citizen  Not a U.S. citizen  Citizen, Voting Age Population <sup>6</sup> | 86,901 9.9% 90.1% 37.6% 48.6% 0.1% 2.0% 0.2% 0.4% 1.2%  2011-15 8,727 48.1% 51.9% | 83,135 9.1% 90.9% 44.8% 42.6% 0.2% 1.9% 0.1% 0.2% 1.1%  2006-10 9,618 38.4% 61.6% | 3,766 †  0.8% †  -0.8% †  -7.2% *  5.9% *  -0.1%  0.0%  0.1% *  0.2%  0.2%  Change  -891 *  9.6% *  -9.6% *  Change |

### Economic

| Income <sup>7</sup>                                 | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change   |
|---|---------|---------|----------|
| All households                                      | 29,623  | 28,561  | 1,062 *  |
| Less than \$10,000                                  | 5.4%    | 5.2%    | 0.2%     |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                | 5.5%    | 3.8%    | 1.7% *   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                | 11.8%   | 10.4%   | 1.4%     |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                | 10.5%   | 10.6%   | -0.0%    |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                | 16.2%   | 14.1%   | 2.1%     |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                | 20.8%   | 21.6%   | -0.8%    |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                | 11.9%   | 14.2%   | -2.3% *  |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999                              | 11.3%   | 14.0%   | -2.7% *  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999                              | 4.4%    | 3.8%    | 0.6%     |
| \$200,000 or more                                   | 2.0%    | 2.4%    | -0.3%    |
| Median household income (dollars)                   | 50,455  | 55,779  | -5,324 * |
| Mean household income (dollars)                     | 62,883  | 67,901  | -5,018 * |
| With earnings                                       | 79.6%   | 84.9%   | -5.3% *  |
| Mean earnings (dollars)                             | 61,911  | 65,970  | -4,059 * |
| With Social Security                                | 28.2%   | 25.0%   | 3.1% *   |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars)               | 18,102  | 15,617  | 2,485 *  |
| With retirement income                              | 20.3%   | 17.4%   | 2.9% *   |
| Mean retirement income (dollars)                    | 24,690  | 24,182  | 509      |
| With Supplemental Security Income                   | 4.9%    | 2.5%    | 2.4% *   |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)         | 9,454   | 8,587   | 867      |
| With cash public assistance income                  | 1.6%    | 1.3%    | 0.4%     |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)        | 3,459   | 4,414   | -955     |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months | 12.9%   | 10.7%   | 2.2% *   |
| Families  | 21,486  | 21,049  | 437      |
| Less than \$10,000                                  | 4.6%    | 4.1%    | 0.5%     |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999                                | 4.4%    | 2.5%    | 1.9% *   |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999                                | 9.5%    | 7.9%    | 1.6%     |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999                                | 9.1%    | 8.8%    | 0.4%     |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999                                | 15.9%   | 13.5%   | 2.3% *   |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999                                | 20.8%   | 22.6%   | -1.8%    |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999                                | 13.6%   | 16.0%   | -2.4%    |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999                              | 13.7%   | 17.1%   | -3.4% *  |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999                              | 6.1%    | 4.6%    | 1.5% *   |
| \$200,000 or more                                   | 2.4%    | 2.9%    | -0.5%    |
| Median family income (dollars)                      | 56,136  | 63,167  | -7,031 * |
| Mean family income (dollars)                        | 70,057  | 75,611  | -5,553 * |

## Economic, continued...

| Income, continued8                                     | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change   |
|--|---------|---------|----------|
| Nonfamily households                                   | 8,137   | 7,512   | 625      |
| Median nonfamily income (dollars)                      | 33,717  | 32,830  | 887      |
| Mean nonfamily income (dollars)                        | 40,469  | 43,015  | -2,546   |
|  |         |         | <u> </u> |
| Median earnings for workers (dollars)                  | 30,845  | 30,151  | 694      |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers | 43,168  | 43,766  | -598     |
| (dollars)  |         |         |          |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round       | 38,761  | 36,521  | 2,240    |
| workers (dollars)                                      |         |         |          |
|  | 00.014  | 04.007  | 1 750 *  |
| Per capita income (dollars)                            | 22,614  | 24,367  | -1,753 * |
| Families and People Below Poverty Level <sup>9</sup>   | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change   |
| All families   | 13.6%   | 9.2%    | 4.4% *   |
| With related children under 18 years                   | 22.4%   | 14.0%   | 8.4% *   |
| With related children under 5 years only               | 35.1%   | 14.3%   | 20.8% *  |
| Married couple families                                | 6.4%    | 4.4%    | 2.1% *   |
| With related children under 18 years                   | 11.2%   | 6.9%    | 4.3% *   |
| With related children under 5 years only               | 21.5%   | 6.3%    | 15.2% *  |
| Families with female householder, no husband present   | 27.6%   | 20.5%   | 7.1% *   |
| With related children under 18 years                   | 34.6%   | 24.6%   | 10.0% *  |
| With related children under 5 years only               | 53.2%   | 18.7%   | 34.5% *  |
| All people   | 16.5%   | 12.3%   | 4.1% *   |
| Under 18 years   | 24.2%   | 19.1%   | 5.1% *   |
| Related children under 18 years                        | 24.1%   | 18.5%   | 5.6% *   |
| Related children under 5 years                         | 33.3%   | 25.7%   | 7.6%     |
| Related children 5 to 17 years                         | 21.2%   | 16.1%   | 5.1% *   |
| 18 years and over                                      | 13.8%   | 9.8%    | 3.9% *   |
| 18 to 64 years   | 14.7%   | 10.3%   | 4.4% *   |
| 65 years and over                                      | 9.0%    | 7.0%    | 2.0%     |
| People in families                                     | 14.9%   | 11.0%   | 3.9% *   |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over                | 26.3%   | 21.1%   | 5.3% *   |
| Non-Hispanic white people                              | 9.8%    | 6.0%    | 3.8% *   |
| Black or African-American people                       | 18.2%   | 14.1%   | 4.1% *   |
| Asian people   | 10.2%   | 11.9%   | -1.6%    |
| Hispanic or Latino people                              | 34.1%   | 35.1%   | -1.0%    |
|  |         |         |          |

## Employment

| Employment Status <sup>10</sup>  | 2015    | 2010    | Change |
|--|---------|---------|--------|
| In Labor Force   | 42,292  | 41,960  | 332    |
| Unemployment Rate  | 6.4%    | 11.3%   | -4.9%  |
| Industry <sup>11</sup>   | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over   | 37,374  | 38,544  | -1,170 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining                                     | 0.3%    | 0.2%    | 0.1%   |
| Construction   | 6.8%    | 9.0%    | -2.2%  |
| Manufacturing  | 11.2%   | 12.2%   | -1.0%  |
| Wholesale trade  | 2.1%    | 2.2%    | -0.2%  |
| Retail trade   | 11.7%   | 11.2%   | 0.6%   |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities  | 7.1%    | 6.7%    | 0.4%   |
| Information  | 3.1%    | 3.4%    | -0.3%  |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing                              | 4.9%    | 6.4%    | -1.4%  |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | 10.6%   | 9.4%    | 1.2%   |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance                                | 21.1%   | 21.3%   | -0.2%  |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services                   | 8.5%    | 8.0%    | 0.5%   |
| Other services, except public administration   | 5.1%    | 4.9%    | 0.2%   |
| Public administration  | 7.5%    | 5.0%    | 2.5%   |
| Occupation <sup>12</sup>   | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over   | 37,374  | 38,544  | -1,170 |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations  | 32.3%   | 33.4%   | -1.1%  |
| Service occupations  | 17.0%   | 15.3%   | 1.7%   |
| Sales and office occupations   | 25.1%   | 26.2%   | -1.1%  |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations                               | 9.8%    | 11.0%   | -1.2%  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations                                | 15.8%   | 14.2%   | 1.6%   |
| Class of Worker <sup>13</sup>  | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over   | 37,374  | 38,544  | -1,170 |
| Private wage and salary workers  | 76.1%   | 78.3%   | -2.3%  |
| Government workers   | 18.8%   | 15.6%   | 3.2%   |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers                                     | 5.1%    | 5.9%    | -0.9%  |
| Unpaid family workers  | 0.1%    | 0.1%    | -0.0%  |
|  |         |         |        |

## Education

| Early Learning <sup>14</sup>                        |         |         | 2016   |
|---|---------|---------|--------|
| Licensed Capacity of Early Learning Centers         |         |         | 3,612  |
| Licenced capacity per 1,000 children ages 0-5       |         |         | 177.6  |
| School Enrollment <sup>15</sup>                     | 2017    | 2010    | Change |
| Enrolled in Public School                           | 16,561  | 15,777  | 784    |
| White   | 14.1%   | 25.2%   | -11.2% |
| Black or African-American                           | 65.9%   | 58.2%   | 7.7%   |
| Asian   | 1.6%    | 1.7%    | -0.1%  |
| Native American                                     | 0.0%    | 0.2%    | -0.2%  |
| Pacific Islander                                    | 0.0%    | 0.0%    | 0.0%   |
| Biracial or Multi-Racial                            | 3.3%    | 3.0%    | 0.2%   |
| Hispanic or Latino                                  | 15.0%   | 11.6%   | 3.4%   |
| Georgia Milestones: 3rd Grade Reading <sup>16</sup> |         |         | 2016   |
| Number of Students Tested                           |         |         | 1,253  |
| Proficient or Distinguished                         |         |         | 35.0%  |
| Georgia Milestones: 8th Grade Math <sup>17</sup>    |         |         | 2016   |
| Number of Students Tested                           |         |         | 1,018  |
| Proficient or Distinguished                         |         |         | 24.6%  |
| Graduation Rates <sup>18</sup>                      | 2016    | 2012    | Change |
| Cohort  | 1,231   | 1,218   | 13     |
| High School Graduation Rate                         | 82.1%   | 72.0%   | 10.1%  |
| Educational Attainment <sup>19</sup>                | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
| Population 25 years and over                        | 56,170  | 53,162  | 3,008  |
| Less than 9th grade                                 | 4.8%    | 5.5%    | -0.7%  |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma                       | 9.1%    | 9.7%    | -0.5%  |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency)         | 31.2%   | 29.8%   | 1.4%   |
| Some college, no degree                             | 22.0%   | 22.8%   | -0.8%  |
| Associate's degree                                  | 7.4%    | 8.6%    | -1.2%  |
| Bachelor's degree                                   | 17.4%   | 15.1%   | 2.3%   |
| Graduate or professional degree                     | 8.1%    | 8.5%    | -0.4%  |
| Percent high school graduate or higher              | 86.1%   | 84.8%   | 1.3%   |
|   |         |         |        |

## Housing

| Households by Type <sup>20</sup>                     | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
|--|---------|---------|---------|
| Total households                                     | 29,623  | 28,561  | 1,062 * |
| Family households (families)                         | 72.5%   | 73.7%   | -1.2%   |
| With own children under 18 years                     | 32.0%   | 35.8%   | -3.7% * |
| Married-couple family                                | 48.2%   | 51.6%   | -3.4% * |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years  | 16.8%   | 22.8%   | -6.0% * |
| Male householder, no wife present, family            | 5.1%    | 5.0%    | 0.2%    |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years  | 3.2%    | 2.4%    | 0.8%    |
| Female householder, no husband present, family       | 19.2%   | 17.1%   | 2.1%    |
| With own children of the householder under 18 years  | 12.0%   | 10.5%   | 1.5%    |
| Nonfamily households                                 | 27.5%   | 26.3%   | 1.2%    |
| Householder living alone                             | 23.5%   | 21.8%   | 1.7%    |
| 65 years and over                                    | 7.5%    | 6.4%    | 1.1%    |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years    | 37.4%   | 41.0%   | -3.6% * |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 24.6%   | 20.9%   | 3.7% *  |
| Average household size                               | 2.91    | 2.89    | 0.01    |
| Average family size                                  | 3.44    | 3.38    | 0.06    |
| Housing Occupancy <sup>21</sup>                      | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
| Total housing units                                  | 33,319  | 32,514  | 805 *   |
| Occupied housing units                               | 88.9%   | 87.8%   | 1.1%    |
| Vacant housing units                                 | 11.1%   | 12.2%   | -1.1%   |
| Homeowner vacancy rate                               | 2.7     | 4.3     | -1.6 *  |
| Rental vacancy rate                                  | 14.2    | 12.1    | 2.0     |
| Units in Structure <sup>22</sup>                     | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
| Total housing units                                  | 33,319  | 32,514  | 805 *   |
| 1-unit, detached                                     | 76.0%   | 73.8%   | 2.2% *  |
| 1-unit, attached                                     | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 0.0%    |
| 2 units  | 3.3%    | 4.5%    | -1.1%   |
| 3 or 4 units   | 4.1%    | 3.4%    | 0.7%    |
| 5 to 9 units   | 6.6%    | 5.7%    | 0.9%    |
| 10 to 19 units                                       | 2.7%    | 4.6%    | -1.9% * |
| 20 or more units                                     | 1.8%    | 2.6%    | -0.8%   |
| Mobile home  | 3.0%    | 3.1%    | -0.1%   |
| Boat, RV, van, etc.                                  | 0.0%    | 0.0%    | 0.0%    |

# Housing, continued...

| Year Structure Built <sup>23</sup>            | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change    |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|
| Total housing units                           | 33,319  | 32,514  | 805 *     |
| Built 2014 or later                           | 0.1%    | (X)     | (X) †     |
| Built 2010 to 2013                            | 0.5%    | (X)     | (X) †     |
| Built 2000 to 2009                            | 20.6%   | (X)     | (X) †     |
| Built 1990 to 1999                            | 24.5%   | 22.2%   | 2.3% *    |
| Built 1980 to 1989                            | 26.9%   | 22.5%   | 4.4% *    |
| Built 1970 to 1979                            | 18.0%   | 19.4%   | -1.3%     |
| Built 1960 to 1969                            | 5.8%    | 7.1%    | -1.3%     |
| Built 1950 to 1959                            | 1.8%    | 2.6%    | -0.8%     |
| Built 1940 to 1949                            | 0.6%    | 1.6%    | -1.0% *   |
| Built 1939 or earlier                         | 1.1%    | 2.0%    | -0.9% *   |
| Housing Tenure <sup>24</sup>                  | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change    |
| Occupied housing units                        | 29,623  | 28,561  | 1,062 *   |
| Owner-occupied                                | 68.9%   | 68.9%   | 0.0%      |
| Renter-occupied                               | 31.1%   | 31.1%   | -0.0%     |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 2.83    | 2.90    | -0.06     |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 3.07    | 2.88    | 0.19 *    |
|   |         | 2.00    | 0.19      |
| Residence 1 Year Ago <sup>25</sup>            | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change    |
| Population 1 year and over                    | 85,826  | 82,010  | 3,816 *   |
| Same house                                    | 84.0%   | 81.7%   | 2.3%      |
| Different house in the U.S.                   | 15.6%   | 18.0%   | -2.4%     |
| Same county                                   | 6.2%    | 6.6%    | -0.4%     |
| Different county                              | 9.4%    | 11.4%   | -2.0% *   |
| Same state                                    | 6.1%    | 8.0%    | -1.9% *   |
| Different state                               | 3.3%    | 3.4%    | -0.1%     |
| Abroad  | 0.4%    | 0.3%    | 0.1%      |
| Value of Housing Unit <sup>26</sup>           | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change    |
| Owner-occupied units                          | 20,405  | 19,673  | 732       |
| Less than \$50,000                            | 7.2%    | 3.5%    | 3.7% *    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999                          | 22.1%   | 9.6%    | 12.5% *   |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999                        | 25.0%   | 25.8%   | -0.8%     |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999                        | 20.9%   | 23.4%   | -2.5%     |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999                        | 17.7%   | 23.0%   | -5.3% *   |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999                        | 6.4%    | 12.6%   | -6.1% *   |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999                        | 0.4%    | 2.0%    | -1.5% *   |
| \$1,000,000 or more                           | 0.3%    | 0.2%    | 0.1%      |
| Median (dollars)                              | 140,000 | 169,900 | -29,900 * |
| Mortgage Status <sup>27</sup>                 | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change    |
| Owner-occupied units                          | 20,405  | 19,673  | 732       |
| Housing units with a mortgage                 | 72.8%   | 77.4%   | -4.6% *   |
| Housing units without a mortgage              | 27.2%   | 22.6%   | 4.6% *    |
|   |         |         |           |

# Housing, continued...

| Selected Monthly Owner Costs <sup>28</sup>   | 2011-15   | 2006-10  | Change   |
|--|---|--|--|
| Housing units with a mortgage  | 14,853  | 15,232   | -379   |
| Less than \$300  | 0.2%  | 0.3%   | -0.2%  |
| \$300 to \$499   | 1.6%  | 0.9%   | 0.7%   |
| \$500 to \$999   | 26.9%   | 18.9%  | 7.9%   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499   | 36.3%   | 34.8%  | 1.5%   |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999   | 21.5%   | 20.4%  | 1.1%   |
| \$2,000 to \$2,999   | 11.0%   | 19.7%  | -8.7%  |
| \$3,000 or more  | 2.5%  | 4.9%   | -2.3%  |
| Median (dollars)   | 1,259   | 1,422  | -163   |
| Housing units without a mortgage   | 5,552   | 4,441  | 1,111  |
| Less than \$150  | 3.0%  | 1.0%   | 2.0%   |
| \$150 to \$249   | 20.3%   | 19.5%  | 0.8%   |
| \$250 to \$349   | 23.5%   | 18.8%  | 4.7%   |
| \$350 to \$499   | 32.3%   | 34.3%  | -1.9%  |
| \$500 to \$699   | 14.9%   | 18.6%  | -3.8%  |
| \$700 or more  | 5.9%  | 7.7%   | -1.8%  |
| Median (dollars)   | 365   | 387  | -22  |
| Household Income <sup>29</sup> Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  | 14,643  | 15,142   | -499   |
| Less than 20.0 percent   | 38.3%   | 33.7%  | 4.6%   |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent   | 16.6%   | 16.9%  | -0.3%  |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent   | 10.4%   | 10.9%  |  |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent   |   |  | -0.5%  |
|  |   |  |  |
| 35.0 percent or more   | 6.2%<br>28.5%   | 10.2%<br>28.5%   | -4.0%  |
| 35.0 percent or more   | 6.2%  | 10.2%  | -4.0%<br>0.1%  |
| ·  | 6.2%<br>28.5%   | 10.2%<br>28.5%   | -0.5%<br>-4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120  |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)   | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210  | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90   | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120   |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  Less than 10.0 percent   | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br><b>5,470</b>                                    | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b>   | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br><b>1,054</b>                                   |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  Less than 10.0 percent  10.0 to 14.9 percent   | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br><b>5,470</b><br>50.3%                           | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b><br>49.4%                                  | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br>1,054<br>1.0%<br>-2.4%                         |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  Less than 10.0 percent 10.0 to 14.9 percent 15.0 to 19.9 percent   | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br><b>5,470</b><br>50.3%<br>21.1%                  | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b><br>49.4%<br>23.5%                         | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br>1,054<br>1.0%<br>-2.4%<br>1.9%                 |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  Less than 10.0 percent 10.0 to 14.9 percent 15.0 to 19.9 percent 20.0 to 24.9 percent                      | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br><b>5,470</b><br>50.3%<br>21.1%<br>9.5%          | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b><br>49.4%<br>23.5%<br>7.7%                 | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br>1,054<br>1.0%<br>-2.4%<br>1.9%<br>0.3%         |
| Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)  Less than 10.0 percent 10.0 to 14.9 percent 15.0 to 19.9 percent 20.0 to 24.9 percent 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br><b>5,470</b><br>50.3%<br>21.1%<br>9.5%<br>7.2%  | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b><br>49.4%<br>23.5%<br>7.7%<br>6.9%         | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br>1,054<br>1.0%<br>-2.4%<br>1.9%<br>0.3%<br>1.7% |
| 35.0 percent or more  Not computed  Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where   | 6.2%<br>28.5%<br>210<br>5,470<br>50.3%<br>21.1%<br>9.5%<br>7.2%<br>3.3% | 10.2%<br>28.5%<br>90<br><b>4,416</b><br>49.4%<br>23.5%<br>7.7%<br>6.9%<br>1.6% | -4.0%<br>0.1%<br>120<br>1,054  |

# Housing, continued...

| Gross Rent <sup>30</sup>   | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Occupied units paying rent | 8,897   | 8,554   | 343    |
| Less than \$200            | 0.1%    | 1.2%    | -1.1%  |
| \$200 to \$499             | 5.7%    | 6.2%    | -0.5%  |
| \$500 to \$749             | 16.2%   | 16.8%   | -0.6%  |
| \$750 to \$999             | 43.8%   | 38.1%   | 5.6%   |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499         | 29.7%   | 31.4%   | -1.7%  |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999         | 3.0%    | 4.5%    | -1.4%  |
| \$2,000 or more            | 1.5%    | 1.8%    | -0.3%  |
| Median (dollars)           | 916     | 933     | -17    |
| No rent paid               | 321     | 334     | -13    |

| Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income <sup>31</sup>                | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed) | 8,843   | 8,434   | 409     |
| Less than 15.0 percent  | 9.3%    | 12.7%   | -3.4%   |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent  | 10.0%   | 8.8%    | 1.2%    |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent  | 12.6%   | 10.4%   | 2.2%    |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent  | 12.0%   | 15.4%   | -3.4%   |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent  | 7.2%    | 13.5%   | -6.3% * |
| 35.0 percent or more  | 48.9%   | 39.2%   | 9.7% *  |
| Not computed  | 375     | 454     | -79     |

## Crime

| Crime Rates, per 100,000 population <sup>32</sup> | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change |
|---|---------|---------|--------|
| All Part I Crimes                                 | 3,885.6 | 4,333.0 | -447.5 |
| Violent Crime                                     | 349.4   | 456.2   | -106.8 |
| Murder  | 4.1     | 4.6     | -0.4   |
| Rape  | 18.2    | 24.3    | -6.1   |
| Robbery   | 78.2    | 107.3   | -29.1  |
| Aggravated Assault                                | 248.8   | 320.0   | -71.2  |
| Property Crime                                    | 3,536.2 | 3,876.8 | -340.7 |
| Burglary  | 793.1   | 908.5   | -115.4 |
| Larceny   | 2,494.3 | 2,577.4 | -83.1  |
| Vehicle theft                                     | 248.8   | 391.0   | -142.2 |

## Community Involvement

| Voter Turnout, Statewide Election <sup>33</sup> | 2016   | 2014   | 2012   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Registered Voters                               | 50,200 | 48,940 | 50,662 |
| Voter Turnout                                   | 75.2%  | 55.1%  | 75.6%  |

## Transportation

| Commuting to Work <sup>34</sup>           | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
|---|---------|---------|---------|
| Workers 16 years and over                 | 36,655  | 37,416  | -761    |
| Car, truck, or van – drove alone          | 76.4%   | 78.6%   | -2.2% * |
| Car, truck, or van – carpooled            | 15.5%   | 12.9%   | 2.6% *  |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 1.8%    | 1.3%    | 0.5%    |
| Walked                                    | 1.3%    | 0.8%    | 0.5%    |
| Other means                               | 1.4%    | 3.1%    | -1.7% * |
| Worked at home                            | 3.6%    | 3.3%    | 0.3%    |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes)        | 31.8    | 32.6    | -0.8    |

| Vehicles Available <sup>35</sup> | 2011-15 | 2006-10 | Change  |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Occupied housing units           | 29,623  | 28,561  | 1,062 * |
| No vehicles available            | 4.3%    | 5.6%    | -1.3%   |
| 1 vehicle available              | 35.3%   | 29.8%   | 5.6% *  |
| 2 vehicles available             | 40.0%   | 39.4%   | 0.6%    |
| 3 or more vehicles available     | 20.4%   | 25.2%   | -4.8% * |

## Health

| Health Insurance coverage <sup>36</sup>                 | 2011-15     |
|---|-------------|
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population                | 86,178      |
| With health insurance coverage                          | 81.1%       |
| With private health insurance coverage                  | 62.2%       |
| With public health coverage                             | 28.6%       |
| No health insurance coverage                            | 18.9%       |
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years | 22,570      |
| No health insurance coverage                            | 10.2%       |
| Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population 18 to 64 years | 53,311      |
| In labor force:   | 40,082      |
| Employed:   | 35,697      |
| With health insurance coverage                          | 79.6%       |
| With private health insurance coverage                  | 77.0%       |
| With public coverage                                    | 5.2%        |
| No health insurance coverage                            | 20.4%       |
| Unemployed:   | 4,385       |
| With health insurance coverage                          | 44.1%       |
| With private health insurance coverage                  | 31.9%       |
| With public coverage                                    | 15.1%       |
| No health insurance coverage                            | 55.9%       |
| Not in labor force:                                     | 13,229      |
| With health insurance coverage                          | 68.0%       |
| With private health insurance coverage                  | 46.3%       |
| With public coverage                                    | 29.3%       |
| No health insurance coverage                            | 32.0%       |
| Health Factors  | Most Recent |

| Health Factors  | Most Recent |
|---|-------------|
| Premature Death (YPLL before age 75 per 100,000 population, age-adjusted) <sup>37</sup> | 7,144.0     |
| Average number of Physically Unhealthy Days <sup>38</sup>                               | 3.8         |
| Average number of Mentally Unhealthy Days <sup>39</sup>                                 | 3.8         |
| Low Birthweight Births <sup>40</sup>  | 10.0%       |
| Diabetes Prevalence <sup>41</sup>   | 13.1        |
| HIV Prevalence <sup>42</sup>  | 144.3       |
| Rate, Deduplicated ER Visits for Asthma, Ages 0-17 <sup>43</sup>                        | 1,101.3     |

#### Notes:

- Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B01001, B01002
- 2. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C02003
- 3. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B02008, B02009, B02010, B02011, B02012, B02013
- 4. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B03002
- 5. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05002
- 6. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B05003
- Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19001, B19013, B19025, B19051, B19061, B19055, B19065, B19059, B19069, B19056, B19066, B19057, B19067, B22001, B19101, B19113, B19127; 2011-15 data are in 2015 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
- 8. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B19202, B19214, B20017, B19313; 2011-15 data are in 2015 dollars, while 2006-10 data are in 2010 dollars.
- Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B17010, B17001, B17006, B17021, B17007, B17001H, B17001B, B17001D. B17001I
- 10. Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment File; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
- 11. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24030
- 12. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table C24010
- 13. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B24080
- 14. Source: GA Department of Early Care and Learning and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates
- 15. Source: GA Department of Education Fall FTE Counts; data does not include statewide charter schools; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
- 16. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
- 17. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, End of Grade Test Data
- 18. Source: GA Governor's Office of Student Achievement, Graduation Rate Data; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
- 19. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B15002
- 20. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B11001, B11003, B11007, B11005, B09019
- 21. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25002, B25003, B25004
- 22. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25024
- 23. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25034
- 24. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25009, B25008, B25003
- 25. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B07003
- 26. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25075, B25077
- 27. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25081
- 28. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25087, B25088
- 29. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25091
- 30. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B25063, B25064
- 31. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25070
- 32. Source: Georgia Bureau of Investigation, Crime Statistics Report and U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates; crime rates represent 5-year averages; tests of statistical significance are not appropriate for this table.
- 33. Source: Georgia Secretary of State, Voter Turnout by Demographics Reports; turnout is generally higher in presidential years than in other years. 2014 was a Gubernatorial election in Georgia.
- 34. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B08101
- 35. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, table B25044
- 36. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, tables B18135, B27011
- 37. Source: National Center for Health Statistics Mortality files 2011-13; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 38. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 39. Source: Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2014; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 40. Source: National Center for Health Statistics Natality files, 2007-13; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 41. Source: CDC Diabetes Interactive Atlas, 2012; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 42. Source: National HIV Surveillance System, 2012; data courtesy County Health Rankings
- 43. Source: Georgia Department of Public Health, Online Analytical Statistical Information System (OASIS), 2011-15
- \* Indicates a change that is statistically significant at the 90% confidence level.
- † Indicates a 'controlled estimate' for which statistical significance cannot be tested.